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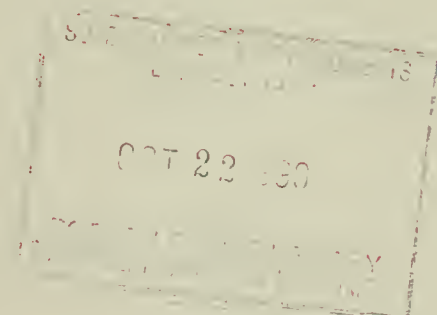
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Individual Income Tax Returns 1987

Returns Filed,
Sources of Income, Exemptions,
Itemized Deductions, and
Tax Computations



Statistics of Income Division
Internal Revenue Service
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Individual Income Tax Returns

Publication 1304 (Rev. 8-90)

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This report contains data on sources of income, adjusted gross income, exemptions, deductions, taxable income, income tax, modified income tax, tax credits, self-employment tax and taxpayments. Classifications are by tax status, size of adjusted gross income, marital status, and type of tax computation.

Additional unpublished information from individual income tax returns classified by size of adjusted gross income, is available on a reimbursable basis. A public-use computer tape file, i.e., the Individual Tax File, containing the records selected for the Statistics of Income sample is also available on a reimbursable basis. This file is suitable primarily for making national level estimates.

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Section 1

Introduction and Changes in Law*

The statistics in this report are estimates based on a stratified probability sample of individual income tax returns, selected before audit, and represent coverage of approximately 107 million Forms 1040, 1040A and 1040EZ filed by taxpayers for Tax Year 1987.

Table A shows selected tax items for Tax Years 1975, 1980, 1985, 1986 and 1987. In addition, percentage changes between Tax Years 1936 and 1987 are shown. Between 1986 and 1987, the number of returns filed increased by almost 4 million, or 3.8 percent, and adjusted gross income (AGI) increased by more than 292 billion, or 11.8 percent. The income increase, however, was due primarily to the changes in the composition of AGI mandated by the Tax Reform Act of 1986, such as the inclusion of all capital gains and dividends in AGI beginning in 1987. New rules for passive losses, employee business expenses, individual retirement arrangement (IRA) contributions, and moving expenses also affected the calculation of AGI. In order to compare 1986 and 1987 income data meaningfully, total income was computed for both years in the same way by using the 1979 Income Concept (this income measure is explained later in this Section). When this recomputed total income using the 1979 Income Concept is compared for 1986 and 1987, the increase is only 2 percent. Total income tax (the sum of income tax after credits and the alternative minimum tax) rose by 0.5 percent for 1987 under the new, lower tax rates.

This report contains complete individual income tax data for Tax Year 1987, the first full year of transition under the Tax Reform Act of 1986. These data, as well as preliminary income tax data for Tax Year 1988, are also featured in the Spring 1990, Statistics of Income Bulletin [1].

REQUIREMENTS FOR FILING

The Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, provided the legal basis for tax activity

detailed in this volume. For Tax Year 1987 the principal criteria that determined the general filing requirements were gross income, filing status, marital status, age, and blindness. Gross income included all income received in the form of money, property, and services that was not expressly exempt from tax. Income thresholds for filing a return were increased for most taxpayers for 1987. In contrast, income thresholds were lowered for dependents, requiring many more of them to file returns. Generally, a U.S. citizen or resident had to file a tax return if gross income for the year was at least as much as the amount shown for the appropriate filing status in the table below:

General Filing Requirements

<u>Filing Status</u>	<u>1987 Gross Income</u>
<u>Single</u>	
Under 65	\$4,440
Under 65 and blind	4,900
65 or older	5,650
<u>Married Filing Joint Return</u>	
Both spouses under 65	7,560
Both spouses under 65 and one or both spouses blind	8,800
One spouse 65 or older	9,400
Both spouses 65 or older	10,000
Not living with spouse at end of year (or on date spouse died)	1,900
<u>Married Filing Separate Return</u>	
ALL--whether 65 or older or blind	1,900
<u>Head of Household</u>	
Under 65	4,440
Under 65 and blind	6,300
65 or older	7,050
<u>Qualifying Widow(er)</u>	
Under 65	5,660
Under 65 and blind	6,900
65 or older	7,500

*This report was prepared under the direction of Jeffrey Hartzok, Chief, Returns Analysis Section, Individual Statistics Branch. Contributions to the text were made by Louella Ballenger and Mike Strudler. June Walters was responsible for overall production.

Table A.—Selected Income and Tax Items for Selected Years, 1975–1987

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Item	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	Percent change, 1986 to 1987
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
All returns	82,229,332	93,902,469	101,660,287	103,045,170	106,996,270	3.8%
Form 1040 returns	54,527,726	57,122,592	67,006,425	68,909,828	71,032,103	3.1
Form 1040A returns	27,701,606	36,779,877	18,124,702	17,584,689	17,446,685	-0.8
Form 1040EZ returns	N/A	N/A	16,529,160	16,550,653	18,517,482	11.9
Total income, amount	962,886,872	1,642,345,558	2,401,033,782	2,580,689,275	2,803,940,526	8.7
Adjusted gross income less deficit	947,784,873	1,613,731,497	2,305,951,483	2,481,681,046	2,773,824,198	11.8
Salaries and wages						
Number of returns	73,520,046	83,802,109	87,198,001	88,217,638	90,984,304	3.1
Amount	795,399,462	1,349,842,802	1,928,200,978	2,031,025,984	2,163,905,509	6.5
Taxable interest received						
Number of returns	40,378,240	49,019,575	64,526,434	65,236,518	67,933,810	4.1
Amount	43,433,554	102,009,444	182,109,194	167,640,438	168,966,067	0.8
Dividends in adjusted gross income						
Number of returns	8,853,491	10,738,982	15,527,579	16,753,537	22,324,321	33.3
Amount	21,892,126	38,761,253	55,046,351	61,623,348	66,791,158 ¹	8.4
Business or profession net income less loss						
Number of returns	7,242,542	8,881,119	11,900,341	12,360,345	13,002,055	5.2
Amount	39,421,478	55,129,154	78,772,577	90,423,763	105,460,627	16.6
Net Capital gain less loss						
Number of returns	7,574,823	9,970,921	12,579,494	15,560,453	15,450,141	-0.7
Amount	14,071,893	30,029,074	68,277,779	132,841,678	137,398,726 ²	3.4
Pensions and annuities in adjusted gross income						
Number of returns	5,088,937	7,373,704	13,133,295	14,771,235	16,497,586	11.7
Amount	20,886,871	43,339,736	95,096,003	107,696,794	124,754,833	15.8
Rents and royalties net income less loss						
Number of returns	7,143,812	8,208,132	9,544,495	9,394,506	9,492,112	1.0
Amount	5,202,078	4,105,381	-12,963,726	-15,292,084	-9,254,758	39.5
Partnership and S Corporations net income less loss						
Number of returns	n a	n a	5,487,671	5,817,455	5,574,532	-4.2
Amount	12,811,091	10,099,346	-2,526,591	-5,859,500	24,314,070	N/A
Farm net income less loss						
Number of returns	2,755,041	2,608,430	2,620,861	2,524,331	2,420,186	-4.1
Amount	3,563,325	-1,792,466	-12,005,483	-7,284,231	-1,323,464	81.8
Total statutory adjustments:						
Number of returns	9,024,255	13,148,919	37,763,418	38,034,061	11,620,127	-69.4
Amount	15,101,999	28,614,061	95,082,299	99,008,229	30,116,329	-69.6
Individual Retirement Arrangement						
Number of returns	1,211,794	2,564,421	16,205,846	15,535,531	7,318,727	-52.9
Amount	1,436,443	3,430,894	38,211,574	37,758,393	14,065,722	-62.7
Self-employed (Keogh) retirement plan						
Number of returns	595,892	568,936	675,822	773,296	759,083	-1.8
Amount	1,603,788	2,007,666	5,181,993	6,194,617	6,183,441	-0.2
Number of exemptions	212,202,596	227,925,098	244,180,202	245,752,978	217,495,163	-11.5
Total deductions						
Number of returns	81,585,541	88,491,251	96,848,626	98,180,981	106,005,861	8.0
Amount	233,181,778	346,000,155	554,733,523 ³	611,293,162 ³	607,223,513 ⁴	-0.7
Total itemized deductions						
Number of returns	26,074,061	28,950,282	39,848,184	40,667,008	35,627,790	-12.4
Amount	122,260,601	218,028,139	405,023,525	447,057,972	392,020,128	-12.3
Medical and dental expense	11,422,312	14,972,082	22,926,214	25,112,007	17,151,819	-31.7
Taxes paid	44,141,289	69,404,275	128,084,618	143,446,005	119,388,068	-16.8
Interest paid	38,885,282	91,187,006	180,094,578	196,566,331	179,942,422	-8.5
Contributions	15,393,331	25,809,608	47,962,848	53,815,979	49,623,907	-7.8
Taxable income						
Number of returns	65,852,602	88,104,696	96,124,046	97,358,296	90,079,102	-7.5
Amount	595,492,866	1,279,985,360	1,820,740,833	1,947,024,584	1,850,597,119	-5.0
Income tax before credits						
Number of returns	65,854,734	76,135,819	85,994,216	86,600,724	89,717,924	3.6
Amount	132,452,044	256,294,315	332,165,333	367,591,995	373,857,125	1.7
Total tax credits	8,069,846	7,215,839	10,248,044	7,020,731	6,329,438	-9.8
Child care credit	N/A	956,439	3,127,702	3,397,090	3,438,314	1.2
Credit for the elderly and disabled	128,968	134,993	108,642	85,763	66,633	-22.3
Foreign tax credit	381,985	1,341,675	782,561	773,939	1,099,484	42.1
Income tax after credits	124,382,197	249,078,475	321,917,289	360,571,264	367,527,687	1.9
Total income tax						
Number of returns	61,490,737	73,906,244	82,846,420	83,967,413	86,723,796	3.3
Amount	124,526,297	250,341,440	325,710,254	367,287,213	369,202,757	0.5

n a Not available

N/A Not applicable

¹ Represents total dividends² Represents total capital gains³ Includes total itemized deductions, charitable contributions for nonitemizers, and zero bracket amount on nonitemized deductions⁴ Includes total itemized deductions, and basic and additional standard deductions (zero bracket amount in lieu of standard deduction for prior year returns).

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Dependents Filing Requirements

Dependents who could be claimed by another taxpayer (such as a parent) were required to file a return if they had:

- (1) Earned income only and gross income was more than the amount listed in the following table:

<u>Filing Status</u>	<u>Amount</u>
<u>Single</u>	
Under 65	\$2,540
Either 65 or older or blind	3,750
65 or older and blind	4,500

Married Filing Separate Return*

Under 65	1,880
Either 65 or older or blind	3,100
65 or older and blind	3,700

*If a dependent's spouse itemizes deductions on a separate return, the dependent must file if he or she had at least \$5 of gross income (earned or unearned).

- (2) Unearned (investment-type) income only and gross income is more than the amount shown in the following table:

<u>Filing Status</u>	<u>Amount</u>
<u>Single</u>	
Under 65	\$ 500
Either 65 or older or blind	1,250
65 or older and blind	2,000

Married Filing Separate Return*

Under 65	500
Either 65 or older or blind	1,100
65 or older and blind	1,700

*If a dependent's spouse itemizes deductions on a separate return, the dependent must file if he or she had at least \$5 of gross income (earned or unearned).

- (3) Both earned income and any unearned (investment-type) income and gross income is more than the amount shown in the following table:

<u>Filing Status</u>	<u>Amount</u>
<u>Single</u>	
Under 65	\$ 500
Either 65 or older or blind,	
the total of:	
a) earned income (up to \$3,000) or \$500, whichever is greater, <u>plus</u>	
b) \$750 (\$1,500 if 65 or older and blind)	

Married Filing Separate Return

Under 65 \$ 500

Either 65 or older or blind,
the total of:

- a) earned income (up to \$2,500) or \$500, whichever is greater, plus
- b) \$600 (\$1,200 if 65 or older and blind)

In addition to these filing requirements, there were five others. An individual also had to file a return for Tax Year 1987 if that individual:

- (1) was liable for any of the following taxes:

- social security tax on unreported tip income (tips not reported to his or her employer);
- uncollected social security tax or Railroad Retirement Tax Act (RRTA) tax on reported tip income;
- alternative minimum tax;
- tax on an Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA); or
- tax from recapture of investment credit;

- (2) received advanced earned income payments;

- (3) had net earnings of at least \$400 from self-employment income;

- (4) had wages of \$100 or more from a church or qualified church-controlled organization that was exempt from employer social security taxes; or

- (5) had gross income of at least \$1,900 and excluded income from sources within American Samoa.

These filing requirements applied to all U.S. citizens, residents of Puerto Rico, resident aliens for the entire tax year, certain dual-status taxpayers, and certain nonresident aliens married to U.S. citizens or residents at the end of 1987.

Data shown in these tables cover individuals who were not required to file tax returns but did so for any reason, such as to obtain refunds (generally of tax withheld) or to take advantage of the earned income credit.

Most taxpayers were required to file tax returns within 3-1/2 months after the close of their accounting periods. Since most individuals use a calendar year period, nearly all returns were due by April 15, 1988. However, each taxpayer could be granted, upon request, one automatic 4-month extension of time to file. U.S. citizens residing or traveling outside the United States and Puerto Rico on the due date were automatically granted (without requesting) a 2-month

extension. In addition, a taxpayer could petition the IRS for an additional extension beyond the automatic ones cited above. However, this extension had to be approved by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS).

CHANGES IN LAW

The Tax Reform Act of 1986 amended, added to, or repealed provisions of the tax code, including those of the Economic Recovery Tax Act of 1981, the Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act of 1982, the 1983 Social Security Amendments Act and Railroad Retirement Solvency Act, and the Tax Reform Act of 1984. The tax code is now called the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 because of the sweeping changes of the new Act. For 1987, the new law not only made major changes in tax rates and filing requirements, but also in the definitions of income, adjustments to income, deductions, and personal exemptions. Most of these tax law changes pertaining to 1987 individual returns are reflected in this report.

All major changes in effect for Tax Year 1987 that are included in Statistics of Income data are listed below in alphabetical order. Section 5 contains more detailed explanations and definitions of terms used in this report.

Alimony

For 1987, large payments made to a spouse or former spouse in the first 3 years (6 years in 1986) under a divorce or separation instrument were not fully deductible as alimony if the payments exceeded certain amounts.

Alternative Minimum Tax

For 1987, the starting point in calculating alternative minimum taxable income was taxable income, whereas for 1986 it was AGI. Taxpayers had to increase their regular taxable income for 1987 by the amount of their tax preferences and adjustments (including an adjustment to the net operating loss deduction) to arrive at "alternative minimum taxable income." There were also changes to the list of adjustments and tax preference items, since some exclusions, such as the 60-percent capital gains exclusion, were eliminated.

In addition, the alternative minimum tax rate was increased for 1987 from 20 to 21 percent of the alternative minimum taxable income in excess of an exemption amount that was unchanged from 1986. The exemption amount was phased out if the taxpayer's alternative minimum taxable income exceeded \$150,000 (married filing jointly), \$112,500 (single), or \$75,000 (married filing separately).

Capital Gains and Losses

Long-term (assets held over 6 months): For 1987, the 60-percent exclusion of long-term capital gains was repealed so that the full amount of capital gains was included in AGI. However, for 1987 only, the maximum tax rate on long-term capital gains was limited to 28 percent (up from 20 percent in 1986), compared to the top rate of 38.5 percent on ordinary income for 1987.

Long-term capital losses for 1987 were no longer reduced by 50 percent, but could be applied in full against ordinary income (subject to an annual limit of \$3,000).

Charitable Contributions

For 1986, individuals who did not itemize their deductions could deduct 100 percent of their charitable contributions from their AGI. However, this provision expired and, beginning in 1987, individuals could claim charitable contributions only as an itemized deduction on Schedule A (Form 1040).

Dependents

For 1987, filing thresholds for dependents were reduced, especially for those with earned income. Children and others eligible to be claimed as dependents were required to file a return if all their income was "earned" (such as salaries and wages), and it exceeded \$2,540, or if their gross income was more than \$500 and any of it was "unearned" income (such as interest or dividends). Regardless of income level, dependents could not claim an exemption for themselves on their return if they could be claimed as a dependent on their parents' return. Previously, dependents who filed returns could be claimed as a dependent and still claim an exemption for themselves. Also, if gross income was \$1,900 or more, children over 19 (unless the child qualified as a student) could not be claimed as dependents.

In addition, beginning in 1987, children under the age of 14 with investment income exceeding \$1,000 generally had that income taxed as if that income had been included on the parents' return.

Dividends

All dividends were taxable in 1987. Previously, an exclusion of up to \$100 (\$200 on joint returns) was allowed.

Earned Income Credit

Both the rate and base for the earned income credit was increased. For 1987, the credit was 14 percent of the first \$6,075 of

an eligible individual's "earned income." If earnings or AGI exceeded \$6,924, the credit was reduced by 10 percent of this excess. As a result, if AGI or earned income exceeded \$15,432 the credit was completely eliminated. For 1987, the maximum credit was \$851 compared to \$550 for 1986. Under prior law, the earned income credit generally equaled 11 percent of the first \$5,000 of earned income, and it was completely phased out at \$11,000.

Employee Business Expenses

For 1987, only reimbursed business expenses could be claimed as an adjustment to AGI. Unreimbursed employee business expenses had to be deducted as a "miscellaneous" itemized deduction on Schedule A. The total of all miscellaneous deductions was further limited to the amount exceeding 2 percent of AGI.

Additional restrictions beginning with 1987 were placed on employee business expense claims for meals, entertainment, and travel.

- Meals and Entertainment: Only 80 percent of the cost of qualified meals or entertainment was deductible, whereas the full cost was deductible under prior law. To qualify as a deduction, the meal had to be directly related to the active conduct of the taxpayer's business.

- Travel: For 1987 investment seminar expenses and expenses for travel used as a form of education were no longer deductible, and the deduction for travel by cruise ship was limited. Previously, these expenses had been fully deductible.

Exemptions

The amount of each individual personal exemption increased from \$1,080 for 1986 to \$1,900 for 1987, but the extra taxpayer exemptions for age and blindness were eliminated and replaced by larger standard deductions amounts.

Rules for claiming exemptions for dependents were changed for 1987. If children or other dependents could be claimed as exemptions by other taxpayers, they could not claim an exemption for themselves if they filed their own return. Taxpayers could not claim an exemption for a dependent who had gross income of \$1,900 or more unless the dependent was the taxpayer's child who was either under age 19 or a student. If the child qualified as a student, the gross income or age test did not apply.

Foreign Earned Income

The annual limit on the foreign earned income exclusion from AGI was decreased to \$70,000 for 1987 from \$80,000 for 1986.

General Business Credit

Two credits were added by the Tax Reform Act of 1986 -- the low-income housing credit and the research credit. The 10-percent investment credit was repealed for property placed in service after 1985 except for several limited exceptions. Taxpayers were allowed to claim unused credits carried over from 1985 on their 1987 tax returns. The amount of unused credits that could be claimed for 1987 was reduced by about 17.5 percent.

Income Averaging

Income averaging was repealed for 1987.

Individual Retirement Arrangements (IRAs)

The IRA contribution adjustment was limited or disallowed for middle- and upper-income taxpayers who were covered by employer-provided pension plans, although the tax-deferral feature was still allowed for income earned on nondeductible contributions which continued to be permitted. For 1986, IRA contributions were deductible regardless of income level or pension coverage. The amount of the allowable deduction for 1987 IRA contributions depended on the following criteria:

- Full Deduction: IRA contributions up to \$2,000 a year (\$2,250 for a spousal IRA) were fully deductible if the taxpayer (and spouse, if filing jointly) did not belong to a company-funded retirement plan or, if the taxpayer (or spouse) did belong to a company retirement plan and his or her AGI (excluding any adjustments for IRAs) was less than \$25,000 (less than \$40,000 if taxpayer and spouse filed jointly).

- Partial Deduction: The maximum amount of the allowable deduction for the IRA contribution was phased out (in some cases permitting a partial deduction) for taxpayers with AGI from \$25,000 to \$35,000 (\$40,000 to \$50,000, if taxpayer and spouse filed jointly) when a taxpayer (or spouse) belonged to a company retirement plan.

- No Deduction: IRA contributions were not deductible if the taxpayer (or spouse, if filing jointly) belonged to a company retirement plan and AGI was greater than \$35,000 (\$50,000 for joint returns).

Interest Paid Deduction

Only 65 percent of "personal" interest (e.g., credit card interest, revolving charge account interest, and interest on bank loans) was deductible for 1987, whereas for 1986 all of it was deductible.

The mortgage interest deduction was limited for 1987 to the amounts paid on a "qualified" principal and second residence, and to the interest associated with debt no greater than the cost of the residence plus improvements and mortgage loans taken to pay for qualified medical and educational expenses. These limits applied to debt that was assumed after August 16, 1986.

Married Two-Earner Couple Deduction

This deduction was repealed for 1987.

Medical and Dental Expenses

The deduction for medical and dental expenses was limited to expenses in excess of 7.5 percent of AGI for 1987 compared to 5 percent for 1986.

Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions

For 1987 there were two tiers of "miscellaneous" itemized deductions. The first tier applied to those expense items that were fully deductible, such as gambling losses (limited to gains) and amortizable bond premiums. The second tier was for expenses, such as unreimbursed employee travel and entertainment expenses, that were subject to a new 2 percent of AGI floor. In addition, new restrictions were placed on claims for meals, entertainment, and travel. The full amount had been deductible as an adjustment to AGI for 1986.

Moving Expenses

Moving expenses became an itemized deduction for 1987. These were taken as an adjustment to income in 1986.

Passive Losses

Beginning with 1987, losses generated by any trade, business, or rental activity in which the taxpayer did not "materially participate" were considered "passive" losses and could be used to offset income from other passive activities only. Under the previous law, any business losses could be used to offset income from any other activity.

An exception to this limitation was made for taxpayers with passive losses from rental real estate activities in which they were actively involved. Net losses up to \$25,000 could be deducted from nonpassive income, such as wages or dividends. For taxpayers whose AGI exceeded \$100,000, the \$25,000 exception was reduced by 50 percent of the amount of AGI

that exceeded \$100,000. This effectively eliminated the \$25,000 exception for taxpayers with an AGI of \$150,000 or more.

Taxpayers who entered into passive activities before October 23, 1986 were allowed a 5-year phase in of the limitations on losses. This phase in provided a diminishing percentage of passive losses to offset nonpassive income and taxes. Sixty-five percent of passive activity losses from such interests were allowed to offset nonpassive income for 1987. Passive activity losses disallowed for 1987 by the limitation could be carried forward to offset passive income in future years. Upon disposition of the taxpayer's entire interest in the activity, remaining passive losses can offset nonpassive income.

Most of the nondeductible passive losses were concentrated in partnerships, S corporations, and rental activities.

Pensions and Annuities

After July 1, 1986, a retiree could not use the "Three-Year Rule" which had allowed the total qualified pension or annuity payments (received in the first 3 years) to be excluded from income until the retiree's contributions were recovered, provided that all of the retiree's contributions were actually recovered in those 3 years. Under the 1986 Act, a retiree was required to report payments under the "General Rule" which provided that the nontaxable portion be recovered over the expected lifetime of the taxpayer.

Also, if an individual withdrew taxable amounts from a qualified retirement plan (including IRAs) before reaching age 59-1/2, these amounts were generally subject to an additional 10 percent tax. This 10 percent tax was in addition to any income tax due on the withdrawals. Before 1987, the 10 percent additional tax applied only to premature withdrawals from IRAs.

Beginning in 1987, a "simplified employee pension" (SEP) could include a salary reduction arrangement under which an employer could make contributions to the SEP out of the employee's salary. Also, employer SEP contributions no longer had to be included in the employee's gross income. For 1986 these contributions were included in income, but then could be subtracted as part of the IRA adjustment.

Political Contributions Credit

This credit was repealed for 1987.

Sales Taxes

The deduction for State and local sales taxes was repealed for 1987.

Self-Employed Health Insurance

For 1987, self-employed taxpayers could deduct as an adjustment to income up to 25 percent of the amount they paid for medical insurance for themselves and their families. They were not allowed this deduction if they or their spouses were eligible to participate in an employer-subsidized health plan. The balance of the cost could be included with other medical care expenses and deducted as an itemized deduction subject to the 7.5 percent limitation.

Standard Deduction

For 1987, the "zero bracket amount" (ZBA), i.e., income "taxed" at a rate of zero percent, was replaced by a standard deduction. Unlike the ZBA, the standard deduction was not incorporated into the tax tables and tax rate schedules, but instead, had to be specifically deducted in computing taxable income. For 1987, taxpayers subtracted the larger of the standard deduction or total itemized deductions.

Taxpayers age 65 or over or who were blind were allowed a higher basic standard deduction as well as an additional deduction amount for each taxpayer age 65 or over or blind. Prior to 1987, additional benefits for the aged and blind had been in the form of extra personal exemptions.

For 1987, the amount of the basic standard deduction allowable for age or blindness was \$3,000 for single taxpayers, \$5,000 for married taxpayers filing jointly, \$2,500 for those married taxpayers who filed separately, and \$4,400 for those who were heads of household. The amount of each deduction for age or blindness added to the higher basic standard deduction was \$750 for single or head of household filers and \$600 for married filers.

Statutory Adjustments

For 1987, the adjustments for moving expenses, employee business expenses, and IRA contributions were modified. A health insurance deduction for the self-employed was added. See each adjustment (described above) for a more complete explanation.

Tax-Exempt Interest

Beginning with 1987, tax-exempt interest on state or local government obligations had to be shown on Federal income tax returns, even though it generally was not subject to Federal taxation.

Tax Rates

There were five tax brackets for 1987 instead of 14 or 15 for 1986. For 1987 tax rates ranged from 11 percent to 38.5 percent and for 1986 from 11 percent to 50 percent.

Unemployment Compensation

For 1987, all unemployment compensation was included in AGI, whereas for 1986 all or part of unemployment compensation was excluded depending on the taxpayers' filing status and income level.

RETROSPECTIVE INCOME CONCEPT

In order to analyze changes in income and assess the impact of taxes, an income concept with a consistent definition of income must be used. The income concept available from Federal income tax returns, adjusted gross income (AGI), was designed for tax administration and its definition changes to reflect tax law. New tax laws of the 1980's--the Economic Recovery Tax Act of 1981, the Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act of 1982, the Tax Reform Act of 1984, and the Tax Reform Act of 1986--made significant changes to the components of adjusted gross income (AGI), making it difficult to use AGI for accurate comparisons of income from year to year.

For this reason, it was decided to develop an income definition that would be applicable over several years and allow comparisons both before and after the major tax legislation of the 1980's. This new income concept would be calculated using data available only from individual income tax returns. (For a more complete explanation of other income concepts see Appendix A of Section 4, "High Income Returns: Taxable and Nontaxable" in this report.)

The "retrospective" income definition that was developed was called the "1979 Income Concept" and reflected the base period 1979 through 1986. Using this base period and the data reported on individual tax returns, this new income measure could be defined consistently across all these years. Also, by continuing to include the same components that were common to all years, the retrospective income definition could be used to compare income of future years to income for these prior base years [2].

The calculation of the 1979 Income Concept is shown in Figure 1 with those income items that could be identified from income tax returns for the base years included. Several items partially excluded from AGI for the base years were fully included in this new income measure, the largest of which was the capital gains exclusion. The full amount of all

capital gains, as well as all dividends and unemployment compensation were added to the calculation. Total pensions, annuities, IRA distributions, and rollovers were added, including the nontaxable portion that was excluded from AGI. Also, any depreciation deduction in excess of straight-line depreciation subtracted in computing AGI was added back. Adjustments that could be subtracted from the 1979 Income Concept calculation were limited to employee business expenses, alimony paid, and moving expenses. Social security benefits, although obviously income, were omitted because they were not potentially subject to tax or even partially included on the tax return until 1984.

unreimbursed business expenses and moving expenses as adjustments in figuring AGI. Since passive losses had been fully deductible for both income measures prior to 1987, the disallowed passive losses for 1987 had to be accounted for in the 1979 Income Concept calculation of 1987 income. Unreimbursed business expenses were allowed only as an itemized deduction limited to the amount exceeding 2 percent of AGI under the new rules for 1987. In order to be consistent with prior years, the full amount of unreimbursed business expenses reported as an itemized deduction for 1987 was added to the reimbursed business expense adjustment in the calculation of the 1979 Income Concept. The new law also changed moving expenses from an adjustment in AGI for 1986 to an itemized deduction for 1987.

Figure 1.--Calculation of the 1979 Income Concept for 1987

1979 TOTAL INCOME =

- Salaries and wages*
- + Interest*
- + Dividends (without any exclusion)*
- + Alimony received*
- + Capital gains (without any exclusion) and allowable losses*
- + Capital gains not reported on Schedule D (without any exclusion)*
- + Other gains or losses (Form 4797)*
- + Net business income or loss*
- + Net farm income or loss*
- + Net rent income or loss*
- + Net royalty income or loss*
- + Net partnership income or loss*
- + Net Subchapter S Corporation income or loss*
- + Net farm rental income or loss*
- + Net estate and trust income or loss*
- + Unemployment insurance income reported*
- + Depreciation in excess of straight-line depreciation**
- + Total pension income reported**
- + Net other income*
- LESS
- + Disallowed passive losses**
- + Moving expenses**
- + Employee business expenses (includes both reimbursed and unreimbursed)**
- + Alimony paid*

*Included in Tax Year 1987 AGI.

**Not fully included in AGI for Tax Year 1987.

The Tax Reform Act of 1986 made changes in the calculation of AGI that made it necessary to revise the calculation of the 1979 Income Concept for 1987 in order to make it comparable to 1986. The new law limited the deduction of passive losses and eliminated

COMPARISON OF AGI AND 1979 INCOME CONCEPT

The Tax Reform Act of 1986 made extensive changes in the composition of AGI for Tax Year 1987. The Act incorporated into AGI most of the income items included in the 1979 Income Concept. Income, such as capital gains, that had been partially excluded from AGI under prior law was now fully included, and certain deductions were eliminated or limited. For this reason, a comparison of 1986 and 1987 income and tax data using AGI is misleading. However, the 1979 Income Concept, which permits income to be measured in the same way for 1986 and 1987, could be used to make a more accurate comparison of these two years.

Table B shows the differences in income and selected tax items for 1987 under AGI and the 1979 Income Concept. This difference, which had been most pronounced in past years at income levels of \$200,000 or more, was much less for 1987 with the elimination of preferential treatment of various income items, such as the exclusion of capital gains. In prior years, the capital gains exclusion accounted for the largest difference between the two income measures.

Although total income for all return, using the 1979 Income Concept, increased 2 percent for 1987, total income for the highest income group -- \$200,000 and above -- declined from \$351.9 billion for 1986 to \$284.7 billion for 1987. This drop in total income can be traced in part to the 66 percent decline from 1986 in capital gains, which made up a larger proportion of income for this group. This large decline for 1987 followed a substantial jump in capital gains for 1986, the last year in which taxpayers could exclude 60 percent of their capital gains from income. As a percentage of total income for all returns, the income of the \$200,000 and over class fell over 20 percent from 1986 to 1987, but income taxes for this group, as a percentage of total income taxes, fell only 7 percent in the same time period.

Table B.—All Returns: Selected Income and Tax Items, By Size of Adjusted Gross Income and By 1979 Income Concept, 1987

[All figures are estimates based on samples—number of returns are in thousands and money amounts are in millions of dollars]

Size of income	Total income				Salaries and wages			
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
All returns, total	106,996	2,773,824	106,996	2,813,525	90,984	2,163,906	90,984	2,163,906
Under \$10,000	33,514	120,451	33,216	116,528	26,075	126,156	25,901	124,218
\$10,000 under \$20,000	25,236	370,660	25,095	368,972	20,884	286,699	20,738	284,292
\$20,000 under \$30,000	16,551	408,648	16,759	414,138	14,938	341,885	14,962	340,723
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,605	402,501	11,635	403,601	10,712	343,052	10,716	340,526
\$40,000 under \$50,000	7,863	350,410	7,968	355,138	7,309	297,559	7,477	303,583
\$50,000 under \$60,000	4,581	249,478	4,578	249,602	4,265	210,357	4,285	211,662
\$60,000 under \$70,000	2,668	172,159	2,594	167,381	2,465	140,465	2,397	136,472
\$70,000 under \$80,000	1,514	112,840	1,507	112,427	1,379	89,409	1,387	88,420
\$80,000 under \$90,000	860	72,721	877	74,138	770	54,791	782	55,494
\$90,000 under \$100,000	552	52,279	582	55,162	487	37,360	519	38,401
\$100,000 under \$125,000	750	83,234	775	86,044	626	53,719	660	54,968
\$125,000 under \$150,000	384	52,411	412	56,381	319	31,989	344	32,704
\$150,000 under \$175,000	226	36,475	237	38,233	191	21,636	200	20,683
\$175,000 under \$200,000	154	28,854	166	31,102	121	15,915	131	16,505
\$200,000 under \$300,000	276	66,167	304	73,218	226	36,881	249	38,065
\$300,000 under \$400,000	103	35,243	113	38,652	83	18,690	92	19,224
\$400,000 under \$500,000	51	22,663	53	23,781	42	11,965	45	11,699
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	75	50,898	84	56,129	62	23,517	68	23,865
\$1,000,000 or more	35	85,733	39	92,898	29	21,860	33	22,403

Size of income	Taxable interest received				Dividends in AGI		Dividends received	
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
All returns, total	67,934	168,966	67,934	168,966	22,324	66,791	22,324	66,791
Under \$10,000	14,811	21,616	14,543	21,389	3,432	4,068	3,316	4,074
\$10,000 under \$20,000	13,848	29,571	13,690	29,184	3,464	6,791	3,352	6,526
\$20,000 under \$30,000	11,372	20,648	11,572	22,300	3,204	6,100	3,316	6,796
\$30,000 under \$40,000	9,402	17,316	9,443	17,957	3,130	5,854	3,169	6,374
\$40,000 under \$50,000	6,925	14,269	7,016	13,884	2,612	5,237	2,649	5,117
\$50,000 under \$60,000	4,207	9,994	4,203	9,898	1,913	4,355	1,889	4,209
\$60,000 under \$70,000	2,540	7,902	2,468	7,160	1,301	3,653	1,258	3,514
\$70,000 under \$80,000	1,441	5,371	1,439	5,028	848	2,756	844	2,571
\$80,000 under \$90,000	841	4,124	858	4,050	546	2,297	565	2,102
\$90,000 under \$100,000	534	2,827	562	3,004	352	1,817	356	1,754
\$100,000 under \$125,000	731	5,679	756	5,583	513	3,670	533	3,483
\$125,000 under \$150,000	376	3,743	403	3,788	275	2,250	292	2,412
\$150,000 under \$175,000	221	2,462	231	2,302	169	1,548	171	1,433
\$175,000 under \$200,000	152	2,158	164	2,211	115	1,501	125	1,514
\$200,000 under \$300,000	272	4,875	300	4,827	225	3,543	245	3,564
\$300,000 under \$400,000	102	2,717	112	2,763	84	1,899	90	1,845
\$400,000 under \$500,000	50	1,652	53	1,649	44	1,212	47	1,175
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	75	4,133	83	4,126	66	2,899	73	2,957
\$1,000,000 or more	35	7,909	39	7,864	32	5,340	34	5,373

Size of income	Business net income less loss				Sales of capital assets			
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
All returns, total	13,002	105,461	13,002	105,461	15,450	137,399	15,450	137,399
Under \$10,000	2,933	2,024	2,874	1,780	2,199	7,104	2,111	7,133
\$10,000 under \$20,000	2,457	11,696	2,428	11,177	2,332	3,620	2,223	3,527
\$20,000 under \$30,000	2,189	13,847	2,189	13,767	2,142	4,255	2,238	4,372
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,729	11,412	1,736	10,888	2,033	4,619	1,994	4,711
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,214	10,270	1,223	10,115	1,627	5,075	1,706	5,167
\$50,000 under \$60,000	745	8,122	760	7,851	1,292	5,317	1,268	4,799
\$60,000 under \$70,000	501	6,788	492	6,714	936	4,704	887	4,870
\$70,000 under \$80,000	324	6,470	324	6,031	630	4,058	639	3,901
\$80,000 under \$90,000	192	4,048	204	4,158	457	3,925	462	3,700
\$90,000 under \$100,000	128	3,236	142	3,571	322	3,247	328	3,183
\$100,000 under \$125,000	212	7,117	220	6,783	487	7,601	501	7,625
\$125,000 under \$150,000	111	4,844	117	5,094	260	5,543	288	5,198
\$150,000 under \$175,000	66	2,807	74	3,456	163	5,006	181	5,165
\$175,000 under \$200,000	47	2,593	50	2,455	119	4,234	130	4,197
\$200,000 under \$300,000	77	3,919	88	4,841	221	10,456	247	10,640
\$300,000 under \$400,000	29	2,049	29	2,253	85	6,717	90	6,594
\$400,000 under \$500,000	13	849	15	934	44	4,933	46	4,918
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	22	1,663	24	1,835	68	12,636	74	12,860
\$1,000,000 or more	11	1,708	13	1,757	33	34,349	36	34,838

Table B.—All Returns: Selected Income and Tax Items, By Size of Adjusted Gross Income and By 1979 Income Concept, 1987

[All figures are estimates based on samples—number of returns are in thousands and money amounts are in millions of dollars]

Size of income	Rents, royalties and farm rental net income less loss				Partnership and S Corporation net income less loss			
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
All returns, total	9,892	-7,323	9,892	-7,323	5,575	24,314	5,575	24,314
Under \$10,000	1,460	-3,235	1,425	-3,400	642	-17,047	645	-17,953
\$10,000 under \$20,000	1,622	-122	1,573	-61	602	396	560	206
\$20,000 under \$30,000	1,521	-1,541	1,543	-1,412	635	658	634	707
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,307	-1,430	1,296	-1,152	610	1,189	626	1,167
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,047	-1,260	1,111	-1,466	566	879	571	799
\$50,000 under \$60,000	777	-1,391	769	-1,229	457	1,038	458	1,356
\$60,000 under \$70,000	565	-1,033	512	-1,037	345	1,327	324	844
\$70,000 under \$80,000	329	-848	349	-872	272	683	274	762
\$80,000 under \$90,000	253	-206	255	-176	215	747	220	721
\$90,000 under \$100,000	169	161	182	32	163	1,512	165	1,390
\$100,000 under \$125,000	259	321	276	113	285	1,980	287	2,073
\$125,000 under \$150,000	153	170	154	298	187	2,593	197	2,554
\$150,000 under \$175,000	94	304	96	224	118	1,995	117	1,969
\$175,000 under \$200,000	64	147	67	122	88	1,894	95	2,014
\$200,000 under \$300,000	131	681	140	719	184	4,292	189	4,723
\$300,000 under \$400,000	51	337	52	274	75	2,185	76	2,307
\$400,000 under \$500,000	26	286	27	317	39	1,378	39	1,548
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	41	619	43	608	61	4,320	64	4,592
\$1,000,000 or more	20	717	22	774	30	12,294	33	12,535

Size of income	Nondeductible passive losses				Estate or trust net income less loss			
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
All returns, total	1,953	13,882	1,953	13,882	796	4,324	796	4,324
Under \$10,000	159	3,542	184	4,711	147	19	150	-8
\$10,000 under \$20,000	136	324	131	417	123	358	118	402
\$20,000 under \$30,000	172	505	169	418	103	445	108	459
\$30,000 under \$40,000	170	481	168	370	87	311	87	291
\$40,000 under \$50,000	156	353	160	427	65	248	65	212
\$50,000 under \$60,000	152	450	144	337	43	275	49	267
\$60,000 under \$70,000	131	360	125	326	47	130	42	162
\$70,000 under \$80,000	115	375	122	324	32	193	28	124
\$80,000 under \$90,000	110	366	105	406	18	58	16	56
\$90,000 under \$100,000	66	294	61	242	15	120	14	212
\$100,000 under \$125,000	128	721	128	664	30	331	33	311
\$125,000 under \$150,000	108	716	107	572	21	201	22	211
\$150,000 under \$175,000	77	513	73	465	11	87	12	95
\$175,000 under \$200,000	54	579	56	412	9	96	9	79
\$200,000 under \$300,000	106	1,148	106	1,098	20	282	20	281
\$300,000 under \$400,000	43	698	43	589	8	104	8	106
\$400,000 under \$500,000	22	433	20	345	5	95	5	103
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	33	921	34	807	7	319	7	308
\$1,000,000 or more	15	1,102	16	949	4	650	5	651

Size of income	Pensions and annuities in AGI		Pensions and annuities		Total statutory adjustments			
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)
All returns, total	16,498	124,755	17,826	171,840	11,620	30,116	10,469	29,944
Under \$10,000	3,146	11,953	3,074	12,110	921	1,550	705	1,224
\$10,000 under \$20,000	4,386	29,765	4,403	30,267	1,934	3,100	1,619	2,522
\$20,000 under \$30,000	2,624	20,664	2,925	24,185	2,504	4,737	2,267	4,155
\$30,000 under \$40,000	2,047	17,063	2,285	20,923	2,305	4,912	2,112	4,430
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,624	14,157	1,795	16,451	1,658	3,306	1,660	3,624
\$50,000 under \$60,000	970	8,659	1,072	10,106	621	1,785	572	1,911
\$60,000 under \$70,000	620	6,587	722	8,539	432	1,522	338	1,295
\$70,000 under \$80,000	343	3,783	441	6,245	296	1,238	249	1,097
\$80,000 under \$90,000	198	2,699	249	4,315	186	880	172	895
\$90,000 under \$100,000	114	1,696	176	3,427	125	778	139	934
\$100,000 under \$125,000	170	2,670	248	5,225	220	1,402	208	1,543
\$125,000 under \$150,000	73	1,133	123	3,988	119	1,060	119	1,240
\$150,000 under \$175,000	45	788	76	3,180	74	714	78	860
\$175,000 under \$200,000	37	616	59	2,285	54	589	52	666
\$200,000 under \$300,000	53	1,028	90	5,823	92	1,104	98	1,578
\$300,000 under \$400,000	19	465	34	3,414	32	509	32	607
\$400,000 under \$500,000	9	243	15	1,540	15	255	15	339
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	13	456	26	4,761	22	405	23	627
\$1,000,000 or more	6	328	12	5,052	10	269	11	399

Table B.—All Returns: Selected Income and Tax Items, By Size of Adjusted Gross Income and By 1979 Income Concept, 1987

[All figures are estimates based on samples—number of returns are in thousands and money amounts are in millions of dollars]

Size of income	Total itemized deductions				Taxable income			
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(63)	(54)	(55)	(56)
All returns, total	35,628	392,020	35,628	392,020	90,079	1,850,597	90,079	1,850,597
Under \$10,000	1,107	8,019	1,124	8,731	17,902	38,845	17,814	38,816
\$10,000 under \$20,000	3,782	25,056	3,735	24,916	24,107	191,070	23,864	188,431
\$20,000 under \$30,000	6,195	42,498	6,236	43,515	16,436	259,928	16,594	261,356
\$30,000 under \$40,000	7,182	56,824	7,094	56,380	11,579	270,914	11,592	271,405
\$40,000 under \$50,000	6,189	58,147	6,240	58,771	7,849	242,713	7,940	244,830
\$50,000 under \$60,000	3,994	43,473	3,989	43,622	4,574	177,708	4,564	176,858
\$60,000 under \$70,000	2,453	31,531	2,375	30,032	2,665	124,761	2,587	120,319
\$70,000 under \$80,000	1,418	21,334	1,396	20,531	1,512	82,378	1,501	80,623
\$80,000 under \$90,000	810	14,112	817	13,992	858	53,682	870	53,716
\$90,000 under \$100,000	525	9,973	551	10,271	551	39,113	578	39,910
\$100,000 under \$125,000	713	16,201	728	15,958	747	62,777	773	62,957
\$125,000 under \$150,000	366	10,047	390	10,048	383	40,169	411	40,980
\$150,000 under \$175,000	216	6,805	222	6,790	225	28,395	235	27,732
\$175,000 under \$200,000	150	5,405	159	5,410	153	22,587	166	23,153
\$200,000 under \$300,000	270	11,528	291	11,685	275	53,180	303	55,035
\$300,000 under \$400,000	101	6,067	110	6,249	103	28,627	112	28,862
\$400,000 under \$500,000	50	3,570	52	3,509	51	18,837	53	18,692
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	74	7,803	82	7,845	75	42,795	83	43,714
\$1,000,000 or more	35	13,625	39	13,764	35	72,121	39	73,211

Size of income	Total tax credits				Total income tax			
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)
All returns, total	12,901	6,329	12,901	6,329	86,724	369,203	86,724	369,203
Under \$10,000	1,493	274	1,475	271	16,204	4,786	16,132	4,907
\$10,000 under \$20,000	4,350	1,424	4,347	1,420	22,587	25,074	22,333	24,725
\$20,000 under \$30,000	1,956	898	1,968	893	16,341	38,410	16,498	38,697
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,667	747	1,657	736	11,546	42,810	11,559	43,012
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,301	594	1,299	594	7,839	41,346	7,929	41,706
\$50,000 under \$60,000	806	374	814	371	4,572	33,651	4,562	33,560
\$60,000 under \$70,000	458	232	447	217	2,665	26,064	2,586	25,058
\$70,000 under \$80,000	243	186	232	158	1,510	18,630	1,499	18,171
\$80,000 under \$90,000	149	118	160	110	859	12,968	871	12,964
\$90,000 under \$100,000	98	87	101	84	552	9,837	578	9,966
\$100,000 under \$125,000	125	186	124	150	748	16,704	772	16,649
\$125,000 under \$150,000	63	120	68	116	383	11,433	411	11,601
\$150,000 under \$175,000	40	108	43	100	226	8,391	236	8,095
\$175,000 under \$200,000	33	106	36	85	154	6,888	166	7,008
\$200,000 under \$300,000	53	176	59	243	276	17,075	303	17,426
\$300,000 under \$400,000	21	114	23	157	103	9,514	113	9,488
\$400,000 under \$500,000	12	61	12	65	51	6,389	53	6,300
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	21	153	22	177	75	14,745	84	14,987
\$1,000,000 or more	12	371	13	382	35	24,490	39	24,883

The average tax rates for 1986 and 1987 based on AGI and the 1979 Income Concept are compared in Figure 2. The change in tax rates move in opposite directions between the two years in the higher income classes, depending on the income measure used -- AGI or the 1979 Income Concept. Based on AGI, average tax rates declined at every income level from 1986 to 1987. The decrease was greatest at the higher income levels, with the rate for the

highest income class--\$1,000,000 and above --declining from 40.2 percent for 1986 to 28.6 percent for 1987. This large decrease, however, could be traced to the change in the composition of AGI under the provisions of the Tax Reform Act of 1986 that eliminated the 60 percent exclusion for capital gains and limited the deductibility of passive losses. With all capital gains included in AGI for 1987 and passive losses limited, AGI increased and average tax rates declined, especially for the higher income classes, which have a greater percentage of capital gains and passive losses.

In contrast, when income is computed in the same way for both years by using the 1979 Income Concept, average tax rates show a decline between 1986 and 1987 only for incomes below \$60,000. At income levels of \$60,000 and above the rate steadily climbs for 1987 to a high of 26.8 percent for the \$1,000,000 and above class, an increase of 25 percent over the 1986 average tax rate of 21.4 percent for this class. This increase, despite new lower tax rates for 1987, reflected the elimination of preferential treatment of various income items, especially capital gains.

Figure 2.—Total Income Tax as a Percentage of Income, 1986 and 1987

Size of Income	Taxes as a percentage of adjusted gross income		Taxes as a percentage of 1979 Income Concept	
	1986 (1)	1987 (2)	1986 (3)	1987 (4)
All returns, total.	14.8%	13.3%	13.3%	13.1%
Under \$10,000	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.2
\$10,000 under \$20,000	7.8	6.8	7.6	6.7
\$20,000 under \$30,000	10.6	9.4	10.0	9.3
\$30,000 under \$40,000	12.2	10.6	11.6	10.7
\$40,000 under \$50,000	13.8	11.8	12.6	11.7
\$50,000 under \$60,000	15.5	13.5	13.8	13.4
\$60,000 under \$70,000	16.9	15.1	14.9	15.0
\$70,000 under \$80,000	18.7	16.5	15.8	16.2
\$80,000 under \$90,000	19.9	17.8	16.7	17.5
\$90,000 under \$100,000	20.8	18.8	16.8	18.1
\$100,000 under \$125,000	23.1	20.1	18.3	19.3
\$125,000 under \$150,000	25.2	21.8	19.0	20.6
\$150,000 under \$175,000	28.0	23.0	19.3	21.2
\$175,000 under \$200,000	29.3	23.9	20.3	22.5
\$200,000 under \$300,000	31.1	25.8	22.6	23.8
\$300,000 under \$400,000	33.7	27.0	22.6	24.5
\$400,000 under \$500,000	36.2	28.2	23.4	26.5
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	38.4	29.0	23.7	26.7
\$1,000,000 or more	40.2	28.6	21.4	26.8

NOTES AND REFERENCES

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- [2] Hostetter, Susan, "Measuring Income for Developing and Reviewing Individual Tax Law Changes; Exploration of Alternative Concepts," Statistics of Income and Related Administrative Record Research: 1986-1987, U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, 1987.

Section 2

Description of the Sample*

This section describes the sample criteria and selection, the method of estimation, and the sampling variability of the estimates contained in this report. It also describes the methodology needed to compute confidence interval estimates, as well as some of the limitations of the data. Statistical estimates included in this report are based on the tax return.

SAMPLE SELECTION

The statistics in this report were estimated from a stratified probability sample of unaudited Individual Income Tax Returns, Forms 1040, 1040A, and 1040EZ filed by U.S. citizens and residents. The sample was designated at the Martinsburg Computing Center and was processed at the ten Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Centers during Calendar Year 1988. The total sample of 125,888 returns was selected from a population of 107,173,062 returns.

All returns processed during 1988 were subjected to sampling except tentative and amended returns. Tentative returns were not subjected to sampling because the revised returns may have been sampled later on, while amended returns were excluded because the original returns had already been subjected to sampling. A small percentage of returns were not identified as tentative or amended until after sampling. These returns along with those that contained no income information were excluded from the tables in this report. Sample returns representing 176,792 returns were excluded from the tables as a result.

The estimates in this report are intended to represent all returns filed for Tax Year 1987. While about 97 percent of the returns processed during Calendar Year 1988 were for Tax Year 1987, a few were for noncalendar years ending during 1987 and 1988 and some were returns for prior years. Returns for prior years were used in place of 1987 returns received and processed after December 31, 1988. This was done in the belief that the characteristics of returns due but not yet

processed could best be represented by the returns for previous income years that were processed in 1988. Therefore, data for Tax Year 1987 may include amounts for discontinued items, such as the deduction for a working married couple, reported on prior year returns processed in 1988.

SAMPLE DESIGN AND SELECTION CRITERIA

Data from Forms 1040, 1040A, and 1040EZ processed to the IRS Individual Master File System at the National Computing Center during Calendar Year 1988 were classified, by computer, into sample strata. These strata were based on the larger of total income or total loss amounts and the size of business plus farm receipts. In addition, the strata were based on the presence or absence of a Form 2555, Foreign Earned Income; a Form 1116, Computation of Foreign Tax Credit; a Schedule C, Profit or (Loss) from Business or Profession; a Schedule F, Farm Income and Expenses; and Form 4835, Farm Rental Income and Expenses. Twenty variables were used to derive the total income and loss amounts.

Returns were then selected from the sample strata using two methodologies. One method used certain ending digits of the social security number (SSN), and the second method used ending digits of numbers generated from transformations of the SSN. The sampling rates for the various strata ranged from 0.03 percent to 100 percent.

Table C contains the number of returns in the population and sample-by-sample stratum for the United States and State groups. The State groups were formed on the basis of total number of Forms 1040, 1040A, and 1040EZ filed from each State. A comparison of the population counts in Table C with the total shown in the national tables of this report will disclose a small difference. This difference is the result of having excluded an estimated 176,792 returns (see above).

*Bonnye Walker designed the sample under the direction of Susan Hostetter, Chief, Sample Redesign Team, Coordination and Publication Staff. Bonnye Walker and Karen O'Connor prepared the text and tables in this section under the direction of Yahia Ahmed, Chief, Mathematical Statistics Team, Coordination and Publication Staff.

Table C.—Number of Forms 1040, 1040A and 1040EZ in the Population and Sample, 1987

Description of the sample strata	Number of Returns ¹					
	United States Total ²		State Group A ³		State Group C ⁴	
	Population counts	Sample counts	Population counts	Sample counts	Population counts	Sample counts
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Grand total	107,173,062	125,888	7,146,255	7,222	100,026,807	118,665
Form 1040 returns only with adjusted gross income of \$200,000 and over with no income tax after credits and no additional tax for tax preferences, total	875	875 ⁵	36	36	839	839 ⁵
Form 1040 returns only with combined Schedule C (business or profession) net profit or net loss of \$350,000 and over, total	9,593	9,593	531	531	9,062	9,062
Larger of total income amount or total loss amount and Size of business receipts plus farm receipts						
Forms 1040 only with Form 2555, total	170,951	1,771	—	—	170,951	1,771
Under \$50,000 Under \$500,000	95,382	200	—	—	95,382	200
\$50,000 under \$100,000 Under \$500,000						
Under \$50,000 \$500,000 under \$1,000,000	43,967	97	—	—	43,967	97
\$100,000 under \$500,000 Under \$1,000,000						
Under \$100,000 \$1,000,000 under \$10,000,000	30,734	606	—	—	30,734	606
\$500,000 under \$2,000,000 Under \$10,000,000						
Under \$500,000 \$10,000,000 under \$30,000,000	828	828	—	—	828	828
\$2,000,000 and over Any amount						
Under \$2,000,000 \$30,000,000 and over	40	40	—	—	40	40
Forms 1040 only with Form 1116, but without Form 2555, total	530,669	8,780	29,786	374	500,883	8,406
Under \$50,000 Under \$500,000	223,218	519	13,275	21	209,943	498
\$50,000 under \$100,000 Under \$500,000						
Under \$50,000 \$500,000 under \$1,000,000	153,427	392	8,831	19	144,596	373
\$100,000 under \$500,000 Under \$1,000,000						
Under \$100,000 \$1,000,000 under \$10,000,000	132,963	2,651	6,787	128	126,176	2,523
\$50,000 under \$2,000,000 Under \$10,000,000						
Under \$500,000 \$10,000,000 under \$30,000,000	18,022	2,179	787	100	17,235	2,079
\$2,000,000 and over Any amount						
Under \$2,000,000 \$30,000,000 and over	3,039	3,039	106	106	2,933	2,933
Forms 1040 only with Schedule C, but without Form 2555 or Form 1116, total	13,192,242	23,473	966,954	1,486	12,225,288	21,987
Under \$25,000 Under \$200,000	5,852,455	3,212	455,035	270	5,397,420	2,942
\$25,000 under \$50,000 Under \$500,000						
Under \$25,000 \$200,000 under \$500,000	4,321,638	4,775	324,282	363	3,997,356	4,412
\$50,000 under \$100,000 Under \$1,000,000						
Under \$50,000 \$500,000 under \$1,000,000	2,247,741	4,795	143,062	305	2,104,679	4,490
\$100,000 under \$200,000 Under \$5,000,000						
Under \$100,000 \$1,000,000 under \$5,000,000	567,351	2,365	33,750	130	533,601	2,235
\$200,000 under \$500,000 Under \$10,000,000						
Under \$200,000 \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000	162,964	1,942	8,888	111	154,076	1,831
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000 Under \$20,000,000						
Under \$500,000 \$10,000,000 under \$20,000,000	26,944	1,078	1,315	50	25,629	1,028
\$1,000,000 under \$2,000,000 Under \$30,000,000						
Under \$1,000,000 \$20,000,000 under \$30,000,000	8,797	2,637	419	122	8,378	2,515
\$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 Under \$50,000,000						
Under \$2,000,000 \$30,000,000 under \$50,000,000	3,367	1,684	153	85	3,214	1,599
\$5,000,000 and over Any amount						
Under \$5,000,000 \$50,000,000 and over	985	985	50	50	935	935
Forms 1040 only with Schedule F, but without Form 2555, Form 1116, or Schedule C, total	1,885,673	3,303	178,736	244	1,706,937	3,059
Under \$25,000 Under \$200,000	841,669	270	88,894	32	752,775	238
\$25,000 under \$50,000 Under \$500,000						
Under \$25,000 \$200,000 under \$500,000	657,765	493	58,943	43	598,822	450
\$50,000 under \$100,000 Under \$1,000,000						
Under \$50,000 \$500,000 under \$1,000,000	291,151	374	23,006	25	268,145	349
\$100,000 under \$200,000 Under \$5,000,000						
Under \$100,000 \$1,000,000 under \$5,000,000	63,418	177	5,558	15	57,860	162
\$200,000 under \$500,000 Under \$10,000,000						
Under \$200,000 \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000	24,095	337	1,836	23	22,259	314
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000 Under \$20,000,000						
Under \$500,000 \$10,000,000 under \$20,000,000	5,149	198	340	14	4,809	184
\$1,000,000 under \$2,000,000 Under \$30,000,000						
Under \$1,000,000 \$20,000,000 under \$30,000,000	1,624	652	109	42	1,515	610
\$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 Under \$50,000,000						
Under \$2,000,000 \$30,000,000 under \$50,000,000	626	626	39	39	587	587
\$5,000,000 and over Any amount						
Under \$5,000,000 \$50,000,000 and over	176	176	11	11	165	165
Forms 1040, 1040A and 1040EZ without Form 2555, Form 1116, Schedule C, or Schedule F, total	91,383,059	78,093	5,970,212	4,551	85,412,847	73,542
Under \$25,000	59,208,650	32,561	4,028,975	2,215	55,179,675	30,346
\$25,000 under \$50,000 Under \$500,000						
Under \$25,000 \$200,000 under \$500,000	22,396,013	16,191	1,420,496	997	20,975,517	15,194
\$50,000 under \$100,000 Under \$1,000,000						
Under \$50,000 \$500,000 under \$1,000,000	8,279,340	7,911	447,544	419	7,831,796	7,492
\$100,000 under \$200,000 Under \$5,000,000						
Under \$100,000 \$1,000,000 under \$5,000,000	1,108,896	2,560	55,127	128	1,053,769	2,432
\$200,000 under \$500,000 Not applicable						
Under \$200,000 \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000	311,812	3,182	14,754	153	297,058	3,029
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000 Under \$10,000,000						
Under \$500,000 \$10,000,000 under \$20,000,000	54,400	1,419	2,324	57	52,076	1,362
\$1,000,000 under \$2,000,000 Under \$30,000,000						
Under \$1,000,000 \$20,000,000 under \$30,000,000	16,328	6,650	693	284	15,635	6,366
\$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 Under \$50,000,000						
Under \$2,000,000 \$30,000,000 under \$50,000,000	5,907	5,906	230	229	5,677	5,677
\$5,000,000 and over Any amount						
Under \$5,000,000 \$50,000,000 and over	1,713	1,713	69	69	1,644	1,644

¹ This population includes an estimated 176,792 returns (State Group A—3,637 returns, State Group C—173,155 returns) that were excluded from other tables in this report because they contained no income information or represented amended or tentative returns identified after sampling.

² Three State Groups (A, B and C) were available for use in the sample design, however, State Group B was empty.

³ State Group A contains returns from the District of Columbia and the following states: Alaska, Delaware, Hawaii, Idaho, Maine, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, North Dakota, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wyoming.

⁴ State Group C includes returns from those states that are not included in State Group A and the following: Puerto Rico, the Office of the Assistant Commissioner (International) and taxpayers having APO/FPO addresses.

⁵ This population includes 16 Form 1040 returns that have alternative minimum tax other than zero.

METHOD OF ESTIMATION

Weighting factors were obtained by dividing the population count of returns in a sample stratum by the number of sample returns for that stratum. The weighting factors were then converted to "integer weighting factors" which were applied to each return. For example, if a weight of 44.24 was computed for a stratum, 24 percent of the sample returns in that stratum received an integer weight of 45, and 76 percent a weight of 44. One set of weighting factors was also computed for each State group. These two sets of weighting factors were used to generate all of the estimated numbers of returns and amounts in this report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY AND CONFIDENCE INTERVALS

The sample used in this study is one of a large number of samples that could have been selected using the same sample design. The estimates calculated from these different samples would vary. The difference between a sample estimate and the average of the estimates calculated from all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error (SE) is a measure of the average magnitude of the sampling errors over all possible samples; that is, it is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all possible samples. Thus, the standard error is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average of the estimates calculated from all possible samples.

Sometimes, the standard error is expressed as a percent of the value being estimated. This is called the coefficient of variation (CV). Figure 3 contains estimated CV's for a few of the national level estimates in the report. The estimated CV is calculated by dividing the estimated standard error by the estimate [1].

The sample estimate and an estimate of its standard error permit us to construct interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average of the estimates calculated from all possible samples. If all possible samples were selected under essentially the same conditions and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then:

1. About 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the average value of all possible samples. This is a 68 percent confidence interval.
2. About 95 percent of the intervals from two standard errors below the estimate to two standard errors above the estimate would

Figure 3.—Income and Coefficient of Variation for Selected Items, 1987

[Money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Item	Income amount	Coefficient of variation
	(1)	(2)
Adjusted gross income less deficit	2,773,824,198	0.13
Salaries and wages	2,163,905,509	0.20
Taxable interest received	168,966,067	0.84
Tax-exempt interest	30,469,060	4.51
Dividends	66,791,158	1.27
Sales of capital assets net gain less loss	137,398,726	0.96
Sales of property other than capital assets		
Net income	5,274,031	4.27
Net loss	4,623,652	6.03
Total pensions and annuities	171,839,632	1.64
Farm		
Net income	10,714,192	4.59
Net loss	12,037,656	3.15
Total Social Security benefits	77,854,622	1.33
Total statutory adjustments	30,116,329	1.22
Total itemized deductions	392,020,128	0.40
Home Mortgage interest	136,839,622	0.58

include the average value of all possible samples. This is a 95 percent confidence interval.

For example: the estimate, X, for adjusted gross income (AGI) is \$2,773.824 billion and its coefficient of variation, CV(X) is 0.13 percent. The standard error of the estimate, SE(X), is equal to the estimate multiplied by its coefficient of variation.

$$\begin{aligned}
 SE(X) &= X \cdot CV(X) \\
 &= (\$2,773.824 \text{ billion}) \cdot (0.0013) \\
 &= \$3.606 \text{ billion}
 \end{aligned}$$

Thus, the 95 percent confidence interval is:

$$(\$2,773.824 \text{ billion} - 2 * \$3.606 \text{ billion}, \$2,773.824 \text{ billion} + 2 * \$3.606 \text{ billion})$$

from \$2,766.612 billion to \$2,781.036 billion.

TABLE PRESENTATION

Whenever a weighted frequency is less than 3, the estimate and its corresponding amount are combined or deleted in order to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. These combinations and deletions are indicated by a double asterisk (**) and by a dagger (†), respectively. Estimates based on less than 10 sampled returns are considered to be unreliable. These estimates are noted by a

single asterisk (*) to the left of the data unless all of the sampled returns are selected with certainty (at the 100 percent rate).

In the tables, a dash (-) in place of a frequency or an amount indicates that either no returns in the population had the characteristic or the characteristic was so rare that it did not appear on any of the sampled returns. Further details concerning confidence intervals, including the approximation of CV's for combined sample estimates, may be obtained by writing to the Statistics of Income Division R:S:I, Internal Revenue Service, 1111 Constitution Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20224.

PROCESSING AND MANAGEMENT OF THE SAMPLE

In transcribing and tabulating the information from the returns in the sample, checks were imposed to improve the quality of the resulting estimates. Incorrect or missing entries on the sampled record were altered during statistical editing to make them consistent with other entries on the return and accompanying schedules. Data were also adjusted during processing in an attempt to achieve consistent statistical definitions. For example, a taxpayer may have reported director's fees on the "other income" line of the Form 1040 return. If this situation had been detected during statistical processing, the amount of director's fees would have been transferred to salaries and wages in the sample record.

The quality of the sample data was controlled at the IRS Service Centers by means of a continuous verification system that used computer tests to check for mathematical errors and inconsistent missing data [2, 3].

Sometimes, some returns selected in the sample may not be available for SOI Processing because other areas of the IRS such as Audit, Collection, or a District Office may have the sampled return during the time SOI needs it. These returns are termed unavailable returns. In 1987, there were 166 unavailable returns which constituted about one-tenth of one percent of the sample. The following chart contains the percentage of unavailable returns for years 1984-1987.

Year	1984	1985	1986	1987
Percent	3.9	1.8	0.3	0.1

After the completion of Service Center review, data were further validated, tested, and balanced at the Detroit Computing Center. Computer adjustments and imputations for selected fields were used to make each record internally consistent. Data were then tabulated.

A small subsample of returns was selected and independently reviewed, analyzed, and processed for a quality evaluation. Finally, prior to publication, all statistics and tables were reviewed for accuracy and reasonableness in light of provisions of the tax laws, taxpayer reporting variations and limitations, economic conditions, comparability with other statistical series, and statistical techniques used in data processing.

SAMPLE REDESIGN

A complete revision to the sample design used to produce the statistics from individual income tax returns is being phased in over a 5-year period beginning with Tax Year 1987 and ending with Tax Year 1991. In addition to new strata classes and methods of estimation, the revisions include the development of a longitudinal panel. For additional details on the redesign see [4], [5], [6], [7] and [8].

NOTES AND REFERENCES

- [1] Figure 3 does not contain estimates for net income less loss items when the estimate is close to zero, e.g., Schedule F. This is because the CV is not a useful transformation of the standard error in these cases. CV's such as those for net income less loss are usually very large compared to those for the component estimates of net income and net loss.
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*Production and review of tables was coordinated by June Walters.
Louella Ballenger, William Bradley, Marshall Epstein, Charles Hicks,
Barbara Marshall, and Emily Ring were responsible for specific tables.

Table 1.1—Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	All returns					Taxable returns			
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit			Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit	
			Amount	Percent of total	Average (dollars)			Amount	Percent of total
Size of Adjusted Gross Income	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Total	106,996,270	100.0	2,773,824,198	100.0	25,924	86,723,796	100.0	2,700,778,243	100.0
No adjusted gross income	841 509	0.8	- 39,903.703	(?)	- 47 419	8,388	(?)	- 3,199 074	(?)
\$1 under \$1 000	2 849 870	2.7	1,742 974	0.1	612	744 168	0.9	552 639	(?)
\$1 000 under \$2 000	3 687 486	3.4	5,530 575	0.2	1,500	1 006,300	1.2	1 491,204	0.1
\$2 000 under \$3 000	3 746,316	3.5	9,363 997	0.3	2 500	1 226,315	1.4	3 154 079	0.1
\$3 000 under \$4 000	3,353,241	3.1	11 718 866	0.4	3 495	1 313,280	1.5	4 559 092	0.2
\$4 000 under \$5 000	3 337 849	3.1	15,007 069	0.5	4 496	1 668 518	1.9	7 638 086	0.3
\$5 000 under \$6 000	3 306 589	3.1	18 180 848	0.7	5 498	2 079 418	2.4	11 441 752	0.4
\$6 000 under \$7 000	3 115,543	2.9	20 233 030	0.7	6 494	2 008 103	2.3	13 034 772	0.5
\$7 000 under \$8 000	3 204 919	3.0	24 018 480	0.9	7 494	2 084 563	2.4	15 622 218	0.6
\$8 000 under \$9 000	3 095,315	2.9	26,350,209	0.9	8 513	2 051 853	2.4	17 463 542	0.6
\$9 000 under \$10 000	2 975 075	2.8	28,208 895	1.0	9 482	2 013 020	2.3	19 077 624	0.7
\$10 000 under \$11 000	2 953 767	2.8	30 978 952	1.1	10,488	2 185 955	2.5	22 946 685	0.8
\$11 000 under \$12 000	2 809,395	2.6	32,308,167	1.2	11,500	2,216,053	2.6	25,478,396	0.9
\$12 000 under \$13 000	2 770 699	2.6	34 643 686	1.2	12,504	2 313 483	2.7	28,946 913	1.1
\$13 000 under \$14 000	2 733 013	2.6	36,874 713	1.3	13,492	2 450 646	2.8	33,071 115	1.2
\$14 000 under \$15 000	2 559 563	2.4	37 114 586	1.3	14 500	2 366 517	2.7	34 329 309	1.3
\$15 000 under \$16 000	2 499 483	2.3	38,713 545	1.4	15,489	2 405,227	2.8	37,258 788	1.4
\$16 000 under \$17 000	2,301 099	2.2	37,967 021	1.4	16 500	2 225,727	2.6	36 727 802	1.4
\$17 000 under \$18 000	2,292,106	2.1	40,095,118	1.4	17 493	2 220,134	2.6	38,836 735	1.4
\$18 000 under \$19 000	2 195,515	2.1	40,602 845	1.5	18 494	2 135,245	2.5	39 488 778	1.5
\$19 000 under \$20 000	2 121 480	2.0	41,361 029	1.5	19 496	2 067 559	2.4	40,309 033	1.5
\$20 000 under \$25 000	9 055 809	8.5	203,096,623	7.3	22 427	8 900 581	10.3	199 623 902	7.4
\$25 000 under \$30 000	7 494 827	7.0	205,551 504	7.4	27,426	7 440,040	8.6	204,048,673	7.6
\$30 000 under \$40 000	11 604 644	10.8	402,500 618	14.5	34 684	11 546,242	13.3	400,536,352	14.8
\$40 000 under \$50 000	7,862 901	7.3	350,409,748	12.6	44,565	7,839,002	9.0	349 348 086	12.9
\$50 000 under \$75 000	8,110,447	7.6	484,023 071	17.4	59 679	8,096,798	9.3	483,204 608	17.9
\$75 000 under \$100 000	2,064,189	1.9	175,453,698	6.3	84,999	2,061 641	2.4	175,234 447	6.5
\$100 000 under \$200 000	1,513,654	1.4	200,973,127	7.2	132 773	1 509,910	1.7	200,486,828	7.4
\$200 000 under \$500 000	429 671	0.4	124,073,791	4.5	288,765	429,035	0.5	123,887,946	4.6
\$500 000 under \$1 000 000	75,352	0.1	50,898,244	1.8	675,473	75,228	0.1	50,814 606	1.9
\$1 000,000 or more	34,944	(?)	85,732,872	3.1	2,453,436	34 847	(?)	85,363 309	3.2

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	Taxable returns—Continued									
	Taxable income			Income tax after credits			Total income tax			
	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of		
								Total	Taxable income	Average gross income tax (dollars)
Size of Adjusted Gross Income	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Total	86,675,726	1,841,389,696	100.0	86,694,480	367,527,687	100.0	369,202,757	100.0	20.1	13.7
No adjusted gross income	—	—	—	258	619	(?)	156,578	(?)	(?)	18 667
\$1 under \$1 000	742,349	153,810	(?)	744 167	23,637	(?)	23 666	(?)	15.4	4.3
\$1 000 under \$2 000	1,004 482	488,087	(?)	1,006,300	74,474	(?)	74 474	(?)	15.3	5.0
\$2 000 under \$3 000	1,224 495	719,552	(?)	1,226,314	109 167	(?)	109 169	(?)	15.2	3.5
\$3 000 under \$4 000	1,313 277	1 520,503	0.1	1,313,278	183,087	(?)	183,219	(?)	12.0	4.0
\$4 000 under \$5 000	1,663,061	2 121 903	0.1	1 668,516	251 860	0.1	252 515	0.1	11.9	3.3
\$5 000 under \$6 000	2,077 129	3,482,963	0.2	2,078,947	441 943	0.1	450 153	0.1	12.9	3.9
\$6 000 under \$7 000	2,005,571	4 511 055	0.2	2 007,393	539,923	0.1	548 634	0.1	12.2	4.2
\$7 000 under \$8 000	2,082,659	6,309 879	0.3	2 084 478	787 390	0.2	787 944	0.2	12.5	5.0
\$8 000 under \$9 000	2,049 936	7 740,815	0.4	2 051 755	1,000 670	0.3	1 002,960	0.3	13.0	5.7
\$9 000 under \$10 000	2 011 103	9 148,811	0.5	2,012 468	1 191 283	0.3	1 196,337	0.3	13.1	6.3
\$10 000 under \$11 000	2 185,954	10 647 295	0.6	2 185,954	1,385,308	0.4	1,385 308	0.4	13.0	6.0
\$11 000 under \$12 000	2,216,053	13,043,698	0.7	2,216,053	1 709 370	0.5	1 709 397	0.5	13.1	6.7
\$12 000 under \$13 000	2,313,384	15,046,236	0.8	2 313 384	1,939 012	0.5	1,939 698	0.5	12.9	6.7
\$13 000 under \$14 000	2 450,645	17,590,388	1.0	2 450,645	2,267 614	0.6	2 267 792	0.6	12.9	6.9
\$14 000 under \$15 000	2 366,045	18 534 750	1.0	2 366,045	2 433,316	0.7	2 433,974	0.7	13.1	7.1
\$15 000 under \$16 000	2 405,226	20 467 606	1.1	2 405,226	2,777 629	0.8	2 777 712	0.8	13.6	7.5
\$16 000 under \$17 000	2 225,727	21,202 152	1.2	2,225,727	2,893,417	0.8	2 894 161	0.8	13.7	7.9
\$17 000 under \$18 000	2 220,132	22,484 756	1.2	2 220 132	3 061 298	0.8	3,061 399	0.8	13.6	7.9
\$18 000 under \$19 000	2,134,382	24 423 424	1.3	2 134,731	3,224 876	0.9	3 226,984	0.9	13.8	8.2
\$19 000 under \$20 000	2,067 555	24,308 464	1.3	2,067,555	3,377 395	0.9	3,377,490	0.9	13.9	8.4
\$20 000 under \$25 000	8,897,283	125,365 847	6.8	8,897 677	18,000,263	4.9	18,014 147	4.9	14.4	9.0
\$25 000 under \$30 000	7 439,390	133,560,045	7.3	7 439,389	20,377 233	5.5	20,395,356	5.5	15.3	10.0
\$30 000 under \$40 000	11,544 806	270,239,296	14.7	11,545,188	42 772,525	11.6	42,809 755	11.6	15.8	10.7
\$40 000 under \$50 000	7,835,717	242 423 221	13.2	7,835,564	41 314 979	11.2	41 345 871	11.2	17.1	11.8
\$50 000 under \$75 000	8,094 839	347 888 196	18.9	8,094 184	69 780,754	19.0	69,872 423	18.9	20.1	14.5
\$75 000 under \$100 000	2,060,119	129 607,268	7.0	2,059,809	31 182,567	8.5	31,277 163	8.5	24.1	17.8
\$100 000 under \$200 000	1,507 204	153,845 543	8.4	1 506,339	43,079 900	11.7	43,415 426	11.8	28.2	21.7
\$200 000 under \$500 000	427 635	100,620 472	5.5	427 453	32,548,800	8.9	32,978,242	8.9	32.8	26.6
\$500 000 under \$1 000 000	74 874	42 786,129	2.3	74,861	14,570,315	4.0	14 745,147	4.0	34.5	29.0
\$1 000,000 or more	34,694	72 103,532	3.9	34 690	24 227 062	6.6	24 489 662	6.6	34.0	28.7

Footnotes: at end of table

Table 1.1—Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	All returns					Taxable returns			
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit			Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit	
			Amount	Percent of total ¹	Average (dollars)			Amount	Percent of total ¹
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Cumulated from Smallest Size of Adjusted Gross Income									
No adjusted gross income	841 509	0.8	-39 903 703	(3)	-47 419	8 388	(2)	-3 199 074	(9)
\$1 under \$1,000	2,849 870	2.7	1 742 974	0.1	612	744 168	0.9	552 639	(9)
\$1 under \$2,000	6,537 356	6.1	7 273 549	0.3	1 113	1 750 468	2.0	2 043 843	0.1
\$1 under \$3,000	10,283 672	9.6	16 637 547	0.6	1 618	2 976 733	3.4	5 197 922	0.2
\$1 under \$4,000	13 636 913	12.7	28 356 413	1.0	2 079	4 290 063	4.9	9 757 013	0.4
\$1 under \$5,000	16 974 762	15.9	43 363 482	1.5	2 555	5 958 581	6.9	17 395 099	0.6
\$1 under \$6,000	20 281 351	19.0	61 544 330	2.2	3 035	8 037 999	9.3	28 836 851	1.1
\$1 under \$7,000	23 396 994	21.9	81 777 360	2.9	3 495	10 046 102	11.6	41 871 623	1.5
\$1 under \$8,000	26 601 813	24.9	105 795 840	3.8	3 977	12 130 665	14.0	57 493 841	2.1
\$1 under \$9,000	29 697 128	27.8	132 146 049	4.7	4 450	14 182 518	16.4	74 957 382	2.9
\$1 under \$10,000	32 672 203	30.5	160 354 943	5.7	4 906	16 195 538	18.7	94 035 006	3.5
\$1 under \$11,000	35 625 970	33.3	191 333 896	6.8	5 371	18 381 493	21.2	116 981 692	4.3
\$1 under \$12,000	38 435 365	35.9	223 642 062	7.9	5 819	20 597 546	23.8	142 460 088	5.3
\$1 under \$13,000	41 206 064	38.5	256 285 749	9.2	6 268	22 911 029	26.4	171 407 001	6.3
\$1 under \$14,000	43 939 077	41.1	295 160 462	10.5	6 717	25 361 675	29.2	204 478 116	7.6
\$1 under \$15,000	46 496 640	43.5	332 275 048	11.8	7 146	27 726 192	32.0	238 307 425	8.8
\$1 under \$16,000	48 998 123	45.8	370 968 592	13.2	7 571	30 133 419	34.7	276 066 213	10.2
\$1 under \$17,000	51 299 222	47.9	408 955 613	14.5	7 972	32 359 146	37.3	312 794 015	11.6
\$1 under \$18,000	53 591 328	50.1	449 050 731	16.0	8 379	34 579 080	39.9	351 630 749	13.0
\$1 under \$19,000	55 786 843	52.1	489 653 576	17.4	8 777	36 714 525	42.3	391 119 527	14.5
\$1 under \$20,000	57 908 323	54.1	531 014 605	18.9	9 170	38 782 064	44.7	431 428 560	16.0
\$1 under \$25,000	66 964 132	62.8	734 111 228	26.1	10 963	47 682 665	55.0	631 052 462	23.3
\$1 under \$30,000	74 458 959	69.6	939 662 732	33.4	12 620	55 122 705	63.6	835 101 135	30.9
\$1 under \$40,000	96 063 603	90.4	1 342 163 350	47.7	15 595	66 668 947	76.9	1 235 637 487	45.7
\$1 under \$50,000	93 926 504	87.8	1 692 573 098	60.2	18 020	74 507 349	85.3	1 584 965 573	58.6
\$1 under \$75,000	102 036 951	95.4	2 176 596 169	77.4	21 331	82 604 747	95.3	2 068 190 181	76.5
\$1 under \$100,000	104 101 140	97.3	2 352 049 667	83.6	22 594	84 666 388	97.6	2 243 424 628	83.0
\$1 under \$200,000	105 614 794	98.7	2 553 022 994	90.7	24 173	86 176 296	99.4	2 443 911 456	90.4
\$1 under \$500,000	106 044 465	99.1	2 677 096 735	95.1	25 245	86 605 333	99.9	2 567 799 402	95.0
\$1 under \$1,000,000	106 119 817	99.2	2 727 995 029	97.0	25 707	86 680 561	100.0	2 618 614 006	96.8
\$1 or more	106 154 761	99.2	2 813 727 901	100.0	26 506	86 715 408	100.0	2 703 977 317	100.0
All returns	106,996,270	100.0	2,773,824,198	98.6	25,924	86,723,796	100.0	2,700,778,243	99.9

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	Taxable returns—Continued									
	Taxable income			Income tax after credits			Total income tax			
	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of		
								Total	Taxable income	Adjusted gross income less deficit
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Cumulated from Smallest Size of Adjusted Gross Income										
No adjusted gross income	—	—	—	258	619	(3)	155 578	(2)	(3)	(3)
\$1 under \$1,000	742 349	153 810	(9)	744 167	23 637	(9)	23 666	(9)	15.4	4.3
\$1 under \$2,000	1 746 831	641 896	(9)	1 750 467	96 112	(9)	96 140	(9)	15.3	4.8
\$1 under \$3,000	2 971 326	1 361 449	0.1	2 976 781	207 279	0.1	207 309	0.1	15.2	4.0
\$1 under \$4,000	4 284 603	2 681 952	0.2	4 290 059	390 366	0.1	390 528	0.1	13.8	4.0
\$1 under \$5,000	5 947 664	5 003 855	0.3	5 958 575	842 226	0.2	842 043	0.2	12.9	3.7
\$1 under \$6,000	8 024 793	8 486 818	0.5	8 037 522	1 084 169	0.3	1 093 196	0.3	12.9	3.8
\$1 under \$7,000	10 030 364	12 997 873	0.7	10 044 915	1 624 092	0.4	1 641 830	0.4	12.6	3.9
\$1 under \$8,000	12 113 023	19 307 752	1.0	12 129 393	2 411 482	0.7	2 429 774	0.7	12.6	4.2
\$1 under \$9,000	14 162 959	27 048 567	1.5	14 181 148	3 412 152	0.9	3 432 734	0.9	12.7	4.6
\$1 under \$10,000	16 174 062	36 197 378	2.0	16 193 616	4 603 435	1.3	4 629 072	1.3	12.8	4.9
\$1 under \$11,000	18 360 016	46 844 673	2.5	18 379 570	5 988 743	1.6	6 014 379	1.6	12.8	5.1
\$1 under \$12,000	20 576 069	59 866 370	3.3	20 595 623	7 696 113	2.1	7 723 776	2.1	12.9	5.4
\$1 under \$13,000	22 839 453	74 934 607	4.1	22 909 007	9 637 125	2.6	9 663 474	2.6	12.9	5.6
\$1 under \$14,000	25 340 098	92 524 995	5.0	25 359 652	11 904 739	3.2	11 931 266	3.2	12.9	5.8
\$1 under \$15,000	27 706 143	111 059 745	6.0	27 725 697	14 339 055	3.9	14 365 240	3.9	12.9	6.0
\$1 under \$16,000	30 111 369	131 527 352	7.1	30 130 923	17 115 684	4.7	17 142 952	4.6	13.0	6.2
\$1 under \$17,000	32 337 096	152 729 503	8.3	32 356 650	20 009 101	5.4	20 037 113	5.4	13.1	6.4
\$1 under \$18,000	34 557 228	175 214 259	9.5	34 576 782	23 070 398	6.3	23 098 512	6.3	13.2	6.6
\$1 under \$19,000	36 691 610	196 641 684	10.6	36 711 513	26 295 274	7.2	26 325 496	7.1	13.3	6.7
\$1 under \$20,000	38 759 165	222 950 145	12.1	38 779 068	29 672 670	8.1	29 702 986	8.0	13.3	6.9
\$1 under \$25,000	47 656 448	348 315 994	18.9	47 676 745	47 672 933	13.0	47 717 133	12.9	13.7	7.6
\$1 under \$30,000	55 095 838	481 876 040	26.2	55 116 134	68 050 166	18.5	68 112 489	18.4	14.1	8.2
\$1 under \$40,000	66 604 644	752 115 336	40.8	66 661 322	110 822 691	30.2	110 922 244	30.0	14.7	9.0
\$1 under \$50,000	74 476 361	994 538 557	54.0	74 496 886	152 137 670	41.4	152 268 115	41.2	15.3	9.6
\$1 under \$75,000	82 571 200	1 342 426 752	72.9	82 591 070	221 918 424	60.4	222 140 538	60.2	16.5	10.7
\$1 under \$100,000	84 631 319	1 472 034 020	79.9	84 650 579	253 100 991	68.9	253 417 701	68.6	17.2	11.3
\$1 under \$200,000	86 138 523	1 625 879 563	89.3	86 157 218	296 180 891	80.6	296 833 127	80.4	18.3	12.1
\$1 under \$500,000	86 566 158	1 726 600 035	93.8	86 584 671	328 729 691	89.4	329 811 369	89.3	19.1	12.8
\$1 under \$1,000,000	86 641 032	1 769 286 164	96.1	86 659 532	343 300 007	93.4	344 556 517	93.3	19.5	13.2
\$1 or more	86 675 726	1 841 389 696	100.0	86 694 222	367 527 068	100.0	369 046 178	100.0	20.0	13.6
All returns	86,675,726	1,841,389,696	100.0	86,694,480	367,527,687	100.0	369,202,757	100.0	20.1	13.7

Table 1.1—Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	All returns					Taxable returns				
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit			Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit		
			Amount	Percent of total	Average (dollars)			Amount	Percent of total	Average (dollars)
Cumulated from Largest Size of Adjusted Gross Income	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
\$1,000,000 or more	24,844	0	28,722,671	3.1	1,156,426	24,844	0	28,722,671	3.1	1,156,426
\$500,000 or more	192,292	0.1	128,837,186	4.9	670,288	192,292	0.1	128,837,186	4.9	670,288
\$200,000 or more	532,957	0.5	250,774,937	8.3	470,612	532,957	0.5	250,774,937	8.3	470,612
\$100,000 or more	1,222,827	1.0	497,678,024	16.4	407,010	1,222,827	1.4	497,678,024	16.4	407,010
\$75,000 or more	1,717,297	1.6	621,197,781	21.6	362,122	1,717,297	2.1	621,197,781	21.6	362,122
\$50,000 or more	2,122,267	1.8	717,156,823	26.6	338,088	2,122,267	2.4	717,156,823	26.6	338,088
\$40,000 or more	2,297,158	1.9	747,526,827	27.3	325,424	2,297,158	2.5	747,526,827	27.3	325,424
\$30,000 or more	2,192,822	1.9	674,786,188	26.6	307,817	2,192,822	2.6	674,786,188	26.6	307,817
\$25,000 or more	2,049,623	1.8	618,678,638	23.9	299,426	2,049,623	2.6	618,678,638	23.9	299,426
\$20,000 or more	1,812,438	1.6	512,711,292	21.1	282,414	1,812,438	2.5	512,711,292	21.1	282,414
\$15,000 or more	1,222,267	1.0	324,714,202	12.6	265,817	1,222,267	1.7	324,714,202	12.6	265,817
\$10,000 or more	52,682,433	46.1	1,184,111,171	44.1	224,917	52,682,433	59.1	1,184,111,171	44.1	224,917
\$7,000 or more	22,682,623	20.3	514,711,292	19.6	227,622	22,682,623	26.1	514,711,292	19.6	227,622
\$6,000 or more	17,122,623	15.6	371,122,623	14.5	216,722	17,122,623	20.1	371,122,623	14.5	216,722
\$5,000 or more	12,622,623	11.2	271,122,623	10.2	214,722	12,622,623	15.1	271,122,623	10.2	214,722
\$4,000 or more	8,622,623	7.6	171,122,623	6.2	198,722	8,622,623	10.1	171,122,623	6.2	198,722
\$3,000 or more	2,122,623	1.9	421,122,623	16.1	198,722	2,122,623	2.5	421,122,623	16.1	198,722
\$2,000 or more	1,122,623	1.0	221,122,623	8.2	197,122	1,122,623	1.4	221,122,623	8.2	197,122
\$1,000 or more	22,622,623	20.3	421,122,623	16.1	186,122	22,622,623	26.1	421,122,623	16.1	186,122
\$0 or more	106,996,170	100.0	2,773,824,196	88.6	26,824	86,722,796	100.0	2,702,776,243	88.6	26.8

Taxable returns—Continued

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	Taxable income					Income tax after credits					Taxable income tax		
	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Average taxable income tax (dollars)	Average adjusted gross income less deficit	Average income tax
Cumulated from Largest Size of Adjusted Gross Income	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
\$1,000,000 or more	24,854	72,122,623	0.1	24,891	24,227,322	0.1	24,482,622	0.1	24,482,622	0.1	24.2	28.7	722,777
\$500,000 or more	192,688	114,892,623	0.3	192,688	28,722,671	0.3	28,722,671	0.3	28,722,671	0.3	28.7	28.7	356,437
\$200,000 or more	532,203	214,511,122	0.8	532,203	114,892,623	0.8	114,892,623	0.8	114,892,623	0.8	28.7	28.7	133,943
\$100,000 or more	1,222,437	362,352,623	1.3	1,222,437	214,511,122	1.3	214,511,122	1.3	214,511,122	1.3	28.7	28.7	56,437
\$75,000 or more	1,717,297	496,962,623	1.8	1,717,297	362,352,623	1.8	362,352,623	1.8	362,352,623	1.8	28.7	28.7	38,788
\$50,000 or more	2,122,267	642,821,122	2.3	2,122,267	496,962,623	2.3	496,962,623	2.3	496,962,623	2.3	28.7	28.7	27,768
\$40,000 or more	2,297,158	747,526,827	2.7	2,297,158	642,821,122	2.7	642,821,122	2.7	642,821,122	2.7	28.7	28.7	21,672
\$30,000 or more	2,192,822	1,184,111,171	3.2	2,192,822	747,526,827	3.2	747,526,827	3.2	747,526,827	3.2	28.7	28.7	16,672
\$25,000 or more	2,049,623	1,618,678,638	3.9	2,049,623	1,184,111,171	3.9	1,184,111,171	3.9	1,184,111,171	3.9	28.7	28.7	12,622
\$20,000 or more	1,812,438	2,122,711,292	4.8	1,812,438	1,618,678,638	4.8	1,618,678,638	4.8	1,618,678,638	4.8	28.7	28.7	10,222
\$15,000 or more	1,222,267	3,247,142,202	6.2	1,222,267	2,122,711,292	6.2	2,122,711,292	6.2	2,122,711,292	6.2	28.7	28.7	8,222
\$10,000 or more	52,682,433	11,841,111,171	44.1	52,682,433	3,247,142,202	44.1	3,247,142,202	44.1	3,247,142,202	44.1	28.7	28.7	6,222
\$7,000 or more	22,682,623	5,147,111,292	19.6	22,682,623	4,211,122,623	19.6	4,211,122,623	19.6	4,211,122,623	19.6	28.7	28.7	5,222
\$6,000 or more	17,122,623	3,711,122,623	14.5	17,122,623	3,247,142,202	14.5	3,247,142,202	14.5	3,247,142,202	14.5	28.7	28.7	4,222
\$5,000 or more	12,622,623	2,711,122,623	10.2	12,622,623	2,122,711,292	10.2	2,122,711,292	10.2	2,122,711,292	10.2	28.7	28.7	3,222
\$4,000 or more	8,622,623	1,711,122,623	6.2	8,622,623	1,618,678,638	6.2	1,618,678,638	6.2	1,618,678,638	6.2	28.7	28.7	2,222
\$3,000 or more	2,122,623	421,122,623	16.1	2,122,623	3,247,142,202	16.1	3,247,142,202	16.1	3,247,142,202	16.1	28.7	28.7	1,222
\$2,000 or more	1,122,623	221,122,623	8.2	1,122,623	2,122,711,292	8.2	2,122,711,292	8.2	2,122,711,292	8.2	28.7	28.7	1,222
\$1,000 or more	22,622,623	4,211,122,623	16.1	22,622,623	4,211,122,623	16.1	4,211,122,623	16.1	4,211,122,623	16.1	28.7	28.7	1,222
\$0 or more	106,996,170	2,773,824,196	88.6	86,722,796	2,702,776,243	88.6	2,702,776,243	88.6	2,702,776,243	88.6	26.8	26.8	4,257

Percent based on positive income only.

Less than .05 percent.

Percent not computed.

NOTE: Data may not add to 100 because of rounding.

Individual Returns/1987

Table 1.2—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Itemized Deductions, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Marital Status

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Total itemized deductions		Standard deduction		Taxable income		Income tax after credits		Total income tax	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
All returns, total	108,996,270	2,773,824,198	400,773,173	392,020,128	89,099,180	212,066,816	90,079,102	1,850,697,119	86,694,480	367,527,687
No adjusted gross income	641,509	-39,903,703								
\$1 under \$1,000	2,649,870	1,742,974	20,417	155,443	2,751,140	3,986,832	774,360	155,389	744,167	23,637
\$1,000 under \$2,000	3,687,486	5,530,575	41,896	306,595	3,986,951	6,769,616	1,001,357	504,619	1,006,400	74,474
\$2,000 under \$3,000	3,746,316	9,363,997	67,620	402,897	3,963,000	8,894,008	1,358,194	856,194	1,226,314	193,087
\$3,000 under \$4,000	3,353,241	11,716,086	87,720	489,019	3,863,834	13,911,114	1,350,114	1,592,111	1,313,280	183,219
\$4,000 under \$5,000	3,337,849	15,007,069	73,645	475,362	3,180,046	8,843,805	1,116,716	2,177,693	1,668,518	252,515
\$5,000 under \$6,000	3,206,589	18,180,848	101,832	718,959	3,140,661	9,230,180	2,145,761	3,850,422	2,078,947	441,983
\$6,000 under \$7,000	3,115,543	20,233,033	167,017	1,328,817	3,879,000	6,141,355	2,259,591	4,714,410	2,003,103	549,634
\$7,000 under \$8,000	3,094,919	21,018,480	175,796	1,389,244	2,862,789	9,124,636	2,398,054	6,804,165	2,084,363	787,944
\$8,000 under \$9,000	3,095,315	26,350,209	197,315	1,989,074	2,896,151	9,838,505	2,394,497	8,374,735	2,051,853	1,002,960
\$9,000 under \$10,000	2,975,075	28,208,895	212,252	1,683,194	3,390,390	8,438,881	2,424,388	7,012,468	2,013,020	1,196,337
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,953,767	30,078,952	228,351	1,564,611	2,670,739	8,681,750	2,619,668	11,676,542	2,105,955	1,485,308
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,899,483	32,308,167	258,623	1,823,609	2,500,749	7,928,640	2,586,050	12,160,583	2,216,053	1,702,307
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,770,691	34,643,686	326,554	2,205,863	2,385,887	7,740,314	2,621,842	15,801,497	2,113,483	1,939,698
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,723,013	36,874,713	356,514	2,523,204	2,591,339	7,517,573	2,616,684	17,894,638	2,450,646	2,567,792
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,559,563	37,114,586	370,448	2,442,154	2,160,008	7,007,752	2,440,387	16,619,719	2,466,045	2,433,916
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,499,483	38,713,545	381,550	2,468,935	2,071,988	6,724,840	2,402,519	20,610,413	2,405,226	2,777,712
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,401,039	40,095,118	402,249	2,478,635	1,861,986	6,232,406	2,259,591	23,435,027	2,225,727	2,894,161
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,292,106	40,967,021	437,672	3,062,741	1,813,082	5,971,586	2,294,583	22,631,077	2,220,134	3,061,398
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,196,515	40,602,045	470,203	3,118,362	1,685,509	5,544,061	2,157,662	23,519,726	2,134,731	3,256,984
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,121,480	41,361,029	502,087	3,688,776	1,547,139	5,124,515	2,086,629	23,561,555	2,067,559	3,377,490
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,055,809	203,096,623	2,807,779	19,402,189	6,085,064	20,549,159	9,067,574	126,032,389	8,980,581	18,014,147
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,494,327	205,551,504	3,407,096	14,422,662	4,127,662	19,443,974	7,468,033	133,895,752	7,439,390	20,317,233
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,604,644	402,500,618	7,181,645	58,824,355	4,369,868	16,144,946	11,573,338	270,913,902	11,545,188	42,722,525
\$40,000 under \$50,000	7,862,901	350,409,740	6,189,088	88,147,027	6,151,051	16,613,465	7,849,462	242,712,736	7,835,567	41,314,979
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,110,447	484,023,671	7,948,507	186,794,151	857,170	6,639,150	1,039,062	347,978,968	8,094,184	69,780,734
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,064,189	175,453,085	1,990,548	31,672,747	112,446	516,115	2,080,327	23,661,427	2,050,809	31,182,567
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,513,654	200,973,127	1,444,180	30,458,847	69,012	334,487	1,508,026	153,927,680	1,506,300	43,019,983
\$200,000 under \$500,000	429,671	134,073,791	429,380	21,164,988	3,195	42,767	427,762	100,644,015	427,451	45,933,515
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	75,362	50,889,244	73,940	7,803,448	1,462	6,321	74,094	100,644,015	74,361	14,370,115
\$1,000,000 under \$1,000,000	34,964	16,742,872	34,012	13,626,248	314	1,259	34,709	75,150,769	34,680	24,227,062
Taxable returns, total	86,723,796	2,700,776,243	334,527,621	369,919,197	51,824,838	160,021,222	86,876,726	1,641,389,606	86,694,480	367,527,687
No adjusted gross income	0,309	-3,193,074								
\$1 under \$1,000	562,639	3,958			740,531	402,152	742,349	153,810	744,167	23,637
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,006,300	1,491,204	17,271	**1,595	1,008,402	1,008,402	400,087	400,087	1,006,400	74,474
\$2,000 under \$3,000	1,296,315	3,159,470	5,456	**6,494	1,215,386	2,425,992	1,294,495	719,552	1,226,314	193,087
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,313,290	4,559,092	5,460	**6,689	1,276,444	2,976,436	1,313,277	1,520,503	1,313,278	183,087
\$4,000 under \$5,000	1,608,518	7,638,086	7,708	**7,708	1,607,387	3,924,334	1,683,061	2,121,903	1,668,518	252,515
\$5,000 under \$6,000	2,079,418	11,441,782	11,381	**40,978	2,027,113	5,155,249	2,077,129	3,442,963	2,079,418	480,153
\$6,000 under \$7,000	2,008,103	13,034,772	3,107,602	56,689	1,930,033	5,127,652	2,005,571	4,511,055	2,008,103	549,634
\$7,000 under \$8,000	2,094,563	15,625,216	65,040	251,435	1,970,031	5,433,357	2,002,659	6,009,679	2,004,370	787,944
\$8,000 under \$9,000	2,051,853	17,463,542	4,025,701	352,484	1,913,392	5,355,914	2,049,306	7,740,815	2,051,670	1,002,960
\$9,000 under \$10,000	2,013,020	19,077,624	4,181,849	432,442	1,862,242	5,240,411	2,011,103	9,148,811	2,011,283	1,190,317
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,185,955	25,946,085	6,231,787	604,492	2,038,086	6,906,134	2,105,368	10,647,295	2,105,955	1,485,308
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,216,053	29,474,398	6,232,306	784,244	2,008,214	6,253,592	2,216,054	13,044,608	2,216,053	1,709,397
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,313,403	29,946,914	6,232,306	794,713	2,021,044	6,252,506	2,313,404	15,046,236	2,313,404	1,939,698
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,450,640	33,071,115	7,302,580	768,155	1,967,714	6,841,386	2,450,645	15,046,236	2,450,646	2,567,792
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,366,517	34,329,409	7,689,680	787,490	2,031,782	6,628,528	2,366,517	18,534,750	2,366,517	2,433,916
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,405,227	37,258,788	8,513,741	343,252	2,016,010	6,526,048	2,405,226	20,462,256	2,405,227	2,777,712
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,225,727	36,727,862	7,626,634	361,746	1,815,127	5,899,697	2,225,727	21,292,152	2,225,727	2,894,161
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,220,134	38,636,735	8,222,014	467,290	1,791,742	5,894,480	2,220,132	22,920,785	2,220,134	3,061,398
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,135,245	39,400,717	8,073,914	442,140	1,667,437	5,445,386	2,134,731	23,427,474	2,135,245	3,256,984
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,067,559	40,309,033	7,998,164	500,403	1,534,302	5,074,612	2,067,559	24,308,404	2,067,559	3,377,490
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,000,501	199,833,902	26,749,413	17,402,833	6,094,924	19,410,422	8,987,283	126,032,389	9,000,501	18,014,147
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,940,040	204,048,673	33,105,001	22,101,142	4,111,958	14,369,500	7,439,380	133,895,752	7,439,390	20,317,233
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,346,242	400,336,352	7,147,430	55,711,803	4,365,010	10,001,577	11,545,188	270,913,902	11,545,188	42,722,525
\$40,000 under \$50,000	7,949,002	349,499,062	6,167,364	77,299,814	1,680,487	6,627,137	7,835,567	242,423,221	7,835,567	41,314,979
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,096,794	462,024,029	7,245,379	85,938,829	859,829	3,657,964	8,094,000	347,978,968	8,094,000	69,780,734
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,061,641	175,234,447	1,948,530	34,431,213	1,911,916	5,154,589	2,080,119	29,607,429	2,081,641	31,182,567
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,439,910	200,466,829	1,440,380	37,996,248	67,730	329,504	1,507,204	153,045,341	1,506,189	43,019,983
\$200,000 under \$500,000	429,035	123,607,045	418,780	30,914,035	9,188	42,635	427,451	100,644,015	427,451	14,370,115
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	75,229	50,814,603	73,021	7,691,093	1,593	6,429	74,874	14,570,115	75,229	7,829
\$1,000,000 or more	34,647	73,463,303	34,521	13,196,397	1,294	1,294	34,693	72,103,527	34,693	24,227,062
Nontaxable returns, total	20,272,474	83,045,955	74,245,552	22,106,931	17,274,34					

Table 1.2—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Itemized Deductions, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Marital Status
—Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Returns of married people filing separately, heads of households, and surviving spouses												
Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns		Adjusted gross income less deficit		Exemption amount		Total itemized deductions		Standard deduction		Taxable income	
	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)
All returns, total	11,855,357	202,001,869	51,670,674	3,147,081	23,721,662	8,358,309	21,236,744	9,112,018	117,040,412	7,163,144	18,967,518	7,166,222
No adjusted gross income	48,352	-2,059,236	169,210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	304
\$1 under \$1,000	184,752	120,732	755,210	*5,466	*24,264	166,551	407,474	*1,818	*1,691	*1,823	**496	**
\$1,000 under \$2,000	332,374	505,076	1,385,014	*5,464	*20,565	306,896	758,807	23,653	*3,545	*30,924	**2,073	**32,744
\$2,000 under \$3,000	400,078	1,008,425	1,636,888	*7,283	*37,328	357,328	895,534	17,484	*17,484	**	**	**2,392
\$3,000 under \$4,000	361,920	1,259,506	1,477,618	*12,749	*61,149	336,438	835,849	30,929	26,314	**	**	**
\$4,000 under \$5,000	459,655	2,078,305	1,873,032	15,463	*55,752	426,012	1,056,685	75,913	85,531	51,363	5,020	51,364
\$5,000 under \$6,000	455,107	2,508,050	2,069,641	*13,667	*79,223	428,272	1,101,073	58,642	93,676	52,456	6,295	52,456
\$6,000 under \$7,000	505,870	3,291,547	2,252,277	*12,732	*45,436	475,036	1,215,414	53,600	255,769	54,556	14,023	54,556
\$7,000 under \$8,000	512,290	3,836,383	2,237,800	*31,633	*114,219	456,436	1,159,610	339,542	627,099	69,112	25,048	69,112
\$8,000 under \$9,000	497,371	4,226,410	2,168,597	32,750	150,032	452,824	1,191,948	399,167	864,001	95,025	37,290	95,025
\$9,000 under \$10,000	519,315	4,937,597	2,297,922	36,039	168,156	427,362	1,209,243	454,625	1,337,431	116,855	43,318	117,309
\$10,000 under \$11,000	485,634	5,092,820	2,272,332	41,844	181,818	434,135	1,096,815	454,663	1,618,057	163,206	60,035	163,206
\$11,000 under \$12,000	475,560	5,461,681	2,123,186	41,844	170,027	419,169	1,044,723	457,373	2,155,165	260,968	128,507	260,968
\$12,000 under \$13,000	457,344	5,712,462	2,041,393	57,755	311,702	393,228	1,007,347	442,796	2,426,813	324,599	179,630	324,599
\$13,000 under \$14,000	456,378	6,146,747	2,056,528	76,300	350,990	369,164	933,436	443,645	2,845,705	383,198	249,181	383,198
\$14,000 under \$15,000	453,775	6,587,063	1,991,239	90,021	426,293	354,662	887,345	446,498	3,303,919	408,304	330,498	408,304
\$15,000 under \$16,000	423,698	6,552,768	1,868,849	101,356	478,541	311,431	787,734	420,975	3,440,025	408,246	394,166	408,246
\$16,000 under \$17,000	334,890	5,524,759	1,470,768	87,478	493,843	245,116	612,825	328,388	2,968,800	315,659	365,079	315,659
\$17,000 under \$18,000	381,456	6,670,267	1,828,287	98,248	562,619	277,753	711,060	376,002	3,582,264	370,548	430,805	370,548
\$18,000 under \$19,000	330,472	6,477,712	1,530,569	116,417	632,224	230,419	577,823	348,654	3,746,976	342,767	476,816	342,767
\$19,000 under \$20,000	303,663	5,914,175	1,377,531	99,535	494,829	192,311	488,306	303,659	3,556,079	300,936	457,243	300,936
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,218,581	27,176,420	5,305,151	551,621	3,289,666	648,778	1,652,700	1,212,362	16,961,947	1,203,960	755,922	1,204,429
\$25,000 under \$30,000	814,973	22,339,828	3,522,399	456,630	2,790,952	343,606	875,724	814,971	15,175,880	811,822	217,820	811,822
\$30,000 under \$40,000	814,101	27,790,804	3,432,432	607,863	4,483,941	197,032	529,564	812,702	19,393,843	811,267	318,344	811,267
\$40,000 under \$50,000	310,029	13,709,922	1,306,577	270,206	2,669,090	39,583	122,986	309,560	9,617,627	309,560	1,816,698	309,599
\$50,000 under \$75,000	202,301	11,940,514	833,341	182,296	2,202,300	20,005	67,173	202,830	8,851,356	201,677	1,997,768	201,730
\$75,000 under \$100,000	45,483	3,674,335	179,882	43,094	820,906	*2,389	*5,491	44,934	2,876,703	44,934	755,922	45,453
\$100,000 under \$200,000	34,360	4,651,426	144,050	33,008	935,434	*1,112	*3,396	34,183	3,593,723	34,062	1,091,281	34,303
\$200,000 under \$500,000	11,954	3,574,803	48,646	11,708	668,890	242	612	11,880	2,867,144	11,880	928,852	11,914
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	2,177	1,467,300	8,762	2,170	239,338	5	10	2,138	1,229,396	2,131	417,894	2,163
\$1,000,000 or more	1,444	4,223,867	5,544	1,421	709,681	14	36	1,428	3,516,650	1,424	1,147,145	1,439
Taxable returns, total	7,166,222	173,324,919	29,487,078	2,862,663	21,778,949	4,126,486	10,376,270	7,164,178	112,151,260	7,163,144	18,967,518	7,166,222
No adjusted gross income	304	-239,863	872	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	304
\$1 under \$1,000	**	**	**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**
\$1,000 under \$2,000	**32,744	**98,568	**35,048	-	-	*3,636	*1,818	*3,636	*2,767	**1,823	**496	**32,744
\$2,000 under \$3,000	**	**	**	-	-	*3,637	*6,838	*7,277	*7,087	**30,924	**2,073	**
\$3,000 under \$4,000	**	**	**	-	-	*14,553	*26,368	*20,011	*14,553	**	**	**
\$4,000 under \$5,000	**	**	**	-	-	*4,880	*75,239	*51,363	*61,862	51,363	5,020	51,364
\$5,000 under \$6,000	51,364	230,680	88,907	-	-	29,108	60,360	61,083	61,083	32,748	6,295	32,748
\$6,000 under \$7,000	32,748	182,354	60,911	-	-	45,465	94,893	54,556	126,418	54,556	14,023	54,556
\$7,000 under \$8,000	54,556	352,657	130,604	*5,457	*12,125	54,560	116,435	69,112	220,122	69,112	25,048	69,112
\$8,000 under \$9,000	69,112	514,986	169,641	*5,457	*12,125	54,560	116,435	69,112	220,122	69,112	25,048	69,112
\$9,000 under \$10,000	95,025	617,448	271,272	*7,279	*8,408	80,015	202,293	95,025	325,475	95,025	37,290	95,025
\$10,000 under \$11,000	117,309	1,115,062	377,844	*14,556	*63,782	99,116	242,213	117,309	433,252	116,855	43,318	117,309
\$11,000 under \$12,000	163,206	1,725,627	576,938	*3,637	*12,043	146,371	287,914	163,206	778,639	163,206	60,035	163,206
\$12,000 under \$13,000	260,968	3,004,021	933,630	25,468	81,692	222,771	541,127	260,968	1,450,880	260,968	128,507	260,968
\$13,000 under \$14,000	324,599	4,059,655	1,260,554	43,206	173,432	275,032	700,164	324,599	1,934,451	324,599	179,630	324,599
\$14,000 under \$15,000	383,198	5,164,350	1,542,549	57,677	232,001	314,607	796,062	383,198	2,614,653	383,198	249,181	383,198
\$15,000 under \$16,000	408,304	5,930,149	1,688,620	77,284	321,884	321,928	804,200	408,304	3,126,463	408,304	330,498	408,304
\$16,000 under \$17,000	408,246	6,314,170	1,751,077	100,451	459,578	286,884	750,784	408,246	3,364,088	408,246	394,166	408,246
\$17,000 under \$18,000	315,659	5,211,078	1,328,591	79,157	417,696	234,206	585,117	315,659	2,884,185	365,079	315,659	315,659
\$18,000 under \$19,000	370,548	6,481,664	1,766,111	92,794	482,508	272,299	697,207	370,548	3,539,346	370,548	430,805	370,548
\$19,000 under \$20,000	343,197	6,342,724	1,482,189	110,961	575,701	228,601	488,306	343,197	3,711,631	343,197	477,283	343,197
\$20,000 under \$25,000	300,940	5,860,767	1,365,448	96,812	479,112	192,311	488,306	300,936	3,530,470	300,936	457,243	300,940
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,204,429	26,862,784	5,213,645	537,469	3,161,515	648,778	1,652,700	1,203,960	16,907,219	1,203,960	2,318,430	1,204,429
\$30,000 under \$40,000	811,822	22,955,209	3,507,473	454,340	2,748,297	342,745	873,820	811,822	15,148,787	811,822	217,820	811,822
\$40,000 under \$50,000	811,343	27,703,304	3,415,780	605,105	4,412,720	197,032	529,564	811,343	19,386,150	811,267	318,344	811,343
\$50,000 under \$75,000	309,599	13,690,516	1,302,492	270,206	2,669,090	39,153	122,178	309,130	9,603,114	309,130	1,816,698	309,599
\$75,000 under \$100,000	45,453	3,871,879	179,817	43,064	817,535	*2,389	*5,491	44,934	2,876,703	44,934	755,922	45,453
\$100,000 under \$200,000	34,303	4,645,314	143,458	33,002	933,964	*1,061	*3,266	34,132	3,589,004	34,062	1,091,281	34,303
\$200,000 under \$500,000	11,914	3,562,817	48,513	11,672	653,824	**243	**614	11,882	2,865,290	11,880	928,852	11,914
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	2,163	1,457,594	8,693	2,158	230,411	**	**	**3,556	**4,738,114	2,131	417,894	2,163
\$1,000,000 or more	1,439	4,214,881	5,522	1,419	701,718	*11	*29	1,424	3,516,650	1,424	1,147,145	1,439
Nontaxable returns, total	4,689,135	28,677,249	22,183,596	284,418	1,942,714	4,231,823	10,860,473	1,947,840	4,889,152	-	-	-

Table 1.2—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Itemized Deductions, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Marital Status

—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Returns of single persons																	
Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Exemption amount	Total itemized deductions		Standard deduction		Taxable income		Income tax after credits		Total income tax					
				Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount				
47,398,698	(40)	661,993,836	74,627,613	7,215,319	62,752,954	39,094,390	97,202,639	38,552,378	450,308,499	38,141,765	85,214,025	38,147,102	85,483,343				
No adjusted gross income	338,068	—	558,919	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
\$1 under \$1,000	2,528,998	1,547,137	1,582,066	6,623	38,294	2,467,805	3,076,656	772,742	153,678	772,742	153,678	772,742	153,678				
\$1,000 under \$2,000	3,197,663	4,788,024	2,195,403	15,466	64,473	3,150,327	5,435,852	1,075,899	501,075	1,075,899	501,075	1,075,899	501,075				
\$2,000 under \$3,000	3,080,607	7,690,923	2,645,695	19,560	194,623	2,965,541	6,925,828	1,330,903	837,464	1,330,903	837,464	1,330,903	837,464				
\$3,000 under \$4,000	2,689,296	9,390,582	2,715,437	34,569	244,153	2,603,338	6,558,090	1,315,546	1,553,414	1,315,546	1,553,414	1,315,546	1,553,414				
\$4,000 under \$5,000	2,490,930	11,177,363	3,210,874	30,933	146,201	2,409,957	6,270,128	1,630,335	2,081,037	1,630,335	2,081,037	1,630,335	2,081,037				
\$5,000 under \$6,000	2,368,608	13,003,809	3,356,257	68,335	449,972	2,261,171	6,058,559	2,077,115	3,440,136	2,077,115	3,440,136	2,077,115	3,440,136				
\$6,000 under \$7,000	2,049,140	13,303,491	3,287,767	103,258	765,139	1,909,028	5,197,791	1,987,294	4,410,842	1,987,294	4,410,842	1,987,294	4,410,842				
\$7,000 under \$8,000	2,026,668	15,178,045	3,459,080	90,003	564,233	1,907,566	5,232,155	1,985,258	6,119,002	1,985,258	6,119,002	1,985,258	6,119,002				
\$8,000 under \$9,000	1,876,941	15,968,492	3,369,199	114,584	814,857	1,716,866	4,702,078	1,829,180	7,305,512	1,829,180	7,305,512	1,829,180	7,305,512				
\$9,000 under \$10,000	1,742,380	16,493,098	3,150,051	105,400	877,943	1,589,245	4,320,573	1,698,346	8,420,833	1,698,259	8,420,833	1,698,259	8,420,833				
\$10,000 under \$11,000	1,586,007	16,623,134	2,957,447	106,834	730,439	1,454,659	3,984,103	1,555,089	9,095,860	1,549,631	9,095,860	1,549,631	9,095,860				
\$11,000 under \$12,000	1,579,712	18,144,098	2,975,216	114,213	858,769	1,444,628	3,930,923	1,557,884	10,596,426	1,553,817	10,596,426	1,553,817	10,596,426				
\$12,000 under \$13,000	1,465,563	18,325,998	2,764,890	152,787	977,928	1,277,359	3,459,105	1,451,014	11,236,555	1,446,940	11,236,555	1,446,940	11,236,555				
\$13,000 under \$14,000	1,412,839	19,066,958	2,727,078	142,463	803,711	1,257,643	3,379,269	1,406,914	12,208,828	1,405,867	12,208,828	1,405,867	12,208,828				
\$14,000 under \$15,000	1,227,750	17,810,228	2,381,463	116,185	761,255	1,100,646	2,941,932	1,215,018	11,804,702	1,215,018	11,804,702	1,215,018	11,804,702				
\$15,000 under \$16,000	1,191,698	18,471,264	2,327,408	135,003	855,566	1,037,168	2,761,505	1,179,032	12,615,776	1,178,601	12,615,776	1,178,601	12,615,776				
\$16,000 under \$17,000	1,149,589	18,980,333	2,247,661	156,018	805,517	965,864	2,573,377	1,148,541	13,350,948	1,147,681	13,350,948	1,147,681	13,350,948				
\$17,000 under \$18,000	1,048,009	18,320,133	2,026,848	167,601	1,087,480	867,250	2,340,896	1,040,736	12,948,862	1,039,957	12,948,862	1,039,957	12,948,862				
\$18,000 under \$19,000	994,156	18,368,396	1,947,858	157,346	965,381	823,230	2,214,453	989,136	13,347,325	989,136	13,347,325	989,136	13,347,325				
\$19,000 under \$20,000	936,266	18,256,276	1,852,071	217,059	1,398,775	709,686	1,885,904	926,667	13,201,055	926,237	13,201,055	926,237	13,201,055				
\$20,000 under \$25,000	3,510,678	78,493,364	6,958,397	966,966	5,779,656	2,508,708	6,630,922	3,495,766	59,278,374	3,489,361	59,278,374	3,489,361	59,278,374				
\$25,000 under \$30,000	2,302,865	62,973,013	4,645,320	967,276	6,212,298	1,312,792	3,504,227	2,295,295	48,749,979	2,294,390	48,749,979	2,294,390	48,749,979				
\$30,000 under \$40,000	2,551,335	87,063,709	5,071,154	1,529,612	11,568,212	1,007,463	6,775,413	2,542,958	67,774,118	2,541,644	67,774,118	2,541,644	67,774,118				
\$40,000 under \$50,000	987,108	43,678,129	2,006,438	758,143	6,991,321	222,047	2,641,797	984,337	34,087,638	984,235	34,087,638	984,235	34,087,638				
\$50,000 under \$75,000	681,047	40,255,190	1,395,272	586,349	7,104,567	93,182	301,661	679,691	31,543,789	679,096	31,543,789	679,096	31,543,789				
\$75,000 under \$100,000	166,409	14,140,845	342,326	149,177	2,470,386	16,185	50,918	166,021	11,287,834	165,630	11,287,834	165,630	11,287,834				
\$100,000 under \$200,000	156,635	20,866,941	321,204	143,923	4,024,682	12,178	39,088	154,265	16,553,486	154,113	16,553,486	154,113	16,553,486				
\$200,000 under \$500,000	48,874	14,116,407	101,719	46,416	2,489,850	2,373	7,882	48,627	11,567,034	48,611	11,567,034	48,611	11,567,034				
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	8,551	5,735,391	18,076	8,123	852,318	387	1,278	8,519	4,892,777	8,535	4,892,777	8,535	4,892,777				
\$1,000,000 or more	4,288	11,168,046	9,019	92	1,834,952	92	275	4,250	9,345,136	4,248	9,345,136	4,248	9,345,136				
Taxable returns, total	38,147,102	644,177,292	61,421,415	6,745,211	55,693,791	30,856,966	78,096,020	38,138,829	449,606,244	38,141,765	85,214,025	38,147,102	85,483,343				
No adjusted gross income	1,699	—	2,822	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
\$1 under \$1,000	742,349	550,948	3,454	—	—	740,531	402,152	740,531	152,120	742,349	152,120	742,349	152,120				
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,000,846	1,483,986	()	—	—	999,028	997,110	1,000,846	485,320	1,000,846	485,320	1,000,846	485,320				
\$2,000 under \$3,000	1,219,037	3,134,635	9,280	—	—	1,211,759	2,419,155	1,219,037	712,465	1,219,037	712,465	1,219,037	712,465				
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,293,266	4,486,237	29,377	—	—	1,261,890	2,948,972	1,293,266	1,505,030	1,293,266	1,505,030	1,293,266	1,505,030				
\$4,000 under \$5,000	1,611,698	7,382,030	1,478,597	—	—	1,563,929	3,835,419	1,611,698	2,060,041	1,611,698	2,060,041	1,611,698	2,060,041				
\$5,000 under \$6,000	2,044,381	11,246,191	2,711,481	—	—	1,996,187	5,083,617	2,044,381	3,421,880	2,044,381	3,421,880	2,044,381	3,421,880				
\$6,000 under \$7,000	1,947,371	12,643,149	3,046,029	52,319	193,326	1,858,198	5,032,959	1,947,371	4,369,562	1,947,371	4,369,562	1,947,371	4,369,562				
\$7,000 under \$8,000	1,956,680	14,632,405	3,253,558	59,506	236,499	1,868,075	5,103,874	1,956,680	6,067,193	1,956,680	6,067,193	1,956,680	6,067,193				
\$8,000 under \$9,000	1,814,152	15,438,572	3,211,881	71,803	319,477	1,696,858	4,638,053	1,814,152	7,265,814	1,814,152	7,265,814	1,814,152	7,265,814				
\$9,000 under \$10,000	1,689,259	15,993,877	3,009,227	67,733	327,051	1,573,791	4,276,919	1,689,259	8,379,866	1,689,259	8,379,866	1,689,259	8,379,866				
\$10,000 under \$11,000	1,549,631	16,246,012	2,843,409	79,550	374,264	1,445,567	3,957,446	1,549,631	9,079,886	1,549,631	9,079,886	1,549,631	9,079,886				
\$11,000 under \$12,000	1,553,817	17,847,557	2,917,529	92,385	432,100	1,440,991	3,921,665	1,553,817	10,576,971	1,553,817	10,576,971	1,553,817	10,576,971				
\$12,000 under \$13,000	1,446,940	18,094,293	2,749,589	136,416	693,928	1,275,537	3,454,477	1,446,940	11,205,634	1,446,940	11,205,634	1,446,940	11,205,634				
\$13,000 under \$14,000	1,405,867	18,970,569	2,713,831	135,491	689,554	1,267,649	3,379,269	1,405,867	12,202,996	1,405,867	12,202,996	1,405,867	12,202,996				
\$14,000 under \$15,000	1,215,018	17,626,879	2,357,272	103,453	522,587	1,100,646	2,941,932	1,215,018	11,804,702	1,215,018	11,804,702	1,215,018	11,804,702				
\$15,000 under \$16,000	1,178,601	18,268,521	2,281,798	125,055	628,691	1,034,919	2,755,793	1,178,601	12,610,830	1,178,601	12,610,830	1,178,601	12,610,830				
\$16,000 under \$17,000	1,147,681	18,749,137	2,244,035	154,970	789,525	985,004	2,570,672	1,147,681	13,341,018	1,147,681	13,341,018	1,147,681	13,341,018				
\$17,000 under \$18,000	1,039,957	18,179,164	2,008,679	159,549	890,556	867,250	2,340,896	1,039,957	12,948,862	1,039,957	12,948,862	1,0					

Table 1.3—All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, Deductions and Tax Items, by Marital Status

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Item	All returns			Joint returns of husbands and wives			Separate returns of husbands and wives			Returns of heads of households			Returns of surviving spouses			Returns of single persons																				
	Number of returns	Amount	(1)	Number of returns	Amount	(2)	Number of returns	Amount	(3)	Number of returns	Amount	(4)	Number of returns	Amount	(5)	Number of returns	Amount	(6)	Number of returns	Amount	(7)	Number of returns	Amount	(8)	Number of returns	Amount	(9)	Number of returns	Amount	(10)	Number of returns	Amount	(11)	Number of returns	Amount	(12)
Adjusted gross income less deficit	106,996,270	2,773,824,198	47,742,215	1,909,828,493	1,589,148	29,093,384	10,210,522	171,670,103	55,687	1,238,382	47,398,698	661,993,836	55,687	1,238,382	47,398,698	661,993,836	55,687	1,238,382	47,398,698	661,993,836	55,687	1,238,382	47,398,698	661,993,836	55,687	1,238,382	47,398,698	661,993,836	55,687	1,238,382	47,398,698	661,993,836	55,687	1,238,382	47,398,698	661,993,836
Salaries and wages	90,984,304	2,163,905,509	41,031,830	1,486,207,919	1,409,232	24,064,817	9,699,202	151,629,775	35,327	577,407	38,808,713	501,425,591	35,327	577,407	38,808,713	501,425,591	35,327	577,407	38,808,713	501,425,591	35,327	577,407	38,808,713	501,425,591	35,327	577,407	38,808,713	501,425,591	35,327	577,407	38,808,713	501,425,591	35,327	577,407	38,808,713	501,425,591
Taxable interest received	67,933,810	168,986,067	36,855,044	104,794,149	649,856	1,567,594	3,743,763	4,639,013	44,775	275,556	26,640,372	57,688,755	44,775	275,556	26,640,372	57,688,755	44,775	275,556	26,640,372	57,688,755	44,775	275,556	26,640,372	57,688,755	44,775	275,556	26,640,372	57,688,755	44,775	275,556	26,640,372	57,688,755	44,775	275,556	26,640,372	57,688,755
Tax-exempt interest	3,227,140	30,469,060	2,074,173	20,194,548	30,405	304,548	322,095	109,689	1,846	7,808	1,011,027	9,302,273	1,846	7,808	1,011,027	9,302,273	1,846	7,808	1,011,027	9,302,273	1,846	7,808	1,011,027	9,302,273	1,846	7,808	1,011,027	9,302,273	1,846	7,808	1,011,027	9,302,273	1,846	7,808	1,011,027	9,302,273
Dividends	22,324,321	66,791,158	13,639,434	41,009,668	202,536	895,938	939,954	2,048,839	20,442	83,129	7,521,955	22,753,585	20,442	83,129	7,521,955	22,753,585	20,442	83,129	7,521,955	22,753,585	20,442	83,129	7,521,955	22,753,585	20,442	83,129	7,521,955	22,753,585	20,442	83,129	7,521,955	22,753,585	20,442	83,129	7,521,955	22,753,585
State income tax refunds	23,225,074	11,374,794	16,701,015	8,700,740	264,417	119,993	1,677,832	605,713	14,823	9,505	4,566,987	1,938,844	14,823	9,505	4,566,987	1,938,844	14,823	9,505	4,566,987	1,938,844	14,823	9,505	4,566,987	1,938,844	14,823	9,505	4,566,987	1,938,844	14,823	9,505	4,566,987	1,938,844	14,823	9,505	4,566,987	1,938,844
Alimony received	481,329	3,210,103	69,696	169,285	10,481	62,400	203,523	1,645,328	—	—	—	1,333,090	—	—	—	1,333,090	—	—	—	1,333,090	—	—	—	1,333,090	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business or profession	9,884,338	123,782,540	7,088,235	97,846,701	135,767	3,816,685	454,424	4,510,580	2,541	23,482	2,203,371	20,020,091	2,541	23,482	2,203,371	20,020,091	2,541	23,482	2,203,371	20,020,091	2,541	23,482	2,203,371	20,020,091	2,541	23,482	2,203,371	20,020,091	2,541	23,482	2,203,371	20,020,091	2,541	23,482	2,203,371	20,020,091
Net income	3,117,717	18,321,913	2,285,169	14,026,570	35,107	352,984	136,786	587,090	2,528	8,619	638,127	3,346,650	2,528	8,619	638,127	3,346,650	2,528	8,619	638,127	3,346,650	2,528	8,619	638,127	3,346,650	2,528	8,619	638,127	3,346,650	2,528	8,619	638,127	3,346,650	2,528	8,619	638,127	3,346,650
Sales of capital assets reported on Schedule D	11,696,264	144,172,755	7,312,600	106,412,099	106,846	2,579,124	440,063	3,570,221	12,508	172,866	3,824,247	31,438,446	12,508	172,866	3,824,247	31,438,446	12,508	172,866	3,824,247	31,438,446	12,508	172,866	3,824,247	31,438,446	12,508	172,866	3,824,247	31,438,446	12,508	172,866	3,824,247	31,438,446	12,508	172,866	3,824,247	31,438,446
Net gain	3,753,877	6,774,029	2,329,718	4,382,665	43,125	44,838	154,175	287,576	8,088	14,281	1,218,771	2,064,669	8,088	14,281	1,218,771	2,064,669	8,088	14,281	1,218,771	2,064,669	8,088	14,281	1,218,771	2,064,669	8,088	14,281	1,218,771	2,064,669	8,088	14,281	1,218,771	2,064,669	8,088	14,281	1,218,771	2,064,669
Sales of property other than capital assets	1,776,393	650,378	1,352,047	469,741	17,570	—	50,604	—	2,173	2,302	359,989	248,713	2,173	2,302	359,989	248,713	2,173	2,302	359,989	248,713	2,173	2,302	359,989	248,713	2,173	2,302	359,989	248,713	2,173	2,302	359,989	248,713	2,173	2,302	359,989	248,713
Pensions and annuities in AGI	16,497,586	124,754,833	10,683,539	89,901,823	131,122	809,542	733,122	3,481,999	23,495	127,606	4,926,308	30,433,862	23,495	127,606	4,926,308	30,433,862	23,495	127,606	4,926,308	30,433,862	23,495	127,606	4,926,308	30,433,862	23,495	127,606	4,926,308	30,433,862	23,495	127,606	4,926,308	30,433,862	23,495	127,606	4,926,308	30,433,862
Rent and Royalty	4,924,617	26,378,364	3,511,021	20,501,048	51,001	275,130	175,920	693,138	6,755	25,987	1,179,920	4,883,061	6,755	25,987	1,179,920	4,883,061	6,755	25,987	1,179,920	4,883,061	6,755	25,987	1,179,920	4,883,061	6,755	25,987	1,179,920	4,883,061	6,755	25,987	1,179,920	4,883,061	6,755	25,987	1,179,920	4,883,061
Net income	5,696,461	35,633,121	4,118,026	27,428,908	47,361	324,000	271,228	1,371,108	2,793	12,480	1,257,053	6,496,627	2,793	12,480	1,257,053	6,496,627	2,793	12,480	1,257,053	6,496,627	2,793	12,480	1,257,053	6,496,627	2,793	12,480	1,257,053	6,496,627	2,793	12,480	1,257,053	6,496,627	2,793	12,480	1,257,053	6,496,627
Farm rental income less loss	615,181	1,931,819	364,447	1,030,102	3,216	19,016	18,581	21,638	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Partnership and S Corporation net income less loss	5,574,532	24,314,070	4,028,854	20,704,339	65,660	—	172,096	776,620	3,144	2,027	1,304,778	3,123,852	3,144	2,027	1,304,778	3,123,852	3,144	2,027	1,304,778	3,123,852	3,144	2,027	1,304,778	3,123,852	3,144	2,027	1,304,778	3,123,852	3,144	2,027	1,304,778	3,123,852	3,144	2,027	1,304,778	3,123,852
Estate or trust net income less loss	795,960	4,323,982	370,977	1,618,622	9,197	211,120	23,709	167,722	60	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm net income less loss	2,420,186	—	2,003,407	—	10,893	—	39,362	—	4,699	—	—	—	4,699	—	—	—	4,699	—	—	—	4,699	—	—	—	4,699	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unemployment compensation in AGI	7,370,742	12,286,674	4,481,230	7,876,369	108,552	165,214	888,631	1,324,776	1,819	4,466	1,890,510	2,919,869	1,819	4,466	1,890,510	2,919,869	1,819	4,466	1,890,510	2,919,869	1,819	4,466	1,890,510	2,919,869	1,819	4,466	1,890,510	2,919,869	1,819	4,466	1,890,510	2,919,869	1,819	4,466	1,890,510	2,919,869
Social Security benefits in AGI	3,637,211	12,524,112	2,420,785	8,968,054	37,816	9,772	69,027	195,124	4,831	11,392	1,104,752	3,250,769	4,831	11,392	1,104,752	3,250,769	4,831	11,392	1,104,752	3,250,769	4,831	11,392	1,104,752	3,250,769	4,831	11,392	1,104,752	3,250,769	4,831	11,392	1,104,752	3,250,769	4,831	11,392	1,104,752	3,250,769
Foreign earned income exclusion	168,057	6,405,125	108,349	4,515,449	12,238	364,520	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other income less loss	6,721,978	16,985,771	4,483,650	13,588,956	72,523	—	378,022	237,143	3,329	—	—	—	3,329	—	—	—	3,329	—	—	—	3,329	—	—	—	3,329	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total statutory adjustments	11,620,127	30,116,329	7,816,453	21,779,957	112,531	409,552	620,479	1,352,713	7,935	15,970	3,062,729	6,558,137	7,935	15,970	3,062,729	6,558,137	7,935	15,970	3,062,729	6,558,137																

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Adjusted gross income less deficit		Salaries and wages		Taxable interest received		Tax-exempt interest		Dividends		State income tax refunds	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
All returns, total	106,996,270	2,773,824,198	90,984,304	2,163,905,509	67,933,810	168,966,067	3,227,140	30,463,060	22,324,321	66,791,158	23,225,074	11,374,794
No adjusted gross income	841,509	-39,903,703	328,499	6,094,101	1,264,442	3,958,223	34,214	699,499	231,351	900,769	120,969	165,121
\$1 under \$1,000	2,849,870	1,742,974	1,858,383	1,834,116	1,186,365	522,712	27,283	52,557	280,273	120,476	36,780	3,577
\$1,000 under \$2,000	3,687,486	5,530,575	2,979,037	4,779,971	1,458,318	829,507	11,368	8,976	326,695	207,069	26,291	8,839
\$2,000 under \$3,000	3,746,316	9,363,997	3,156,145	7,789,192	1,530,313	1,005,500	10,913	60,500	326,834	246,332	50,535	13,074
\$3,000 under \$4,000	3,353,241	11,718,866	2,783,742	9,422,532	1,457,900	1,308,249	18,193	41,665	289,754	244,432	69,486	15,539
\$4,000 under \$5,000	3,337,849	15,007,069	2,695,081	11,320,233	1,431,442	1,517,526	18,865	37,598	294,085	297,125	67,403	22,374
\$5,000 under \$6,000	3,306,589	18,180,848	2,601,799	13,258,775	1,528,654	2,194,694	16,491	32,570	308,550	337,878	67,403	19,656
\$6,000 under \$7,000	3,115,543	20,233,030	2,392,277	14,726,487	1,441,811	2,425,706	15,451	162,956	341,907	350,905	122,662	24,903
\$7,000 under \$8,000	3,204,919	24,018,480	2,505,148	17,395,034	1,470,676	2,412,343	21,384	59,353	340,562	390,905	140,100	28,128
\$8,000 under \$9,000	3,095,315	26,350,209	2,430,843	18,908,791	1,419,044	2,825,723	31,390	154,261	365,866	455,536	142,344	46,210
\$9,000 under \$10,000	2,975,075	28,208,895	2,374,178	20,626,601	1,362,007	2,615,174	23,646	34,795	368,534	566,903	133,744	28,445
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,953,767	30,978,952	2,294,506	22,395,494	1,484,266	3,130,800	31,381	57,034	493,439	617,920	167,920	35,430
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,809,395	32,308,167	2,203,767	23,574,709	1,434,288	3,046,457	27,711	174,267	341,096	633,256	178,543	39,495
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,770,699	34,643,686	2,238,967	25,739,298	1,476,848	3,264,819	25,125	103,890	348,570	665,441	231,023	56,089
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,733,013	36,874,713	2,239,865	28,063,866	1,449,387	3,091,498	44,108	97,079	373,550	612,019	233,775	57,698
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,559,563	37,114,586	2,151,106	28,709,121	1,443,891	3,002,885	33,093	123,013	352,236	612,019	234,389	79,468
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,499,483	38,713,545	2,120,732	30,770,837	1,376,368	2,843,939	27,461	56,403	303,427	615,431	229,404	53,722
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,301,099	37,967,021	1,954,721	29,815,495	1,308,137	2,835,317	35,392	131,683	377,144	762,392	268,498	77,117
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,292,106	40,095,118	1,950,359	31,710,470	1,283,057	3,023,671	28,811	123,024	343,833	686,201	284,550	88,817
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,195,515	40,602,485	1,886,520	32,669,085	1,320,225	2,826,630	28,957	98,764	336,351	778,951	340,845	98,076
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,121,480	41,361,029	1,843,303	33,251,083	1,271,964	2,505,336	45,122	100,416	372,714	730,467	357,132	89,461
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,055,809	203,096,623	8,111,079	168,567,217	5,941,248	10,714,009	196,156	1,111,669	1,594,843	3,120,409	1,929,178	560,708
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,494,827	205,551,504	6,826,961	173,317,729	5,430,381	9,704,063	202,453	1,338,606	1,699,407	2,979,279	2,259,753	670,811
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,604,644	402,500,618	10,712,383	343,052,403	9,401,862	17,316,364	402,395	5,824,486	5,824,486	14,705,627	14,705,627	1,678,707
\$40,000 under \$50,000	7,862,901	350,409,748	7,309,410	297,559,358	6,924,614	14,268,963	333,687	1,663,078	2,611,791	5,237,368	4,045,251	1,542,993
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,110,447	484,023,071	7,514,217	400,465,521	7,564,197	20,809,025	663,799	5,311,848	3,689,947	9,546,787	4,533,861	2,352,038
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,064,189	175,453,698	1,852,082	131,916,398	1,998,037	9,408,683	308,615	2,513,555	1,270,456	5,331,348	1,141,503	896,778
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,513,654	200,973,127	1,256,584	123,258,529	1,479,326	14,042,186	354,822	4,774,171	1,071,547	8,968,169	799,169	1,071,722
\$200,000 under \$500,000	429,671	124,073,791	351,982	67,535,740	425,006	9,243,953	154,131	4,339,211	352,892	6,654,428	230,249	725,032
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	75,352	50,898,244	61,973	23,517,371	74,987	4,132,838	35,780	2,899,461	66,162	2,899,461	41,137	313,301
\$1,000,000 or more	34,944	85,732,872	28,955	21,859,952	34,849	7,909,073	18,943	2,760,484	31,720	5,340,302	20,680	510,466
Taxable returns, total	86,773,756	2,700,778,243	75,409,255	2,078,363,063	60,441,152	153,292,939	3,053,804	28,830,706	20,511,065	63,533,107	22,140,285	10,905,153
No adjusted gross income	8,388	-3,199,074	6,065	690,663	8,286	736,012	2,220	95,910	6,182	169,011	2,353	17,534
\$1 under \$1,000	744,168	552,639	216,390	122,361	636,881	281,743	20,642	20,642	169,541	65,203	3,637	71
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,006,300	1,491,204	593,078	765,952	945,861	474,581	5,456	3,364	241,754	138,382	3,636	620
\$2,000 under \$3,000	1,226,315	3,154,079	1,048,186	2,444,231	828,087	425,380	1,818	76	199,929	118,136	10,996	371
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,313,280	4,559,092	1,222,354	3,928,846	722,280	372,332	5,456	2,295	139,926	114,310	10,911	331
\$4,000 under \$5,000	1,668,518	7,638,086	1,482,877	6,308,950	728,300	503,322	9,523	3,641	146,973	118,428	21,821	12,557
\$5,000 under \$6,000	2,079,418	11,441,752	1,819,889	9,348,951	916,868	947,284	9,135	5,559	164,073	159,445	20,923	5,784
\$6,000 under \$7,000	2,008,103	13,034,772	1,603,077	9,781,036	959,936	1,527,837	7,272	127,611	226,607	241,714	55,275	8,265
\$7,000 under \$8,000	2,084,563	15,622,218	1,678,785	11,768,475	994,460	1,533,350	14,112	52,445	213,541	253,630	74,578	13,135
\$8,000 under \$9,000	2,051,853	17,463,542	1,648,405	13,123,081	948,421	1,716,073	7,749	7,749	216,726	277,444	59,540	14,341
\$9,000 under \$10,000	2,013,020	19,077,624	1,637,142	14,442,146	967,845	1,741,517	14,551	31,929	247,254	408,308	63,758	13,515
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,185,955	22,946,685	1,636,375	15,861,542	1,338,312	2,737,069	30,697	30,697	263,496	407,728	108,726	21,576
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,216,053	25,478,306	1,696,274	18,178,388	1,219,534	2,674,835	24,067	89,465	285,100	557,964	136,782	29,505
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,313,483	28,946,913	1,837,814	21,201,552	1,291,944	2,915,143	21,922	167,476	320,454	585,553	185,553	49,300
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,450,646	33,071,115	2,016,589	25,152,743	1,345,674	2,906,485	44,107	79,078	342,061	730,192	195,871	44,449
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,366,517	34,329,309	1,993,703	26,761,798	1,334,496	2,874,163	17,948	79,948	328,369	574,497	192,561	64,427
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,405,227	37,258,788	2,045,027	29,448,812	1,328,295	2,698,388	27,220	56,079	294,728	601,118	213,674	47,860
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,225,727	36,727,802	1,891,750	28,733,462	1,267,319	2,749,262	34,922	122,298	335,757	755,041	253,330	68,545
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,220,134	38,836,735	1,896,252	30,994,708	1,230,523	2,848,516	28,571	122,123	333,947	652,586	260,432	80,895
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,135,245	39,488,778	1,830,816	31,703,560	1,284,326	2,750,543	28,957	98,764	325,596	749,242	321,644	89,147
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,067,559	40,309,033	1,808,976	32,658,014	1,237,952	2,355,964	43,737	90,727	358,826	676,462	339,194	86,176
\$20,000 under \$25,000	8,900,581	199,623,902	7,990,863	166,052,799	5,810,694	10,252,718	191,950	894,692	1,549,213	2,957,889	1,885,115	535,769
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,440,040	204,048,673	6,793,460	172,509,673	5,385,934	9,676,501	199,771	1,166,604	1,585,409	2,856,113	2,243,191	653,230
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,546,242	400,536,352	10,673,554	341,890,899	9,350,591	17,050,842	391,073	5,893,599	3,111,107	14,768,431	4,685,431	1,664,202
\$40,000 under \$50,000	7,839,002	349,348,086	7,290,416	296,846,100	6,901,575	14,055,546	659,348	1,657,917	2,602,852	5,177,649	4,033,721	1,532,414
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,096,798	483,204,608	7,504,507	399,975,355	7,551,561	10,578,180	5,290,272	5,290,272	9,470,659	14,768,431	4,529,524	2,348,268
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,061,641	175,234,447	1,851,367	131,850,507	1,995,489	9,330,896	308,428	2,498,274	1,268,559	5,227,323	1,141,124	896,178
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,509,910	200,486,828	1,254,193	123,006,787	1,475,686	13,766,760	354,105	4,764,688	1,069,561	9,941,713	797,074	1,062,968
\$200,000 under \$500,000	429,035	123,887,946	351,593	67,475,893	424,401	9,140,519	153,997	4,329,415	362,437	6,625,403	230,063	724,433
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	75,228	50,814,606	61,592	23,496,365	74,866	4,074,705	35,757	2,296,790	66,065	2,887,958	41,095	312,781
\$1,000,000 or more	34,847	85,363,309	28,886	21,839,412	34,755	7,596,103	18,919	2,756,892	31,636	5,278,778	20,652	507,407
Nontaxable returns, total	20,272,474	73,045,955	15,575,049	85,542,447	7,492,558	15,673,128	173,336	1,638,354	1,813,256	3,258,051	1,084,789	469,641

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Alimony received			Business or profession			Net loss			Net gain			Net loss			Net gain			Sales of property other than capital assets		
	Number of returns	Amount	(13)	Net income		Number of returns	Net loss		Number of returns	Net gain		Number of returns	Net loss		Number of returns	Net gain		Number of returns	Sales of property other than capital assets		
				(14)	(15)		(16)	(17)		(18)	(19)		(20)	(21)		(22)	(23)		(24)	(25)	(26)
All returns, total	481,329	3,210,103	9,884,338	123,782,540	3,117,717	18,321,913	11,696,264	144,172,755	3,753,877	6,774,029	982,545	5,274,031	793,848	4,623,652							
No adjusted gross income	3,046	8,934	104,305	1,489,875	340,932	6,091,780	161,878	5,652,360	111,915	253,285	47,695	575,138	72,164	1,874,640							
\$1 under \$1,000	*3,640	*3,276	145,289	159,217	42,917	80,142	119,203	115,755	30,262	32,527	*1,417	*6,795	*10,481	*37,194							
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	146,265	254,001	24,320	104,192	153,149	94,861	32,103	54,934	—	—	—	*2,679							
\$2,000 under \$3,000	*1,818	*545	198,277	393,706	46,259	240,979	138,774	127,257	45,493	78,153	*7,233	*19,151	*8,426	*12,837							
\$3,000 under \$4,000	*9,095	*17,812	215,289	634,644	42,371	152,903	138,085	171,339	48,737	73,473	*17,233	*5,454	*12,883	*47,133							
\$4,000 under \$5,000	*9,092	*28,275	207,052	711,316	38,036	166,832	125,380	171,839	45,884	69,920	*10,116	*26,557	*13,933	*63,484							
\$5,000 under \$6,000	18,194	*71,920	209,321	887,543	45,274	146,092	160,184	331,216	37,669	81,766	*18,292	*14,017	*7,224	*44,886							
\$6,000 under \$7,000	*16,378	*236,276	1,112,461	1,146,141	55,556	148,479	143,133	211,848	59,763	96,542	18,734	73,768	*2,384	*4,362							
\$7,000 under \$8,000	*7,273	*71,745	233,990	1,170,147	49,987	161,025	193,877	203,715	50,957	71,016	*4,542	*3,997	*14,042	*4,362							
\$8,000 under \$9,000	*14,553	*63,367	239,096	1,347,838	47,465	135,236	178,129	432,189	50,106	103,693	*11,258	*29,033	*5,122	*3,128							
\$9,000 under \$10,000	*10,912	*46,831	231,448	1,413,626	33,695	122,553	174,297	509,784	55,924	93,241	*30,192	*54,461	*4,939	*300							
\$10,000 under \$11,000	*16,373	*70,664	257,841	1,530,520	45,522	178,431	172,006	368,176	39,422	85,045	*12,747	*10,639	*7,257	*73,253							
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*7,277	*19,130	226,197	1,398,702	32,786	98,700	197,516	415,543	55,865	100,451	16,604	44,853	*13,493	*32,138							
\$12,000 under \$13,000	20,004	95,306	220,998	1,407,441	55,554	225,378	192,553	478,587	66,427	117,727	23,029	26,781	16,861	32,148							
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*14,548	*33,265	185,806	1,339,458	56,440	192,543	200,491	446,887	62,651	87,381	*15,904	*38,158	*14,326	*39,171							
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*14,549	*45,911	220,123	1,612,439	53,276	173,247	170,988	485,145	61,285	95,159	16,796	42,253	*2,515	*6,974							
\$15,000 under \$16,000	23,645	117,771	179,211	1,138,405	50,570	251,910	134,819	426,594	51,784	61,991	*11,384	*48,242	10,219	43,667							
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*10,910	*24,235	162,088	1,176,201	40,592	134,662	179,119	451,584	59,389	110,936	9,136	*29,697	9,098	46,347							
\$17,000 under \$18,000	*12,732	*77,800	180,337	1,393,170	51,658	210,556	183,668	526,603	69,393	81,145	*6,812	*6,812	*25,414	*25,414							
\$18,000 under \$19,000	*14,553	*48,572	175,159	1,345,007	58,690	163,688	165,074	423,241	57,666	115,448	*14,392	*56,467	*11,141	42,959							
\$19,000 under \$20,000	18,188	64,332	144,417	1,215,559	59,653	231,997	158,625	547,845	55,964	95,012	11,512	46,361	*7,269	*65,882							
\$20,000 under \$25,000	56,015	330,672	882,037	8,135,239	258,728	806,111	861,273	2,443,732	263,412	521,814	63,735	165,685	61,398	194,868							
\$25,000 under \$30,000	51,082	302,759	798,341	7,422,010	249,903	904,202	770,313	2,771,835	247,368	438,446	87,376	362,074	45,751	110,803							
\$30,000 under \$40,000	53,609	478,309	1,306,900	12,880,603	321,704	1,468,909	1,519,530	5,514,411	319,936	895,808	144,462	434,288	90,497	289,504							
\$40,000 under \$50,000	27,734	209,256	893,622	11,436,614	320,826	1,167,057	1,227,498	5,737,577	539,385	662,973	76,238	361,192	66,325	240,733							
\$50,000 under \$75,000	30,509	385,464	1,082,801	19,795,369	345,520	1,380,210	1,960,623	13,299,329	612,221	1,098,826	137,361	725,418	106,405	393,065							
\$75,000 under \$100,000	8,976	224,804	359,746	10,737,299	102,394	489,577	954,401	250,894	492,527	61,843	376,421	53,524	167,942	167,942							
\$100,000 under \$200,000	4,847	97,183	336,076	18,370,556	100,530	1,009,326	805,476	2,851,106	223,810	468,370	69,203	601,058	70,604	294,508							
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1,470	130,869	84,439	7,526,270	34,825	709,459	272,370	2,293,375	77,982	187,032	37,944	252,302	37,814	192,095							
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	233	4,818	14,719	2,038,745	7,452	375,282	54,391	12,670,879	35,123	81,299	575,550	9,915	90,088	90,088							
\$1,000,000 or more	74	13,773	6,872	2,308,555	4,282	600,428	27,562	34,363,737	5,312	14,263	283,679	5,774	164,725	164,725							
Taxable returns, total	417,387	2,936,321	7,925,954	113,217,722	2,336,464	10,361,520	10,731,628	136,278,263	3,289,864	5,809,269	791,304	4,183,944	623,786	2,096,638							
No adjusted gross income	*6	*379	2,449	140,028	1,692	200,717	5,959	1,547,276	1,094	1,755	1,755	58,303	1,272	61,027							
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	*7,288	*2,489	—	—	82,261	24,806	*7,274	*3,873	—	—	—	—							
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	*16,399	*12,942	—	—	126,330	62,446	*14,548	*11,183	—	—	—	—							
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	*14,377	*14,932	*5,466	*10,128	104,513	81,029	*14,549	*15,847	—	—	—	*29							
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	18,222	27,368	*1,823	644	79,059	88,545	*9,091	*4,744	—	—	—	—							
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—	66,932	244,430	*7,278	*52,860	73,863	90,577	18,614	24,856	*8,052	*8,532	*3,547	*926							
\$5,000 under \$6,000	*3,636	*12,080	107,502	399,542	*14,576	*25,275	83,534	136,095	*10,917	19,747	*4,939	*5,285	*2,855	—							
\$6,000 under \$7,000	*9,095	*33,063	110,552	1,294,537	21,853	73,229	89,625	133,050	36,330	55,378	*2,062	*4,632	*905	*3,045							
\$7,000 under \$8,000	*5,455	*19,710	102,015	517,171	20,593	58,364	88,247	165,443	28,507	29,507	*1,822	*4,936	*1,353	*1,353							
\$8,000 under \$9,000	*5,455	*30,005	112,479	613,429	29,152	54,037	105,398	178,197	19,906	31,286	*6,757	*9,113	*1,917	*233							
\$9,000 under \$10,000	*9,093	*32,279	119,814	742,767	*13,659	*76,062	104,851	222,754	31,367	49,971	*10,922	*27,969	*4,936	*251							
\$10,000 under \$11,000	*14,555	*73,337	155,984	951,960	29,572	81,735	151,600	282,269	35,375	76,927	*12,747	*10,639	*3,643	*8,350							
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*5,455	*10,164	150,773	916,537	19,126	63,242	132,753	297,516	48,119	79,111	*6,367	*9,847	*9,093	*13,324							
\$12,000 under \$13,000	18,186	85,125	164,339	1,019,984	37,805	138,585	168,995	378,172	61,894	105,485	*16,770	*20,737	*10,489	*9,707							
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*14,548	*33,265	141,665	906,121	38,223	118,651	186,476	427,674	49,011	62,782	*14,082	*36,837	*10,889	*22,686							
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*12,731	*45,853	171,936	1,202,309	44,626	130,345	149,101	325,830	59,463	89,693	*11,3										

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Pensions and annuities				Rent				Royalty			
	Total		In adjusted gross income		Net income		Net less (includes nondeductible rent)		Net income		Net income	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
All returns, total	17,825,764	171,839,632	16,497,586	124,754,833	4,090,174	47,084,799	3,601,804	18,721,293	5,257,231	34,482,957	978,531	3,792,149
No adjusted gross income	75,438	1,088,179	59,748	552,598	33,045	535,581	64,464	462,098	156,798	3,922,118	21,883	248,439
\$1 under \$1,000	47,353	180,477	34,592	61,570	20,503	118,907	12,432	10,069	13,343	148,203	*3,641	*1,350
\$1,000 under \$2,000	63,239	183,095	55,964	86,751	32,002	96,345	13,432	30,052	16,184	112,103	*1,821	*63
\$2,000 under \$3,000	166,660	419,134	155,950	257,702	32,729	161,432	39,198	50,257	31,075	107,354	*11,009	*9,823
\$3,000 under \$4,000	200,018	504,844	190,880	379,120	30,962	125,724	59,509	108,244	56,524	310,376	*12,306	*16,333
\$4,000 under \$5,000	305,356	999,070	297,378	834,933	31,819	164,136	54,943	117,770	40,021	102,362	22,094	15,882
\$5,000 under \$6,000	420,838	1,499,589	406,292	1,245,856	46,766	253,733	84,809	135,768	42,817	234,557	20,008	7,185
\$6,000 under \$7,000	439,943	1,809,245	428,418	1,528,105	55,142	281,141	80,315	197,962	64,748	310,831	18,324	*10,303
\$7,000 under \$8,000	538,249	2,558,253	526,801	2,192,509	59,158	365,744	72,768	183,792	41,737	317,321	*13,214	*15,032
\$8,000 under \$9,000	515,079	2,637,340	502,688	2,385,972	66,478	251,368	90,610	250,459	68,668	247,271	16,131	15,212
\$9,000 under \$10,000	501,795	2,932,643	487,762	2,428,289	65,380	504,354	77,806	196,629	48,930	280,092	23,638	46,548
\$10,000 under \$11,000	528,081	3,066,920	522,622	2,842,632	61,836	224,287	84,881	246,432	53,297	220,294	18,183	10,300
\$11,000 under \$12,000	547,529	3,564,880	532,964	3,210,566	74,064	354,314	69,036	181,227	46,701	193,902	12,255	16,731
\$12,000 under \$13,000	513,457	3,695,667	497,100	3,104,031	76,391	591,636	83,377	293,864	66,605	274,663	13,996	13,996
\$13,000 under \$14,000	482,017	4,124,195	471,129	2,974,123	87,161	1,150,071	74,016	171,816	92,915	269,144	24,468	36,913
\$14,000 under \$15,000	451,088	2,934,273	438,793	2,731,218	58,828	203,056	60,199	116,829	84,754	348,147	*11,749	*7,629
\$15,000 under \$16,000	425,291	3,408,896	413,953	3,042,321	48,152	366,575	62,614	171,987	68,270	256,580	20,393	13,849
\$16,000 under \$17,000	430,794	3,530,121	416,245	3,068,134	64,566	461,987	73,045	157,675	73,045	347,280	*9,574	*50,588
\$17,000 under \$18,000	393,109	3,757,928	369,462	2,962,561	75,869	795,367	69,688	203,978	58,856	244,899	18,620	11,450
\$18,000 under \$19,000	364,925	3,108,117	348,554	2,742,429	51,819	365,689	52,210	108,971	82,773	320,414	*13,453	*36,367
\$19,000 under \$20,000	381,479	3,580,474	375,119	3,087,443	63,690	493,031	67,148	192,937	76,253	282,157	*13,504	*11,539
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,471,306	12,573,420	1,383,635	11,117,434	309,087	1,455,987	274,094	743,612	1,978,323	1,769,376	83,293	162,354
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,345,100	12,116,395	1,240,467	9,546,256	310,976	2,570,139	261,490	748,815	398,876	1,769,977	54,500	108,493
\$30,000 under \$40,000	2,247,566	21,341,890	2,047,225	17,062,893	624,146	4,278,997	432,796	1,431,693	3,601,155	3,601,155	112,831	219,337
\$40,000 under \$50,000	2,316,974	20,316,974	1,624,331	14,156,785	499,960	6,160,189	356,057	1,421,667	606,885	3,079,768	94,588	185,347
\$50,000 under \$75,000	2,061,952	26,729,599	1,787,544	17,390,098	743,880	9,339,501	452,684	2,298,799	958,727	6,013,576	132,850	415,801
\$75,000 under \$100,000	562,879	10,423,570	457,387	6,034,957	245,740	4,388,614	171,281	1,719,149	351,820	2,730,622	67,195	369,984
\$100,000 under \$200,000	418,863	10,690,878	324,736	5,206,715	174,173	5,484,613	195,511	2,954,544	339,892	3,628,474	63,162	626,605
\$200,000 under \$500,000	104,840	5,327,223	80,499	1,736,561	46,171	3,590,663	79,513	2,072,494	113,282	1,847,677	33,280	575,818
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	18,183	1,800,000	13,416	456,403	8,128	1,343,597	17,629	914,854	20,088	629,366	7,152	203,123
\$1,000,000 or more	7,978	936,342	5,932	327,869	3,553	608,473	8,576	825,855	9,768	533,928	4,320	329,247
Taxable returns, total	15,517,632	160,522,620	14,313,287	116,170,972	3,696,548	44,351,647	2,998,415	16,784,546	4,630,611	28,086,322	827,728	3,286,229
No adjusted gross income	1,952	83,102	1,552	36,412	1,327	46,690	757	38,185	4,463	426,133	769	27,884
\$1 under \$1,000	*1,820	*397	*1,819	*276	**	**	—	—	—	—	*1,822	*1,115
\$1,000 under \$2,000	*1,822	*297	*1,822	*297	—	—	*1,819	*1,925	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	*7,272	*17,264	*7,272	*17,264	—	—	*1,819	*3,376	—	—	*1,822	*2,134
\$3,000 under \$4,000	*3,639	*3,069	*3,639	*2,393	**1,819	**796	*1,819	*29,506	—	—	*1,822	*38
\$4,000 under \$5,000	51,340	190,647	51,340	137,956	*3,636	*52,691	*10,912	*25,470	*5,457	*7,296	*1,777	*177
\$5,000 under \$6,000	105,036	438,442	101,400	348,758	*9,093	*89,684	23,643	25,470	*6,846	*52,775	*7,274	*4,280
\$6,000 under \$7,000	223,813	792,163	223,173	715,637	21,830	76,526	39,042	103,050	23,482	65,546	*8,610	*6,892
\$7,000 under \$8,000	296,855	1,256,302	296,855	1,196,355	25,891	59,947	33,086	86,534	26,322	76,320	*7,275	*14,406
\$8,000 under \$9,000	288,556	1,449,115	279,030	1,339,688	32,686	109,427	44,848	91,136	29,645	79,415	*5,885	*1,208
\$9,000 under \$10,000	294,941	1,499,640	289,640	1,349,197	38,190	150,443	36,310	81,909	19,550	70,416	*16,365	*22,833
\$10,000 under \$11,000	468,493	2,712,520	466,671	2,548,431	49,104	164,089	65,391	197,376	35,751	131,001	*14,547	*7,482
\$11,000 under \$12,000	484,890	3,196,628	473,969	2,869,341	63,142	327,287	58,638	126,700	34,548	139,953	*4,501	*4,340
\$12,000 under \$13,000	464,477	3,359,336	449,598	2,823,425	65,478	535,911	62,149	185,140	52,957	229,005	15,450	9,675
\$13,000 under \$14,000	462,014	3,986,941	452,484	2,845,119	85,803	1,141,822	63,616	182,203	74,127	208,729	20,825	30,177
\$14,000 under \$15,000	426,525	2,806,300	414,230	2,603,939	57,005	202,361	46,182	70,630	72,432	280,847	*9,025	*1,211
\$15,000 under \$16,000	411,947	3,312,677	400,609	2,946,102	48,152	366,575	53,598	131,862	58,727	179,119	19,958	13,504
\$16,000 under \$17,000	428,972	3,530,090	414,423	3,068,103	64,566	414,987	73,184	146,316	66,973	280,087	*7,751	*40,647
\$17,000 under \$18,000	379,912	3,634,787	356,265	2,868,877	72,232	765,909	60,041	159,661	57,482	241,268	18,620	11,450
\$18,000 under \$19,000	359,981	3,090,158	343,610	2,724,470	51,819	365,689	48,345	90,904	78,173	303,767	*10,310	*35,176
\$19,000 under \$20,000	370,569	3,509,878	364,209	3,027,054	60,963	482,823	61,666	167,173	72,460	229,405	*12,599	*10,894
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,448,498	12,445,492	1,362,451	11,034,098	300,157	1,411,394	260,899	693,629	407,119	1,763,158	78,789	141,466
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,329,027	11,969,437	1,228,066	9,458,512	302,249	2,510,925	250,781	704,352	386,717	1,608,365	90,718	90,718
\$30,000 under \$40,000	2,239,321	21,263,006	2,039,956	16,991,714	622,716	9,421,291	424,855	1,398,419	732,637	3,481,333	111,300	212,646
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,790,777	20,271,159	1,620,858	14,123,566	498,821	6,147,593	354,815	1,401,809	597,062	2,938,985	93,309	164,444
\$50,000 under \$75,000	2,060,469	26,611,556	1,787,111	17,368,716	742,731	9,242,840	450,487	2,261,310	956,038	5,985,032	131,154	338,347
\$75,000 under \$100,000	562,735	10,408,499	457,327	6,031,471	245,699	4,377,028	171,195	1,717,135	350,765	2,712,578	67,075	368,453
\$100,000 under \$200,000	418,113	10,642,001	323,990	5,180,961	173,734	5,461,041	194,730	2,912,580	338,750	3,607,998	62,879	622,879
\$200,000 under \$500,000	104,733	5,320,374	80,410	1,731,502	46,136	3,588,872	79,390	2,063,565	113,050	1,833,449	33,189	571,480
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	18,167	1,797,810	13,402	455,013	8,123	1,342,979	17,602	913,693	20,036	622,046	7,126	202,678
\$1,000,000 or more	7,966	923,531	5,923	326,325	3,546	597,206	8,555	819,000	9,742	532,297	4,301	327,596
Nontaxable returns, total	2,308,132	11,317,012	2,184,299	8,583,860	393,626	2,733,152	603,389	1,936,747	626,620	6,396,634	150,803	505,920

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

Size of adjusted gross income	Royalty—continued			Farm rental			Partnership and S Corporation			Estate or trust		
	Net loss			Net income			Net loss			Net income		
	Number of returns	Amount	(39)	Number of returns	Amount	(40)	Number of returns	Amount	(41)	Number of returns	Amount	(42)
All returns, total	45,330	120,014	485,389	2,463,459	129,792	537,640	2,558,674	72,370,252	3,015,858	48,056,182	679,413	5,048,869
No adjusted gross income	1,782	19,985	6,230	21,077	10,093	75,728	39,667	737,850	174,861	17,377,838	7,230	58,889
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,848	46,750	21,780	135,116	7,277	5,200
\$1 under \$2,000	—	—	7,356	13,130	1,822	16	18,725	17,583	11,742	163,508	14,550	13,037
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	5,456	12,614	5,460	9,022	20,936	46,562	12,610	30,606	12,730	13,847
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,820	91	9,093	18,604	—	—	25,467	57,746	20,793	34,312	11,382	17,892
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—	7,281	14,840	5,456	23,401	19,654	174,608	18,182	98,318	19,481	56,848
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—	16,367	25,251	3,640	32,056	26,926	109,123	15,835	115,855	10,909	26,818
\$6,000 under \$7,000	905	8	10,914	25,917	5,455	30,544	29,729	124,528	15,648	292,212	10,909	23,549
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—	10,919	25,068	4,068	1,855	32,025	113,397	20,382	131,567	7,375	1,688
\$8,000 under \$9,000	—	—	9,096	15,233	3,640	19,951	30,408	158,329	30,408	162,272	13,506	33,600
\$9,000 under \$10,000	—	—	10,915	43,120	7,277	14,290	25,043	104,355	25,043	196,296	9,521	25,039
\$10,000 under \$11,000	—	—	9,092	23,180	7,278	11,685	41,117	235,861	16,656	222,264	15,478	54,035
\$11,000 under \$12,000	—	—	14,550	53,541	1,818	2,174	27,653	25,624	35,624	108,043	13,161	29,132
\$12,000 under \$13,000	—	—	17,668	66,033	3,640	3,322	35,015	191,734	33,615	179,900	5,449	8,844
\$13,000 under \$14,000	—	—	14,552	45,180	—	—	39,958	322,453	32,304	114,553	16,368	58,432
\$14,000 under \$15,000	1,822	875	20,003	98,629	—	—	33,168	179,022	18,164	181,069	13,625	26,164
\$15,000 under \$16,000	905	392	7,273	31,899	5,454	4,432	25,138	169,007	22,327	132,568	9,812	70,643
\$16,000 under \$17,000	—	—	7,273	32,456	16,482	1,848	192,017	74,465	37,051	158,898	4,547	7,635
\$17,000 under \$18,000	—	—	10,913	81,770	2,727	15,982	23,160	74,465	21,074	148,463	7,706	24,032
\$18,000 under \$19,000	—	—	14,027	76,042	1,822	1,860	25,876	201,306	42,389	215,925	6,230	37,246
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—	12,290	68,928	1,383	4,587	42,642	397,954	26,731	193,833	17,886	17,375
\$20,000 under \$25,000	430	38	47,693	208,271	8,359	32,270	167,261	1,286,550	178,555	940,772	52,359	246,108
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	33,612	189,061	6,426	40,251	132,903	1,103,347	156,080	790,828	40,506	210,793
\$30,000 under \$40,000	6,865	11,532	73,197	407,399	9,851	25,622	294,593	2,820,706	315,422	1,632,012	73,594	343,874
\$40,000 under \$50,000	7,040	7,963	29,076	182,874	10,088	48,771	251,952	2,425,777	313,863	1,546,404	54,435	261,425
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,673	29,079	48,855	308,156	6,768	35,233	414,405	5,930,977	530,594	3,199,323	91,972	522,865
\$75,000 under \$100,000	4,058	5,880	11,592	69,020	6,619	29,307	199,469	4,924,436	308,025	2,348,504	40,742	339,330
\$100,000 under \$200,000	5,849	13,717	14,957	246,519	4,990	28,368	312,930	13,734,575	365,639	5,272,526	58,215	803,022
\$200,000 under \$500,000	3,868	15,164	4,224	57,838	1,581	23,781	139,685	13,073,010	158,240	5,217,816	26,884	565,050
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	768	6,341	510	4,914	292	3,766	29,039	6,866,460	31,969	2,546,188	5,848	349,566
\$1,000,000 or more	545	8,949	265	2,694	149	2,863	16,203	16,462,410	14,212	4,168,590	3,566	706,883
Taxable returns, total	41,597	92,075	411,334	2,273,922	96,049	367,197	2,317,267	70,175,390	2,631,469	30,004,988	606,582	4,740,195
No adjusted gross income	59	226	33	88	12	221	985	148,123	5,909	2,776,954	215	16,143
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,637	1,678	1,819	1,696	1,818	924
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,910	8,536	1,818	9,472	10,912	9,472
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,732	27,512	5,456	4,162	12,730	13,847
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,820	91	1,818	5,723	—	3,354	2,651	5,455	9,520	5,460	3,637	1,912
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,610	55,455	9,524	60,986	14,026	45,751
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—	5,455	10,637	—	13,326	16,366	43,485	5,930	56,242	10,909	26,818
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—	7,276	17,082	—	36	13,635	81,341	10,014	138,045	9,091	13,241
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—	3,641	5,445	2,249	1,659	15,848	51,761	9,176	49,669	3,637	1,653
\$8,000 under \$9,000	—	—	7,273	10,185	1,818	12,212	9,520	60,299	13,259	32,806	7,272	13,370
\$9,000 under \$10,000	—	—	11,821	19,701	5,455	12,324	11,290	40,953	13,260	12,153	7,703	24,006
\$10,000 under \$11,000	—	—	9,092	23,180	7,278	11,685	28,541	112,618	12,763	82,065	11,841	47,274
\$11,000 under \$12,000	—	—	10,910	41,400	1,818	2,174	21,768	45,076	20,009	50,956	11,343	25,883
\$12,000 under \$13,000	—	—	15,850	49,107	3,640	3,322	31,379	171,169	24,687	108,228	3,631	4,041
\$13,000 under \$14,000	—	—	12,734	40,703	—	—	26,371	195,034	28,526	81,522	14,550	57,297
\$14,000 under \$15,000	1,822	875	20,003	98,829	—	—	26,799	125,960	15,605	104,313	13,625	26,164
\$15,000 under \$16,000	—	—	7,273	31,899	5,454	4,432	24,464	162,659	17,653	49,606	7,754	60,704
\$16,000 under \$17,000	—	—	20,368	20,368	3,636	16,482	31,379	191,778	32,672	86,534	4,114	7,754
\$17,000 under \$18,000	—	—	10,913	81,770	22,220	22,253	22,253	73,519	16,473	81,835	5,884	21,313
\$18,000 under \$19,000	—	—	14,027	76,042	—	—	22,723	175,286	37,689	114,949	6,230	37,246
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—	11,821	67,728	—	—	20,071	278,897	20,071	59,006	13,780	65,888
\$20,000 under \$25,000	430	38	45,883	205,583	—	—	15,976	1,135,827	159,497	615,589	47,719	232,924
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	33,612	189,061	—	—	130,143	1,087,728	144,404	676,548	38,223	171,101
\$30,000 under \$40,000	6,865	11,532	73,196	407,397	—	—	289,565	2,675,795	309,186	1,490,817	68,595	325,528
\$40,000 under \$50,000	7,040	7,963	29,076	182,874	—	—	249,772	2,355,233	309,014	1,389,929	53,051	243,775
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,589	21,553	48,855	308,156	—	—	411,861	5,876,439	526,665	2,959,461	89,505	492,692
\$75,000 under \$100,000	3,960	5,748	11,592	69,020	—	—	199,387	4,914,848	306,726	2,294,167	40,615	338,956
\$100,000 under \$200,000	5,846	13,708	14,957	246,519	4,990	28,368	312,930	13,702,985	364,270	5,047,007	58,129	802,726
\$200,000 under \$500,000	4,621	21,393	57,815	57,815	1,578	23,750	139,572	13,060,697	157,882	5,115,910	26,839	563,667
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	545	8,949	265	2,694	149	2,863	16,186	16,445,802	14,143	4,973,443	3,360	703,699
Nontaxable returns, total	3,733	27,939	74,055	195,537	33,743	170,443	241,407	2,194,862	364,389	18,051,194	72,831	308,674

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Estate or trust—continued			Farm			Unemployment compensation in AGI			Social Security benefits					
	Net loss		Number of returns	Net income		Number of returns	Net loss		Number of returns	Total		Number of returns	Benefits in AGI		
	Amount	(51)		(52)	(53)		(54)	(55)		(56)	(57)		(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)
All returns, total	116,547	724,886	1,053,695	10,714,192	1,366,491	12,037,656	7,370,742	12,286,674	9,827,392	77,854,622	3,637,211	12,524,112	8,869	2,756	5,203
No adjusted gross income	7,872	154,727	42,872	710,234	109,477	2,942,273	16,248	35,439	89,045	619,895	2,615	11,445	—	—	—
\$1 under \$1,000	3,636	*14,189	*29,678	*29,678	*8,088	*26,174	*12,734	*6,168	111,445	686,135	*1,818	11,445	—	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	3,643	*287	*16,038	*10,935	*9,881	*57,744	54,565	99,954	217,700	671,953	*1,818	11,445	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	19,213	64,782	*16,425	*76,413	84,556	99,954	217,243	1,473,404	*1,818	11,445	—	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,822	*18,870	*8,964	*14,644	*20,523	*52,650	115,474	165,836	222,699	1,462,625	*1,818	11,445	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$5,000	1,818	*129	48,193	178,910	20,523	128,237	188,144	263,540	253,058	1,617,217	*1,818	11,445	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$6,000	3,226	*17,857	*19,588	*116,234	*22,815	*64,840	189,168	268,182	363,384	2,574,713	—	11,445	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$7,000	1,818	*4,967	31,742	150,866	27,786	163,268	194,594	295,257	371,741	2,577,413	*3,636	11,445	—	—	—
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—	33,522	115,182	23,925	84,293	269,160	397,850	427,595	3,284,151	*3,645	11,445	—	—	—
\$8,000 under \$9,000	*430	*345	36,152	240,346	29,680	225,810	264,563	356,886	381,162	2,738,051	*3,636	11,445	—	—	—
\$9,000 under \$10,000	*1,916	*46,522	29,051	142,588	*21,863	*82,465	261,845	429,555	334,032	2,607,402	*1,819	11,445	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$11,000	—	—	28,210	162,753	29,096	102,917	204,979	377,814	368,630	2,814,060	—	11,445	—	—	—
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*3,201	*51,521	20,882	*118,985	24,212	192,442	239,158	404,885	337,812	2,665,945	*1,818	11,445	—	—	—
\$12,000 under \$13,000	—	—	33,562	124,648	15,267	144,152	211,737	364,353	314,231	2,512,068	*1,818	11,445	—	—	—
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*3,638	*5,941	29,097	143,954	34,526	176,934	207,217	365,328	312,162	2,674,565	*1,818	11,445	—	—	—
\$14,000 under \$15,000	—	—	25,504	186,556	24,947	130,937	209,145	370,671	241,791	2,008,879	*3,637	11,445	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$16,000	1,818	*1,923	22,221	72,861	23,678	161,700	219,644	400,998	210,365	1,624,168	*1,818	11,445	—	—	—
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*2,248	*1,774	*8,070	*53,198	*14,260	*99,659	209,518	377,738	220,817	1,769,932	*1,818	11,445	—	—	—
\$17,000 under \$18,000	—	—	*15,587	*104,484	31,727	127,872	171,384	305,232	218,064	1,762,414	*5,458	11,445	—	—	—
\$18,000 under \$19,000	*1,819	*4,067	*20,038	*86,311	28,915	212,786	190,972	326,036	201,280	1,674,725	*13,158	11,445	—	—	—
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—	27,150	169,153	26,594	123,330	160,080	266,190	176,209	1,316,059	*10,476	11,445	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	*3,636	*8,325	103,025	1,002,103	134,688	843,217	759,049	1,302,493	719,557	5,673,874	182,743	196,236	700,005	2,676,261	3,246,847
\$25,000 under \$30,000	6,437	*4,071	75,002	586,546	140,718	843,217	759,049	1,384,347	640,281	5,122,569	430,878	700,005	2,676,261	3,246,847	3,246,847
\$30,000 under \$40,000	12,959	32,914	142,606	1,448,427	191,744	937,959	1,087,979	1,812,524	1,030,196	8,015,298	1,016,891	703,043	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847
\$40,000 under \$50,000	10,169	13,115	68,049	1,235,918	132,357	840,751	566,272	966,607	703,043	5,882,559	703,043	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847
\$50,000 under \$75,000	13,398	26,400	81,318	1,501,263	109,041	862,498	434,441	717,061	720,493	6,488,181	720,493	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847
\$75,000 under \$100,000	9,018	58,369	22,930	781,281	39,738	384,878	64,378	120,319	204,738	2,052,972	204,738	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847
\$100,000 under \$200,000	13,258	87,831	21,228	692,143	38,511	855,419	20,438	53,798	226,969	2,395,082	226,969	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847
\$200,000 under \$500,000	6,172	83,836	6,187	287,612	16,330	617,069	2,534	5,378	72,019	844,929	72,019	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	1,616	30,451	1,359	80,942	3,691	262,958	299	832	12,685	165,079	12,685	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847
\$1,000,000 or more	979	56,455	709	100,654	2,233	341,333	87	218	5,946	78,304	5,946	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847	3,246,847
Taxable returns, total	98,133	557,973	753,788	8,347,975	1,033,451	7,459,797	6,081,677	10,331,143	7,732,246	62,298,476	3,600,735	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
No adjusted gross income	435	51,024	881	23,821	1,553	70,159	—	—	209	2,994	*169	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$1 under \$1,000	1,818	*85	—	—	—	—	—	*3,601	*9,093	*40,604	—	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,819	*198	*6,234	*3,011	—	—	—	*5,456	*10,911	*53,927	—	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	*6,234	*9,847	—	—	—	*5,455	*12,731	*67,616	—	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*3,637	*10,911	*39,256	—	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$4,000 under \$5,000	1,818	*129	32,078	104,598	*3,118	*2,819	67,290	103,473	34,546	179,780	—	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—	*6,234	*20,728	—	—	—	123,585	80,444	465,609	—	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$6,000 under \$7,000	1,818	*4,967	*7,569	*77,367	*1,764	*37,053	87,287	163,528	202,230	1,270,656	*3,636	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—	*11,175	*41,236	*12,468	*14,831	109,131	182,214	236,854	1,604,105	*3,645	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$8,000 under \$9,000	*430	*345	*12,996	*77,547	*12,996	*79,862	158,616	231,189	221,573	1,410,033	*3,636	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$9,000 under \$10,000	*98	*36,139	*12,996	*60,007	*4,453	*31,531	152,757	248,407	198,574	1,347,255	*1,819	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$10,000 under \$11,000	—	—	*17,935	*66,174	24,157	61,361	115,873	203,427	336,665	2,556,971	—	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*3,201	*51,521	*19,351	*64,332	*10,297	*66,709	146,405	230,556	291,315	2,336,216	*1,818	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$12,000 under \$13,000	—	—	*19,231	*39,356	*13,979	*94,293	165,826	268,723	280,357	2,213,705	*1,818	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*3,638	*5,941	24,157	83,069	23,702	117,937	171,752	297,604	292,155	2,525,287	*1,818	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$14,000 under \$15,000	—	—	*21,859	*155,073	*19,648	*75,059	182,297	323,475	226,333	1,901,940	*1,819	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$15,000 under \$16,000	1,818	*1,923	*20,041	*46,300	23,677	161,627	207,345	383,363	201,273	1,558,205	*1,818	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*2,248	*1,774	*8,045	*52,733	*14,260	*90,659	199,992	363,468	216,747	1,743,076	*1,818	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$17,000 under \$18,000	—	—	*12,470	*87,786	30,922	100,510	162,291	288,588	210,757	1,695,292	*5,458	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$18,000 under \$19,000	1,819	*4,067	*16,920	*68,950	22,396	131,154	185,509	318,696	197,209	1,646,064	*13,158	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—	*22,210	*114,642	24,751	82,359	156,440	265,711	167,556	1,267,493	*9,093	12,414,394	847	1,919	5,979

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Foreign earned income exclusion			Other income			Net loss			Total			Statutory adjustments			Total deductible IRA payments					
	Number of returns	Amount	(63)	Net income		(66)	Number of returns	Amount	(67)	Number of returns	Amount	(69)	Number of returns	Amount	(71)	Number of returns	Amount	(73)	Number of returns	Amount	(74)
				(65)	(64)																
All returns, total	158,057	6,405,125	6,198,086	15,827,894	523,892	32,813,666	11,620,127	30,116,329	4,065,923	1,419,456	7,318,727	14,065,722									
No adjusted gross income	31,440	1,044,606	42,832	263,988	210,334	28,273,306	64,051	351,381	985	32,051	43,930										
\$1 under \$1,000	21,870	551,258	152,246	96,023	*6,432	*178,171	31,846	59,589	*5,466	*30,795	*9,749										
\$1,000 under \$2,000	9,472	332,396	88,449	78,663	*4,774	*113,610	26,451	25,411	*2,271	*1,839	*14,560										
\$2,000 under \$3,000	*2,915	*131,380	99,660	95,319	10,621	117,528	57,612	78,766	*3,636	*12,050	24,557	36,413									
\$3,000 under \$4,000	6,283	239,500	92,625	160,415	*7,745	*75,614	62,878	53,343	*3,695	*1,938	20,588	30,124									
\$4,000 under \$5,000	4,398	186,449	113,662	208,261	*5,397	*27,839	88,070	87,463	*10,913	*29,163	23,161	33,456									
\$5,000 under \$6,000	*2,915	*107,864	100,075	225,370	*9,972	*102,460	111,486	152,978	*7,277	*31,437	50,991	86,383									
\$6,000 under \$7,000	*2,461	*68,121	118,636	196,107	*8,424	*90,869	132,422	132,422	*12,742	*40,524	36,845	60,544									
\$7,000 under \$8,000	*2,486	*52,621	126,554	233,868	*6,200	*88,216	139,163	232,805	*12,845	*80,091	73,170	114,049									
\$8,000 under \$9,000	3,145	92,247	120,874	236,021	13,686	268,878	140,961	199,387	14,204	34,084	77,227	129,430									
\$9,000 under \$10,000	4,225	144,909	89,594	164,261	*7,327	*83,910	127,311	176,583	*13,211	*5,459	70,699	113,391									
\$10,000 under \$11,000	*2,490	*74,916	114,969	236,786	*8,561	*63,057	154,997	219,813	*10,920	*17,807	103,192	175,982									
\$11,000 under \$12,000	3,894	82,446	87,733	163,246	*2,611	*65,978	182,987	222,421	22,324	38,801	90,245	155,486									
\$12,000 under \$13,000	*981	*26,656	83,559	138,346	18,041	120,721	179,604	272,916	*9,107	*13,599	115,102	206,143									
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*2,839	*109,904	97,815	200,669	*4,542	*12,379	197,754	325,216	*10,144	*17,970	135,895	238,116									
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*2,515	*98,210	79,950	181,870	*5,465	*80,424	194,050	280,863	*10,914	*28,449	111,856	174,150									
\$15,000 under \$16,000	*2,917	*101,859	96,214	205,963	10,027	132,302	173,277	275,581	*12,725	*39,033	113,789	208,159									
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*2,059	*37,616	90,453	135,696	*6,114	*82,032	176,902	292,050	*8,182	*32,126	109,692	200,467									
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,167	83,328	89,521	188,918	*6,885	*39,208	220,682	407,042	24,116	80,513	142,255	250,233									
\$18,000 under \$19,000	*2,388	*72,349	123,087	298,084	*266	*42,074	234,410	389,160	13,625	26,443	168,173	288,908									
\$19,000 under \$20,000	*1,159	*75,771	101,032	207,810	*5,050	*119,553	219,499	414,824	25,976	57,305	140,816	280,164									
\$20,000 under \$25,000	7,882	295,889	498,315	699,852	21,521	121,954	1,252,517	2,343,546	115,948	266,981	908,501	1,612,699									
\$25,000 under \$30,000	6,697	231,273	481,387	668,621	24,859	195,837	1,250,980	2,393,646	120,042	331,587	949,400	1,683,806									
\$30,000 under \$40,000	8,348	338,315	866,853	1,429,601	31,122	370,126	2,304,889	4,912,371	171,915	271,304	719,115	3,368,085									
\$40,000 under \$50,000	5,304	274,423	747,997	1,563,630	22,049	159,214	1,658,059	3,306,019	222,127	523,954	1,160,038	1,882,050									
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,694	436,125	844,881	1,880,925	27,921	310,717	1,221,671	3,970,876	291,734	834,338	523,411	1,411,955									
\$75,000 under \$100,000	5,502	321,170	284,599	1,055,172	14,705	324,052	438,657	2,232,569	83,585	330,030	183,790	550,649									
\$100,000 under \$200,000	8,161	591,740	250,476	1,750,461	13,945	324,058	467,194	3,765,122	68,712	262,647	175,734	524,025									
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1,977	162,558	87,722	1,381,309	6,277	298,114	138,541	1,867,876	15,249	92,875	48,836	144,116									
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	348	27,861	17,144	531,304	1,818	168,905	22,285	405,268	2,467	26,251	7,683	21,423									
\$1,000,000 or more	125	9,364	9,172	751,335	1,201	339,427	10,464	269,022	762	18,915	10,333	13,574,032									
Taxable returns, total	75,817	3,288,246	5,425,959	14,015,678	214,019	5,959,446	10,858,366	28,711,867	3,751,429	1,346,631	7,045,573	13,574,032									
No adjusted gross income	4	223	803	21,331	4,076	3,342,187	2,166	38,389	45	880	519	1,361									
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	87,286	59,402	—	—	*1,818	*53	—	—	—	*5,301									
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	36,370	27,698	—	—	*9,092	*5,483	—	—	—	*7,809									
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	27,708	28,810	*4	*7,278	*16,919	*14,295	*310	*1,822	*5,456	*10,912									
\$3,000 under \$4,000	*453	*22,428	31,346	54,551	—	*12,737	68,357	68,357	*9,091	*28,271	15,415	23,161									
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—	55,461	93,828	—	—	65,024	96,880	*7,277	*31,437	32,787	55,577									
\$5,000 under \$6,000	*1,860	*77,856	56,417	139,986	*2,275	*8,670	65,024	96,880	*7,277	*31,437	32,787	55,577									
\$6,000 under \$7,000	*953	*6,931	60,876	112,820	*3,877	*34,790	48,621	71,042	*15,083	*24,551	24,551	34,491									
\$7,000 under \$8,000	*477	*4,967	73,425	126,208	*2,292	*17,328	83,166	114,970	*9,103	*30,078	49,508	76,614									
\$8,000 under \$9,000	*1,885	*50,763	72,221	133,752	*1,320	*14,859	80,352	107,568	*5,889	*4,044	49,506	78,848									
\$9,000 under \$10,000	*3,319	*94,223	49,213	86,271	*4,098	*18,701	70,598	93,122	*1,822	*22,777	100,549	155,931									
\$10,000 under \$11,000	*1,458	*43,390	68,124	80,447	*469	*7,879	123,017	191,579	*14,861	*9,100	92,033	160,502									
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*1,935	*43,161	71,390	114,038	*23,711	144,559	184,000	249,549	*15,036	*24,311	77,267	139,321									
\$12,000 under \$13,000	*1,935	*43,161	71,390	114,038	*1,822	*65,708	155,549	249,549	*10,345	*10,345	107,818	190,641									
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*1,933	*71,713	79,155	123,317	*6,203	*179,953	309,650	309,650	*7,319	*7,319	133,171	236,701									
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*2,515	*98,210	70,018	139,024	*5,440	*74,216	164,287	247,599	*9,096	*22,777	100,549	155,931									
\$15,000 under \$16,000	*1,987	*63,943	91,674	150,375	*6,851	*21,883	169,148	252,489	*24,684	*11,273	112,273	203,033									
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*2,008	*33,297	83,659	132,884	*3,245	*32,507	168,658	275,289	*8,182	*24,116	108,284	194,835									
\$17,000 under \$18,000	*2,116	*77,873	81,837	152,837	*5,500	*29,888	212,107	396,199	*13,625	*24,443	140,513	242,961									
\$18,000 under \$19,000	*1,005	*8,788	112,796	255,637	—	—	224,006	367,888	*22,770	*46,698	157,769	268,435									
\$19,000 under \$20,000	*1,159	*75,771	97,296	200,687	*2,761																

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Statutory adjustments—continued										Self-employed health insurance			Other adjustments		
	Primary IRA payments		Secondary IRA payments		Payments to a Keogh plan		Forfeited interest penalty		Alimony paid		Number of returns		Amount		Number of returns	
	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)	(80)	(81)	(82)	(83)	(84)	(85)	(86)	(87)	(88)	(89)	(90)
All returns, total	6,799,280	10,342,201	2,944,294	3,723,521	759,083	6,183,441	791,533	185,907	597,275	4,007,869	1,444,453	626,093	139,220	494,185		
No adjusted gross income	15,354	32,039	7,097	11,892	3,224	14,714	9,711	2,791	13,071	177,237	20,069	7,417	3,473	66,508		
\$1 under \$1,000	*6,387	*9,471	*931	*278	*84	*1,676	*12,208	*449	*2,723	*15,730	*5,062	*1,189	—	—		
\$1,000 under \$2,000	*14,560	*20,847	*1,822	*456	—	—	*3,638	*182	—	—	*5,931	*1,354	—	—		
\$2,000 under \$3,000	22,739	32,322	*3,640	*4,092	*1,819	*759	12,733	*6,475	*1,822	*9,110	16,681	7,535	*1,819	*1,423		
\$3,000 under \$4,000	18,766	25,927	*3,206	*4,198	—	—	21,825	6,312	*1,822	—	16,774	6,681	*1,822	*2,733		
\$4,000 under \$5,000	23,161	31,185	*2,723	*2,272	—	—	*9,092	*7,022	*1,819	*8,753	21,190	6,056	*2,295	*2,488		
\$5,000 under \$6,000	47,353	75,463	*5,460	*10,920	*84	*1,254	27,291	2,850	*3,662	*18,915	33,114	12,140	—	—		
\$6,000 under \$7,000	33,205	51,737	*10,929	*8,806	—	—	20,424	5,948	*4,699	*15,812	21,719	7,533	*5,456	*12,678		
\$7,000 under \$8,000	69,529	96,865	*17,184	*17,184	*1,822	*91	15,115	1,490	*9,098	*25,372	24,105	9,473	—	—		
\$8,000 under \$9,000	74,110	102,940	19,915	26,490	—	—	15,115	1,490	*3,636	*33,471	11,621	11,621	*3,640	*2,360		
\$9,000 under \$10,000	62,114	92,219	20,411	21,172	*431	*324	13,776	*3,227	*10,147	*33,337	35,157	12,677	—	—		
\$10,000 under \$11,000	93,190	155,655	22,570	20,327	*1,822	*4,874	14,555	*1,457	*1,873	*11,114	28,972	12,397	*1,819	*1,903		
\$11,000 under \$12,000	86,609	127,776	21,163	27,710	*3,640	*6,443	30,929	4,216	*3,637	*4,618	44,439	12,374	—	—		
\$12,000 under \$13,000	107,824	177,634	19,196	28,509	—	—	21,347	2,350	*9,959	*34,991	26,346	9,114	*3,641	*1,985		
\$13,000 under \$14,000	132,255	199,649	26,377	38,468	*5,516	*8,048	12,764	*1,967	*7,705	*31,785	26,218	7,674	*4,542	*16,152		
\$14,000 under \$15,000	107,746	155,689	17,317	18,461	*7,754	*15,715	12,970	*1,185	*5,506	*32,648	48,731	19,812	*3,641	*5,369		
\$15,000 under \$16,000	105,607	158,814	37,412	49,345	*4,333	*3,118	23,647	3,049	*3,637	*12,037	21,774	6,043	*1,334	*2,241		
\$16,000 under \$17,000	98,777	156,372	29,614	44,095	*1,818	*307	9,085	*1,075	*7,312	*48,998	29,906	9,368	*3,637	*3,327		
\$17,000 under \$18,000	134,069	199,237	35,027	50,996	*2,727	*5,082	11,819	*3,071	*14,544	*48,234	31,581	14,693	*1,818	*16		
\$18,000 under \$19,000	157,776	245,748	31,347	43,159	*5,357	*10,746	18,191	2,113	*7,268	*18,223	37,558	11,666	*6,354	*26,791		
\$19,000 under \$20,000	135,357	219,609	37,433	60,556	*1,815	*4,053	10,475	*1,035	*15,062	*56,262	25,347	7,585	*4,108	*3,735		
\$20,000 under \$25,000	847,703	1,326,234	224,817	286,465	33,969	94,743	73,219	26,706	45,936	203,690	138,786	55,968	15,567	32,645		
\$25,000 under \$30,000	888,488	1,292,811	313,675	390,996	31,396	75,685	51,376	6,998	41,327	163,776	116,052	48,945	14,778	42,821		
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,571,112	2,355,620	784,761	1,012,465	68,162	247,351	109,040	24,043	80,090	322,003	198,629	80,106	17,493	79,491		
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,060,495	1,285,370	626,580	596,680	80,403	326,127	77,174	13,459	80,932	360,932	121,129	52,687	18,949	39,583		
\$50,000 under \$75,000	487,320	924,835	332,777	487,120	176,485	854,879	99,364	21,055	101,728	629,067	146,043	80,717	14,862	54,712		
\$75,000 under \$100,000	174,478	342,928	131,241	207,720	103,397	828,704	21,727	7,838	43,028	409,150	67,571	44,336	4,651	24,683		
\$100,000 under \$200,000	166,751	336,158	126,307	187,867	162,323	2,186,983	21,085	26,263	54,088	671,092	73,556	44,405	2,374	18,190		
\$200,000 under \$500,000	45,939	90,366	35,135	53,750	52,640	1,140,439	4,413	3,995	21,251	420,882	24,040	22,375	886	37,047		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	7,129	13,980	5,034	7,443	8,157	222,650	896	596	3,984	127,632	3,026	2,679	216	3,086		
\$1,000,000 or more	3,377	6,701	2,448	3,632	3,805	128,679	338	772	2,388	106,554	1,376	1,063	45	2,218		
Taxable returns, total	6,554,832	9,995,133	2,832,463	3,578,899	743,241	6,139,780	668,395	164,130	563,922	3,707,714	1,172,950	513,328	127,805	406,194		
No adjusted gross income	511	1,035	295	327	130	2,350	964	441	1,474	33,270	108	47	*6	*16		
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1,818	*53	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$1,000 under \$2,000	*5,455	*7,809	—	—	—	—	*3,637	*182	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$2,000 under \$3,000	*5,456	*10,912	—	—	—	—	*3,637	*340	*1,822	*9,110	—	—	*1,822	*2,733		
\$3,000 under \$4,000	15,415	21,116	*1,818	*2,045	—	—	*5,455	*6,036	*1,818	*8,748	*4,939	*760	*1,819	*1,384		
\$5,000 under \$6,000	32,787	55,577	—	—	—	—	*12,735	*468	*1,819	*5,675	*15,872	*3,722	*5,456	*12,678		
\$6,000 under \$7,000	24,551	34,491	—	—	—	—	*9,512	*3,000	*489	*5,182	*3,644	*609	*5,456	*12,678		
\$7,000 under \$8,000	47,689	74,006	*3,641	*2,608	—	—	*14,530	*342	*3,640	*2,809	*9,541	*2,999	*1,818	*611		
\$8,000 under \$9,000	46,389	68,858	*5,412	*9,989	—	—	*7,705	*201	*3,636	*20,543	*14,480	*3,321	*1,818	*611		
\$9,000 under \$10,000	42,756	67,052	*4,549	*5,468	—	—	*7,705	*2,431	*7,281	*8,588	18,699	4,058	*1,819	*1,903		
\$10,000 under \$11,000	82,031	140,995	19,108	19,508	*1,822	*4,874	10,914	*371	*1,822	*128	17,303	5,801	*1,819	*1,903		
\$11,000 under \$12,000	75,449	117,818	15,465	*21,502	*3,640	*6,443	25,463	3,959	*3,637	*4,618	26,277	4,866	*3,641	*1,985		
\$12,000 under \$13,000	102,358	168,050	13,734	*22,591	—	—	19,528	2,328	*9,959	*34,991	13,214	4,343	*4,542	*16,152		
\$13,000 under \$14,000	129,531	198,233	26,377	38,468	*3,694	*7,356	12,295	*1,943	*7,705	*31,785	18,121	4,890	*4,542	*16,152		
\$14,000 under \$15,000	96,439	142,924	14,590	13,007	*6,849	*14,810	10,912	*1,153	*5,506	*32,648	34,152	14,424	*1,818	*3,072		
\$15,000 under \$16,000	104,091	155,782	36,365	47,251	—	—	23,647	3,049	*3,637	*12,037	21,416	5,543	*1,334	*2,241		
\$16,000 under \$17,000	97,369	153,556	28,206	41,279	*1,818	*307	9,085	*1,075	*6,843	*33,085	25,357	7,077	*1,819	*382		
\$17,000 under \$18,000	132,251	195,601	33,209	47,360	*2,727	*5,082	*18,179	*1,571	*14,544	*48,234	28,464	13,122	*6,354	*26,791		
\$18,000 under \$19,000	149,194	224,150	24,965	34,285	*5,357	*10,746	18,191	2,113	*7,268	*18,223	36,653	10,867	*6,354	*26,791		
\$19,000 under \$20,000	132,395	213,685	37,236	60,162	*909	*2,835	10,475	*1,035	*15,062	*56,262	23,525	7,040	*4,108	*3,735		
\$20,000 under \$25,000	838,214	1,309,653	218,377	277,146	33,259	88,972	70,929	26,659	40,461	272,654	127,857	52,108	15,567	32,645		
\$25,000 under \$30,000	886,636	1,289,107	311,820	390,734	31,396	75,685	50,328	6,963	41,327	163,776	108,986	48,945	14,727	42,821		
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,561,902	2,339,242	784,761	1,006,086	65,454	246,900	109,040	24,043	80,090	322,003	198,629	80,106	17,493	79,491		
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,059,025	1,282,845	625,971	595,682	79,694	326,127	77,174	13,459	80,932	360,932	121,129	52,687	18,949	39,583		
\$50,000 under \$75,000	484,880	919,859	331,058	483,682	176,245	854,879	99,364	21,055	101,728	629,067	146,043	80,717	14,862	54,712		
\$75,000 under \$100,000	174,188	342,336	131,001	207,240	103,346	828,704	21,727	7,838	43,028	409,150	67,571	44,336	4,651	24,683		
\$100,000 under \$200,000	166,026	334,213	125,835	187,681	162,321	2,186,983	21,085	26,263	54,088	671,092	73,556	44,405	2,374	18,190		
\$200,000 under \$500,000	45,894	90,274	33,115	53,732	*60,779	1,140,439	4,413	3,995	21,251	420,882	24,040	22,375	882	37,015		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	7,121	13,961	5,030	7,436	8,157	222,650	896	596	3,984	127,632	3,026	2,679	216	3,086		
\$1,000,000 or more	3,373	6,691	2,448	3,632	3,801	128,679	338	772	2,388	106,554	1,376	1,063	45	2,218		
Nontaxable returns, total	244,448	347,068	111,831	144,622	15,842	43,664	123,138	21,777	33,353	300,154	271,503	112,765	11,415	87,991		

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Basic standard deduction		Additional standard deduction		Total itemized deductions		Exemptions		Taxable income		Income tax before credits	
	Number of returns (89)	Amount (90)	Number of returns (91)	Amount (92)	Number of returns (93)	Amount (94)	Number of exemptions (95)	Amount (96)	Number of returns (97)	Amount (98)	Number of returns (99)	Amount (100)
All returns, total	69,099,180	203,070,218	10,111,806	8,996,598	35,627,790	392,020,128	217,495,163	408,773,173	90,079,102	1,850,597,119	89,717,924	373,857,125
No adjusted gross income	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,763,334	3,140,292	—	—	270	966
\$1 under \$1,000	2,751,140	3,913,555	103,650	83,277	20,417	155,443	1,668,648	3,078,576	774,560	155,369	745,458	23,651
\$1,000 under \$2,000	3,585,951	6,670,935	115,877	98,681	41,896	306,545	2,365,300	4,010,821	1,081,357	504,619	1,006,300	74,515
\$2,000 under \$3,000	3,563,000	8,705,916	223,612	188,972	49,606	402,897	3,126,314	5,760,635	1,358,193	856,194	1,226,314	109,235
\$3,000 under \$4,000	3,212,252	8,405,904	274,447	225,930	67,720	489,019	3,076,305	5,740,672	1,350,114	1,582,111	1,317,372	183,397
\$4,000 under \$5,000	3,180,036	8,561,229	345,280	282,576	73,646	425,382	3,852,610	7,167,911	1,716,736	2,177,693	1,697,159	254,607
\$5,000 under \$6,000	3,140,661	8,780,463	528,436	449,716	101,832	718,959	4,259,762	7,967,206	2,145,761	3,550,422	2,126,659	445,360
\$6,000 under \$7,000	2,879,000	8,201,365	516,956	439,990	167,017	1,328,912	4,564,348	8,546,413	2,259,101	4,714,410	2,243,243	557,817
\$7,000 under \$8,000	2,962,789	8,637,829	570,784	486,827	175,796	1,109,244	4,893,640	9,150,440	2,398,054	6,804,165	2,381,670	836,076
\$8,000 under \$9,000	2,826,151	8,428,612	578,063	509,892	197,315	1,399,074	5,013,704	9,390,936	2,393,497	8,374,735	2,387,964	1,072,877
\$9,000 under \$10,000	2,691,390	7,994,103	504,356	444,791	212,252	1,683,194	4,924,426	9,324,283	2,424,283	10,125,295	2,423,374	1,319,386
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,670,799	8,173,793	537,526	487,956	228,351	1,564,111	5,332,783	9,976,773	2,619,668	11,676,542	2,612,385	1,546,126
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,500,749	7,505,123	478,011	423,507	258,673	1,823,609	4,901,772	9,200,309	2,596,850	14,030,593	2,595,027	1,894,022
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,385,887	7,331,769	461,869	418,545	326,656	2,025,863	4,992,425	9,332,538	2,621,842	15,901,497	2,621,842	2,143,716
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,341,939	7,153,826	407,950	363,947	356,514	2,233,204	5,110,582	9,591,159	2,616,644	17,984,638	2,614,822	2,468,155
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,160,008	6,680,219	371,309	327,533	370,448	2,442,194	4,896,360	9,196,409	2,460,987	18,879,719	2,457,342	2,606,050
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,071,968	6,421,114	318,276	303,726	381,550	2,468,953	4,963,598	9,295,799	2,442,519	20,610,413	2,442,519	2,884,022
\$16,000 under \$17,000	1,851,996	5,746,554	304,850	276,932	402,249	2,478,653	4,435,322	8,291,655	2,254,787	21,335,032	2,254,354	2,972,540
\$17,000 under \$18,000	1,813,082	5,692,871	300,664	278,725	437,672	3,062,278	4,653,118	8,704,802	2,249,533	22,631,077	2,249,533	3,167,146
\$18,000 under \$19,000	1,685,509	5,282,768	270,717	251,295	478,238	3,118,362	4,555,244	8,559,383	2,157,662	23,579,725	2,158,441	3,333,087
\$19,000 under \$20,000	1,547,139	4,927,442	224,467	197,073	542,087	3,658,776	4,450,658	8,360,722	2,086,629	24,441,166	2,086,629	3,477,985
\$20,000 under \$25,000	6,085,064	19,810,260	803,669	732,899	2,887,779	19,402,586	20,090,738	37,845,625	8,967,574	126,032,289	8,967,968	18,479,359
\$25,000 under \$30,000	4,122,662	13,980,609	503,917	452,365	3,307,978	23,095,478	18,322,346	34,515,914	7,468,035	133,895,752	7,467,130	20,795,705
\$30,000 under \$40,000	4,369,858	15,578,902	617,349	566,094	7,181,645	56,824,355	31,386,970	59,220,283	11,579,339	270,913,902	11,578,769	43,519,780
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,651,651	6,296,179	362,369	338,286	6,189,068	58,147,027	23,122,063	43,579,595	7,849,462	242,712,736	7,849,461	41,908,842
\$50,000 under \$75,000	857,170	3,392,821	266,330	266,330	7,248,587	86,750,714	24,355,551	46,072,614	8,099,602	347,978,968	8,099,602	70,479,901
\$75,000 under \$100,000	112,446	462,733	56,045	53,382	1,950,548	33,672,774	6,246,056	11,801,887	2,060,927	129,661,327	2,060,924	31,481,126
\$100,000 under \$200,000	68,012	283,749	40,286	40,738	1,444,180	38,458,847	4,551,594	8,575,985	1,508,026	153,927,488	1,508,025	43,600,131
\$200,000 under \$500,000	9,195	37,132	5,668	5,636	420,380	21,164,988	1,294,383	2,440,873	427,762	100,643,815	427,751	32,900,611
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	1,362	5,473	825	848	73,940	7,803,448	222,542	4,220,235	74,894	42,794,638	74,892	14,723,036
\$1,000,000 or more	314	1,170	134	129	34,612	13,625,238	100,841	190,533	34,704	72,120,769	34,705	24,597,896
Taxable returns, total	51,824,838	154,095,729	7,601,084	6,725,493	33,913,680	369,919,197	177,740,619	334,527,521	86,675,726	1,841,389,696	86,697,594	372,730,649
No adjusted gross income	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,706	44,322	—	—	258	914
\$1 under \$1,000	740,531	402,152	—	—	—	—	*1,820	*3,458	742,349	153,810	744,167	23,640
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,004,482	1,004,482	*1,818	*1,364	*1,819	*1,595	*9,090	*17,271	1,004,482	488,087	1,006,300	74,515
\$2,000 under \$3,000	1,215,396	2,424,628	*1,819	*1,364	*5,456	*6,249	*10,922	*14,708	1,224,495	719,552	1,226,314	109,235
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,276,444	2,976,336	—	—	*5,460	*5,689	39,647	44,120	1,313,277	1,520,503	1,313,278	183,114
\$4,000 under \$5,000	1,607,587	3,924,334	—	—	*7,708	*9,649	862,543	1,588,238	1,663,061	2,121,903	1,668,516	252,449
\$5,000 under \$6,000	2,027,113	5,073,137	109,120	82,113	*11,381	*40,978	1,484,980	2,782,129	2,077,129	3,482,963	2,078,947	442,122
\$6,000 under \$7,000	1,903,663	4,888,906	313,074	238,946	56,661	217,435	1,708,468	3,197,602	2,005,571	4,511,055	2,007,393	541,141
\$7,000 under \$8,000	1,979,031	5,184,302	322,741	248,055	65,048	251,679	1,941,731	3,643,379	2,082,659	6,309,879	2,084,478	789,134
\$8,000 under \$9,000	1,913,992	5,129,330	298,111	226,583	82,817	352,484	2,155,520	4,025,701	2,049,936	7,740,815	2,051,755	1,006,835
\$9,000 under \$10,000	1,862,842	5,096,144	298,582	224,287	89,664	432,243	2,246,238	4,181,849	2,011,103	9,148,811	2,012,922	1,207,290
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,035,886	6,122,654	518,908	473,526	104,548	488,492	2,799,599	5,231,787	2,185,954	10,647,295	2,185,954	1,429,027
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,008,214	5,858,416	447,615	395,176	160,114	754,244	2,912,803	5,436,239	2,216,053	13,043,698	2,216,053	1,775,789
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,021,044	6,079,566	442,942	402,321	234,713	1,201,578	3,367,131	6,252,306	2,313,384	15,046,236	2,313,384	2,040,151
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,147,931	6,482,895	400,675	358,491	268,155	1,367,714	3,903,691	7,308,530	2,450,645	17,590,388	2,450,645	2,420,551
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,051,782	6,306,455	365,850	322,073	287,450	1,516,810	4,089,980	7,689,690	2,366,045	18,534,750	2,366,045	2,565,669
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,016,010	6,226,690	314,636	299,358	343,252	1,786,768	4,549,492	8,513,741	2,405,226	20,467,606	2,405,226	2,865,850
\$16,000 under \$17,000	1,815,127	5,622,680	304,420	276,610	363,746	2,041,961	4,081,866	7,626,634	2,225,727	21,202,152	2,225,727	2,955,486
\$17,000 under \$18,000	1,791,742	5,516,989	298,811	276,501	387,400	2,278,290	4,398,196	8,222,014	2,220,132	22,484,736	2,220,132	3,147,986
\$18,000 under \$19,000	1,661,337	5,194,101	270,717	251,295	442,140	2,582,787	4,299,734	8,073,914	2,134,362	23,427,424	2,134,362	3,312,654
\$19,000 under \$20,000	1,534,902	4,879,711	222,657	194,901	500,403	2,961,300	4,259,433	7,998,184	2,067,555	24,308,464	2,067,555	3,460,196
\$20,000 under \$25,000	6,047,923	19,679,394	800,551	731,028	2,771,078	17,332,833	19,508,455	36,749,433	8,897,283	125,365,847	8,897,677	18,387,239
\$25,000 under \$30,000	4,353,481	13,938,975	501,722	450,532	22,108,142	22,108,142	34,185,081	7,439,390	133,560,045	133,560,045	133,560,045	20,748,430
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,515,951	6,166,569	371,357	366,526	7,141,357	31,199,771	58,874,439	11,544,806	270,239,296	1,545,239	1,545,239	43,419,504
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,649,487	6,298,651	362,369	338,286	6,167,353	57,289,814	23,034,757	43,423,165	7,835,717	242,432,221	7,835,716	41,863,090
\$50,000 under \$75,000	858,829	3,391,634	284,224	266,330	7,235,379	85,959,335	24,306,865	45,984,530	8,094,839	347,888,196	8,094,839	70,464,229
\$75,000 under \$100,000	111,916	461,217	56,045	53,382	1,948,530	33,431,213	6,236,916	11,784,889	2,080,119	129,607,268	2,080,116	31,466,434
\$100,000 under \$200,000	67,558	282,856	40,286	40,738	1,440,790	37,956,268	4,542,509	8,560,386	1,507,204	150,620,472	1,507,204	43,574,942
\$200,000 under \$500,000	37,002	37,002	**6,822	**6,609	419,786	20,914,035	1,292,424	2,445,346	427,635	100,620,472	427,634	32,892,141
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	1,358	5,461	—	—	73,821	7,691,092	119,555	74,874	34,694	42,786,129	34,695	14,719,583
\$1,000,000 or more	309	1,156	—	—	34,521	13,196,287	100,547	189,995	34,694	72,103,532	34,695	24,591,310
Nontaxable returns, total	17,274,342	48,974,489	2,510,722	2,271,105	1,714,110	22,100,931	39,754,544	74,245,652	3,403,376	9,207,423	3,020,330	1,126,476

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Tax credits																				
	Total					Total personal credits				Child care credit					Credit for the elderly and disabled		Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits			Foreign tax credit	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	
(101)	(102)	(103)	(104)	(105)	(106)	(107)	(108)	(109)	(110)	(111)	(112)										
All returns, total	12,901,020	6,329,438	11,888,059	4,169,617	8,519,523	3,438,314	354,308	66,633	3,708,044	641,867	559,555	1,099,484									
No adjusted gross income	260	347	240	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1 under \$1,000	1,721	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,720	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$2,000 under \$3,000	1,721	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$3,000 under \$4,000	5,814	310	—	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$4,000 under \$5,000	33,902	2,747	21,823	873	1,818	31	1,818	62	18,187	780	3,893	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 under \$6,000	51,250	3,416	49,100	3,230	3,637	429	29,094	971	16,369	1,829	2,150	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$6,000 under \$7,000	255,605	17,893	245,934	16,633	36,371	2,266	46,797	4,220	164,584	10,147	4,731	327	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$7,000 under \$8,000	321,166	48,687	313,648	47,045	67,847	9,805	46,762	6,955	197,311	30,285	4,301	304	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$8,000 under \$9,000	360,970	72,208	341,906	68,878	94,567	19,059	7,222	249,156	41,963	6,067	6,067	920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$9,000 under \$10,000	459,004	128,103	446,375	123,249	154,572	45,669	27,712	6,140	313,190	71,441	4,400	854	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 under \$11,000	552,091	160,819	536,446	156,548	149,120	47,157	29,528	4,172	408,287	104,515	6,071	1,050	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$11,000 under \$12,000	557,330	184,655	544,543	181,669	190,952	70,354	31,344	4,619	433,188	106,408	5,161	799	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$12,000 under \$13,000	623,762	204,704	605,019	197,271	190,028	72,102	31,344	3,464	540,077	121,611	3,967	1,329	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$13,000 under \$14,000	671,588	200,540	653,607	192,889	208,228	84,953	26,566	8,467	549,549	96,397	4,731	640	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$14,000 under \$15,000	678,028	172,734	660,398	163,128	242,271	107,411	20,008	5,217	569,891	50,500	5,383	1,185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 under \$16,000	404,492	106,393	395,137	101,972	189,621	91,259	10,914	4,213	246,437	5,755	8,222	1,469	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$16,000 under \$17,000	191,465	79,124	179,132	75,631	157,303	69,930	18,189	5,151	143,138	24,437	5,719	3,088	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$17,000 under \$18,000	239,063	105,848	219,055	96,075	199,563	80,764	14,030	3,344	168,893	20,011	6,603	1,489	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$18,000 under \$19,000	228,900	108,210	204,698	89,711	201,011	88,654	10,566	3,687	168,893	20,011	6,603	1,489	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$19,000 under \$20,000	203,561	100,590	184,069	88,334	175,890	87,204	7,274	1,060	168,893	20,011	6,603	1,489	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	976,082	479,096	889,796	391,867	878,611	387,749	1,819	300	800,836	128,723	36,087	12,072	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	979,913	418,472	911,911	349,820	909,623	348,836	909,623	348,836	909,623	348,836	27,302	14,443	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,686,909	747,255	1,572,176	592,013	1,565,311	588,376	1,565,311	588,376	1,565,311	588,376	47,641	42,557	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,300,549	593,863	1,210,337	469,483	1,207,775	468,893	1,207,775	468,893	1,207,775	468,893	100,716	40,277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,398,654	699,147	1,263,973	552,870	1,259,468	552,109	1,259,468	552,109	1,259,468	552,109	100,716	40,277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$75,000 under \$100,000	355,076	298,558	275,933	129,360	271,634	127,651	271,634	127,651	271,634	127,651	57,613	84,077	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	260,295	520,230	132,712	65,227	128,723	63,345	128,723	63,345	128,723	63,345	87,614	277,045	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	86,597	151,811	24,142	13,205	23,068	12,253	23,068	12,253	23,068	12,253	42,797	226,577	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	21,348	352,721	3,133	1,681	778	1,585	778	1,585	778	1,585	11,808	91,806	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000,000 or more	12,184	370,834	998	692	778	471	778	471	778	471	7,052	227,666	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxable returns, total	9,880,690	5,202,961	9,086,423	3,430,243	7,404,927	3,046,037	215,708	40,493	1,797,775	329,249	526,301	983,119									
No adjusted gross income	248	295	240	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1 under \$1,000	430	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,720	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$2,000 under \$3,000	1,721	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,720	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$4,000 under \$5,000	5,259	589	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 under \$6,000	3,538	179	—	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$6,000 under \$7,000	19,755	1,218	15,818	1,096	1,818	31	1,818	62	18,187	780	3,893	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$7,000 under \$8,000	23,974	1,744	16,369	1,096	3,637	429	29,094	971	16,369	1,829	2,150	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$8,000 under \$9,000	24,741	6,166	16,369	1,096	3,637	429	29,094	971	16,369	1,829	2,150	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$9,000 under \$10,000	48,552	16,007	45,896	15,290	1,818	31	1,818	62	18,187	780	3,893	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 under \$11,000	125,660	43,719	119,968	42,221	7,281	1,416	24,070	2,945	90,013	37,325	4,730	549	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$11,000 under \$12,000	178,356	66,419	172,663	65,846	23,643	8,196	20,432	2,924	143,138	54,725	4,301	304	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$12,000 under \$13,000	315,304	101,138	310,856	100,076	46,466	15,391	12,209	2,188	292,288	82,497	2,630	507	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$13,000 under \$14,000	507,411	152,936	498,183	148,944	128,673	55,227	23,119	6,654	455,492	86,516	4,301	619	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$14,000 under \$15,000	586,731	132,353	575,428	127,796	174,970	75,597	16,367	3,238	539,490	48,960	4,523	1,007	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 under \$16,000	367,199	88,220	360,577	86,249	158,698	76,772	29,993	2,993	244,618	5,738	5,288	758	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$16,000 under \$17,000	162,838	62,070	153,668	60,224	133,661	54,860	18,189	5,151	133,661	54,860	6,881	1,553	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$17,000 under \$18,000	209,662	86,689	199,042	85,350	181,372	81,275	14,030	3,344	170,000	24,437	5,692	958	—	—	—	—					

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Tax credits—continued				Income tax after personal credits			Income tax after credits			Alternative minimum tax			Total income tax	
	General business credits		Other tax credits		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount											
All returns, total	514,112	1,010,824	32,053	41,713	86,933,992	369,687,568	86,854,460	387,527,887	139,779	1,874,898	80,723,796	389,202,757			
No adjusted gross income	16	340	—	—	270	960	258	619	8,125	155,786	8,368	156,578			
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	—	—	745,458	23,651	744,167	23,637	—	—	744,168	23,666			
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	—	—	1,006,300	74,515	1,006,300	74,474	—	—	1,006,300	74,474			
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	—	—	1,226,314	109,235	1,226,314	109,167	—	—	1,226,315	109,169			
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,823	5	—	—	1,315,554	183,161	1,313,278	183,087	6	816	1,313,280	183,219			
\$4,000 under \$5,000	8,186	1,080	—	—	1,675,336	253,734	1,668,516	251,800	—	—	1,668,518	252,515			
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—	—	—	2,079,377	442,130	2,076,947	441,943	471	8,210	2,079,418	450,153			
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—	—	—	2,013,193	541,183	2,007,393	539,923	710	6,711	2,008,103	546,634			
\$7,000 under \$8,000	3,647	722	—	—	2,089,846	789,031	2,084,478	787,300	85	554	2,084,563	787,944			
\$8,000 under \$9,000	12,897	2,643	—	—	2,062,445	1,003,988	2,051,755	1,000,670	58	2,280	2,051,853	1,002,960			
\$9,000 under \$10,000	5,868	3,589	—	—	2,023,793	1,198,137	2,012,468	1,191,263	553	5,054	2,013,020	1,196,337			
\$10,000 under \$11,000	10,434	3,220	—	—	2,195,507	1,389,578	2,185,954	1,385,308	—	—	2,185,955	1,385,308			
\$11,000 under \$12,000	9,878	2,167	—	—	2,224,965	1,712,336	2,216,053	1,709,370	4	27	2,216,053	1,709,370			
\$12,000 under \$13,000	15,206	0,103	—	—	2,326,105	1,946,445	2,313,384	1,939,012	100	963	2,313,483	1,939,698			
\$13,000 under \$14,000	14,110	7,012	—	—	2,459,828	2,275,266	2,450,645	2,267,816	—	—	2,450,646	2,267,792			
\$14,000 under \$15,000	14,499	8,421	—	—	2,374,194	2,442,922	2,368,045	2,433,316	473	7,741	2,368,517	2,433,974			
\$15,000 under \$16,000	5,886	2,052	—	—	2,409,781	2,702,050	2,405,278	2,777,420	—	—	2,405,277	2,777,712			
\$16,000 under \$17,000	4,111	404	—	—	2,228,680	2,896,509	2,225,727	2,893,417	432	845	2,225,727	2,894,161			
\$17,000 under \$18,000	13,405	6,285	—	—	2,228,520	3,071,071	2,220,132	3,061,298	—	—	2,220,134	3,061,399			
\$18,000 under \$19,000	18,161	17,331	—	—	2,146,592	3,243,376	2,134,731	3,224,876	515	2,108	2,135,245	3,226,984			
\$19,000 under \$20,000	14,965	9,861	—	—	2,073,421	3,369,651	2,067,555	3,377,395	4	94	2,067,559	3,377,490			
\$20,000 under \$25,000	55,893	75,024	405	—	6,939,078	18,067,493	6,897,263	16,000,263	5,511	13,884	6,900,581	16,014,147			
\$25,000 under \$30,000	46,131	53,943	905	—	7,460,691	20,445,884	7,439,389	20,377,233	4,329	18,123	7,440,040	20,395,356			
\$30,000 under \$40,000	56,965	109,195	963	—	11,573,244	42,927,768	11,545,188	42,772,525	6,163	37,229	11,546,242	42,809,755			
\$40,000 under \$50,000	40,325	61,227	5,971	—	4,139,359	7,835,584	4,131,979	7,837,390	6,650	30,892	4,134,671	7,849,671			
\$50,000 under \$75,000	40,340	79,892	2,574	—	6,098,555	69,927,030	6,094,184	69,780,754	19,680	91,669	6,096,798	69,872,423			
\$75,000 under \$100,000	26,215	82,958	3,545	—	2,060,924	31,351,765	2,059,809	31,182,507	17,006	94,596	2,061,641	31,277,163			
\$100,000 under \$200,000	45,202	171,472	8,562	—	1,508,025	43,534,504	1,506,393	43,079,930	36,685	1,509,910	1,509,910	43,415,426			
\$200,000 under \$500,000	22,809	101,820	5,800	—	427,780	32,887,406	427,453	32,546,800	23,278	429,035	429,035	32,976,242			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	0,964	54,459	2,153	—	74,632	14,721,355	74,861	14,570,315	4,364	174,832	14,570,315	14,745,147			
\$1,000,000 or more	5,192	132,556	1,211	—	34,705	24,597,204	34,690	24,227,002	2,331	262,800	34,647	24,489,662			
Taxable returns, total	311,841	748,745	30,109	40,854	86,897,594	388,308,488	86,884,480	387,527,887	139,779	1,874,898	80,723,796	389,262,757			
No adjusted gross income	7	289	—	—	256	908	258	610	8,125	155,786	8,368	156,578			
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	—	—	744,107	23,640	744,167	23,637	—	—	744,168	23,666			
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	—	—	1,006,300	74,515	1,006,300	74,474	—	—	1,006,300	74,474			
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	—	—	1,226,314	109,235	1,226,314	109,167	—	—	1,226,315	109,169			
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	—	—	1,313,278	183,114	1,313,278	183,087	6	816	1,313,280	183,219			
\$4,000 under \$5,000	1,819	460	—	—	1,668,516	252,449	1,668,516	251,800	—	—	1,668,518	252,515			
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—	—	—	2,078,947	441,960	2,076,947	441,943	471	8,210	2,079,418	450,153			
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—	—	—	2,007,393	540,045	2,007,393	539,923	710	8,711	2,008,103	546,634			
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—	—	—	2,084,478	787,476	2,084,478	787,390	85	554	2,084,563	787,944			
\$8,000 under \$9,000	3,644	1,461	—	—	2,051,755	1,002,271	2,051,755	1,000,670	98	2,290	2,051,853	1,002,960			
\$9,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	2,012,922	1,192,000	2,012,468	1,191,263	553	5,054	2,013,020	1,196,337			
\$10,000 under \$11,000	1,822	949	—	—	2,185,954	1,386,806	2,185,954	1,385,308	—	—	2,185,955	1,385,308			
\$11,000 under \$12,000	1,822	270	—	—	2,216,053	1,709,943	2,216,053	1,709,370	4	27	2,216,053	1,709,370			
\$12,000 under \$13,000	1,818	554	—	—	2,313,384	1,940,074	2,313,384	1,939,012	100	963	2,313,483	1,939,698			
\$13,000 under \$14,000	4,927	3,373	—	—	2,450,645	2,271,607	2,450,645	2,267,816	—	—	2,450,646	2,267,792			
\$14,000 under \$15,000	3,551	3,551	—	—	2,368,045	2,437,873	2,368,045	2,433,316	473	7,741	2,368,517	2,433,974			
\$15,000 under \$16,000	1,764	1,213	—	—	2,405,226	2,779,600	2,405,226	2,777,420	—	—	2,405,227	2,777,712			
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,285	293	—	—	2,225,727	2,895,263	2,225,727	2,893,417	432	845	2,225,727	2,894,161			
\$17,000 under \$18,000	4,928	380	—	—	2,220,132	3,062,636	2,220,132	3,061,298	—	—	2,220,134	3,061,399			
\$18,000 under \$19,000	6,750	3,550	—	—	2,135,181	3,225,590	2,134,731	3,224,676	515	2,108	2,135,245	3,226,984			
\$19,000 under \$20,000	9,859	3,567	—	—	2,067,555	3,381,937	2,067,555	3,377,395	4	94	2,067,559	3,377,490			
\$20,000 under \$25,000	17,262	11,885	—	—	6,937,677	18,019,795	6,897,677	18,000,263	5,511	13,884	6,900,581	18,014,147			
\$25,000 under \$30,000	29,380	20,510	—	—	7,439,389	20,402,425	7,439,389	20,377,233	4,329	18,123	7,440,040	20,395,356			
\$30,000 under \$40,000	35,742	41,593	883	—	11,545,239	42,834,127	11,545,188	42,772,525	6,163	37,229	11,546,242	42,809,755			
\$40,000 under \$50,000	30,933	46,176	5,971	—	7,835,716	41,395,281	7,835,584	41,314,979	6,650	30,892	7,839,002	41,345,871			
\$50,000 under \$75,000	44,068	72,675	2,007	—	6,094,839	69,911,567	6,094,184	69,780,754	19,686	91,669	6,096,798	69,872,423			
\$75,000 under \$100,000	26,052	80,933	3,545	—	2,000,116	31,337,078	2,059,809	31,182,507	17,006	94,596	2,061,641	31,277,163			
\$100,000 under \$200,000	44,887	166,313	8,562	—	1,507,204	43,509,718	1,506,393	43,079,930	36,685	1,509,910	1,509,910	43,415,426			
\$200,000 under \$500,000	29,546	156,193	5,797	—	427,634	32,876,945	427,453	32,546,800	23,278	429,035	429,035	32,976,242			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	2,153	—	74,874	14,717,502	74,861	14,570,315	4,364	174,832	14,570,315	14,745,147			
\$1,000,000 or more	5,192	132,556	1,211	—	34,695	24,590,618	34,690	24,227,062	2,331	262,800	34,647	24,489,662			
Non taxable returns, total	202,271	268,876	1,944	880	236,398	387,182	—	—	—	—	—	—			

Footnote(s) at end of book

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Self-employment tax		Penalty tax on individual retirement arrangements		Earned income credit used to offset all other taxes		Total tax liability		Total		Tax payments	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(125)	(128)	(127)	(128)	(128)	(130)	(131)	(132)	(133)	(134)	(135)	(136)
All returns, total	10,810,723	14,336,462	1,306,370	505,961	957,308	359,138	88,551,492	384,538,143	97,983,086	411,076,700	90,877,273	319,163,468
No adjusted gross income	147,704	183,360	12,097	6,058	2,731	1,383	176,779	371,649	362,024	1,064,710	256,004	533,854
\$1 under \$1,000	91,134	26,765	—	—	22,243	3,197	813,964	47,632	1,678,098	154,780	161,425	107,000
\$1,000 under \$2,000	150,281	31,546	*1,825	*1,626	20,503	5,313	1,123,950	102,909	2,720,303	361,214	2,657,776	326,302
\$2,000 under \$3,000	207,625	59,176	*9,096	*1,202	36,900	8,729	1,391,742	162,106	2,913,769	608,816	2,611,379	330,856
\$3,000 under \$4,000	221,566	90,996	*5,455	*796	48,258	15,397	1,475,659	259,131	2,663,783	744,071	2,550,801	672,462
\$4,000 under \$5,000	250,181	111,691	*7,516	*1,379	73,621	28,893	1,769,827	337,237	2,652,314	920,326	2,533,265	842,761
\$5,000 under \$6,000	254,457	140,925	*7,274	*1,733	64,960	37,489	2,162,487	556,623	2,619,039	1,200,572	2,422,599	1,040,550
\$6,000 under \$7,000	276,069	160,374	*1,822	*208	106,757	50,072	2,074,836	652,505	2,547,280	1,456,465	2,338,255	1,271,321
\$7,000 under \$8,000	265,826	171,603	*7,275	*1,820	94,181	57,877	2,195,299	913,208	2,722,404	1,735,751	2,526,320	1,554,233
\$8,000 under \$9,000	288,573	212,757	*10,919	*1,274	103,925	49,928	2,182,037	1,168,145	2,677,170	2,026,649	2,402,993	1,799,812
\$9,000 under \$10,000	258,951	204,036	*9,321	*1,599	93,884	40,888	2,116,115	1,362,850	2,659,919	2,271,030	2,430,961	2,025,807
\$10,000 under \$11,000	281,983	221,473	*3,640	*597	84,631	23,490	2,268,931	1,585,475	2,658,065	2,528,400	2,358,438	2,207,609
\$11,000 under \$12,000	247,913	197,840	*12,747	*2,492	78,649	19,297	2,298,455	1,892,249	2,597,575	2,838,461	2,939,572	2,493,572
\$12,000 under \$13,000	241,121	220,860	*9,097	*1,425	48,123	7,646	2,375,758	2,156,640	2,617,850	3,184,655	2,330,610	2,739,392
\$13,000 under \$14,000	218,602	208,370	*10,906	*2,917	42,702	6,413	2,506,569	2,474,180	2,569,508	3,476,534	2,304,139	3,028,059
\$14,000 under \$15,000	251,885	241,235	22,287	3,782	33,418	3,051	2,419,995	2,676,042	2,435,970	3,624,374	2,215,510	3,199,118
\$15,000 under \$16,000	191,648	165,267	20,919	5,866	*1,822	*75	2,422,209	2,949,045	2,427,893	3,936,029	2,239,324	3,515,652
\$16,000 under \$17,000	167,379	165,906	*15,937	*2,281	—	—	2,244,366	3,063,540	2,230,549	3,994,652	2,022,563	3,517,136
\$17,000 under \$18,000	192,622	202,335	*10,914	*3,255	—	—	2,241,012	3,268,859	2,238,500	4,273,385	2,036,168	3,761,378
\$18,000 under \$19,000	203,907	211,556	16,336	5,944	—	—	2,149,548	3,444,935	2,161,518	4,497,418	1,958,477	3,918,537
\$19,000 under \$20,000	170,406	207,566	25,541	9,163	—	—	2,092,105	3,596,274	2,075,575	4,578,288	1,914,533	4,065,881
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,014,895	1,289,961	96,760	24,469	—	—	8,955,527	19,336,865	8,914,797	24,091,038	8,325,663	21,477,958
\$25,000 under \$30,000	857,917	1,134,179	120,166	31,246	—	—	7,459,766	21,569,607	7,397,247	26,012,176	8,338,159	23,390,663
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,475,291	2,113,042	259,296	83,684	—	—	11,571,431	45,015,441	11,503,022	53,582,542	10,872,443	48,178,149
\$40,000 under \$50,000	972,209	1,755,602	237,913	77,946	—	—	7,848,694	43,193,046	7,802,528	48,677,736	7,397,555	43,206,070
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,080,900	2,467,276	269,004	121,714	—	—	8,102,007	72,480,753	8,056,129	74,331,705	7,562,195	63,556,116
\$75,000 under \$100,000	349,671	1,039,564	63,452	58,080	—	—	2,062,105	32,385,572	2,047,894	31,058,773	1,841,310	23,738,677
\$100,000 under \$200,000	357,736	1,278,484	32,032	38,518	—	—	1,510,941	44,775,791	1,495,986	40,032,029	1,252,412	24,891,097
\$200,000 under \$500,000	99,183	349,091	5,524	11,713	—	—	429,212	33,371,671	426,757	29,459,292	345,799	16,092,272
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	15,646	51,252	529	2,978	—	—	75,268	14,816,749	74,890	12,930,368	59,862	5,910,374
\$1,000,000 or more	7,442	23,770	270	1,196	—	—	34,878	24,551,414	34,732	21,424,458	27,767	5,570,200
Taxable returns, total	8,601,127	13,302,085	1,243,401	488,090	—	—	86,723,796	393,204,877	82,466,152	403,444,924	76,417,848	313,181,837
No adjusted gross income	2,151	5,898	92	447	—	—	8,388	163,349	6,420	210,815	5,213	78,255
\$1 under \$1,000	*1,822	*148	—	—	—	—	744,168	23,813	165,481	8,649	149,109	6,369
\$1,000 under \$2,000	19,503	2,633	—	—	—	—	1,006,300	77,107	511,330	59,716	467,690	43,072
\$2,000 under \$3,000	20,795	3,866	—	—	—	—	1,226,315	113,036	912,322	176,239	883,228	157,575
\$3,000 under \$4,000	23,668	5,878	—	—	—	—	1,313,260	189,097	1,110,111	1,088,291	289,365	273,202
\$4,000 under \$5,000	99,141	42,447	*1,818	*44	—	—	1,666,518	295,109	1,425,695	540,876	1,363,126	510,594
\$5,000 under \$6,000	128,270	60,264	*3,638	*846	—	—	2,079,418	512,030	1,800,289	878,685	1,711,622	806,215
\$6,000 under \$7,000	122,991	69,218	*1,822	*208	—	—	2,008,103	618,060	1,733,377	1,062,739	1,601,011	942,125
\$7,000 under \$8,000	115,085	74,529	*7,275	*1,820	—	—	2,084,563	865,275	1,857,742	1,322,240	1,099,689	1,195,558
\$8,000 under \$9,000	120,894	85,558	*3,638	*828	—	—	2,051,853	1,089,857	1,866,913	1,549,442	1,689,743	1,407,488
\$9,000 under \$10,000	130,260	103,245	*5,455	*1,049	—	—	2,013,020	1,301,062	1,869,857	1,781,242	1,697,962	1,587,028
\$10,000 under \$11,000	173,952	132,817	*3,640	*597	—	—	2,185,955	1,520,039	1,998,633	2,034,718	1,742,201	1,763,879
\$11,000 under \$12,000	151,466	121,428	*12,747	*2,492	—	—	2,216,053	1,834,779	2,064,686	2,409,844	1,830,131	2,105,699
\$12,000 under \$13,000	169,357	156,559	*7,278	*1,384	—	—	2,276,879	2,099,713	2,202,074	2,776,879	1,946,290	2,412,251
\$13,000 under \$14,000	162,679	142,975	*10,906	*2,917	—	—	2,450,646	2,415,051	2,336,263	3,262,600	2,100,799	2,845,441
\$14,000 under \$15,000	200,225	182,965	18,650	3,416	—	—	2,366,517	2,202,457	2,278,302	3,460,016	2,072,323	3,069,024
\$15,000 under \$16,000	176,489	148,520	19,097	4,277	—	—	2,405,227	2,930,775	2,352,042	3,840,506	2,167,713	3,426,036
\$16,000 under \$17,000	148,720	144,094	*15,937	*2,281	—	—	2,235,727	3,041,728	2,164,819	3,906,448	1,967,101	3,458,873
\$17,000 under \$18,000	171,744	178,638	*10,914	*3,255	—	—	2,220,134	3,245,162	2,173,107	4,211,023	1,983,405	3,718,801
\$18,000 under \$19,000	189,604	195,459	16,836	5,944	—	—	2,135,245	3,429,335	2,104,910	4,415,306	1,909,852	3,856,600
\$19,000 under \$20,000	147,678	170,189	25,541	9,163	—	—	2,067,559	3,557,770	2,032,113	4,502,120	1,861,359	4,024,635
\$20,000 under \$25,000	962,720	1,185,294	94,231	23,571	—	—	8,900,581	19,230,959	8,778,323	23,791,418	8,217,421	21,276,739
\$25,000 under \$30,000	841,486	1,110,633	118,779	31,233	—	—	7,440,040	21,545,619	7,357,172	25,905,991	6,909,876	23,324,042
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,451,376	2,058,611	259,296	83,684	—	—	11,546,242	44,960,547	11,458,297	53,370,277	10,844,400	48,074,226
\$40,000 under \$50,000	964,193	1,729,116	235,968	76,752	—	—	7,839,002	43,164,540	7,782,992	48,593,645	7,380,285	43,142,190
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,073,903	2,451,203	268,868	121,575	—	—	8,096,798	72,463,790	8,044,378	74,255,430	7,553,601	63,502,904
\$75,000 under \$100,000	349,591	1,039,248	63,154	57,677	—	—	2,061,641	32,384,853	2,047,144	31,051,771	1,840,702	23,734,814
\$100,000 under \$200,000	357,268	1,277,142	31,514	37,735	—	—	1,509,910	44,773,215	1,493,618	40,005,715	1,250,358	24,874,491
\$200,000 under \$500,000	99,053	348,640	5,511	11,648	—	—	429,035	33,371,057	426,289	29,441,374	345,517	16,067,418
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	15,624	51,190	*795	*4,046	—	—	75,228	14,816,581	74,796	12,923,096	59,808	5,907,792
\$1,000,000 or more	7,419	23,681	270	1,196	—	—	34,847	24,551,110	34,657	21,406,737	27,722	5,568,498
Non taxable returns, total	2,209,596	1,034,378	63,169	18,071	957,308	359,138	1,827,696	1,333,267	15,516,936	7,631,776	14,459,425	5,981,632

Footnotes(s) at end of table

Individual Returns/1987

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Taxpayments—continued				Earned income credit refundable portion		Overpayment				Credited to 1988 estimated tax	
	Estimated tax payments		All other taxpayments 1		Number of returns (141)	Amount (142)	Total		Refunded		Number of returns (147)	Amount (148)
	Number of returns (137)	Amount (138)	Number of returns (139)	Amount (140)			Number of returns (143)	Amount (144)	Number of returns (145)	Amount (146)		
All returns, total	12,154,648	74,058,280	3,006,882	17,848,650	6,475,519	2,929,523	79,804,878	79,108,896	77,608,482	69,627,753	4,448,257	9,481,144
No adjusted gross income	73,692	385,945	87,185	143,415	3,464	823	321,482	859,364	292,884	739,119	42,387	120,245
\$1 under \$1,000	44,746	43,192	21,073	4,588	184,097	17,623	1,686,656	154,021	1,681,193	154,021	18,277	2,051
\$1,000 under \$2,000	37,589	27,761	32,461	7,152	325,942	62,818	2,678,515	402,506	2,669,287	395,977	22,427	6,529
\$2,000 under \$3,000	72,934	63,589	47,555	14,353	425,579	133,298	2,834,796	688,750	2,821,731	662,073	22,167	26,678
\$3,000 under \$4,000	106,320	54,716	37,158	16,511	377,877	160,245	2,509,518	770,170	2,480,923	749,933	40,081	20,237
\$4,000 under \$5,000	122,725	66,506	25,343	11,059	518,240	276,163	2,514,774	993,246	2,482,771	971,150	45,885	22,096
\$5,000 under \$6,000	203,018	127,731	37,164	32,291	539,081	363,155	2,397,128	1,181,680	2,372,533	1,162,635	53,690	19,046
\$6,000 under \$7,000	212,846	163,281	37,079	21,863	622,284	447,471	2,380,109	1,395,227	2,333,208	1,353,706	101,005	41,521
\$7,000 under \$8,000	225,967	169,130	32,866	16,175	620,119	416,175	2,482,486	1,428,725	2,463,292	1,399,350	83,251	29,374
\$8,000 under \$9,000	307,267	216,296	35,041	10,541	580,938	337,080	2,438,975	1,423,486	2,383,232	1,387,293	111,562	36,193
\$9,000 under \$10,000	286,094	227,634	30,702	17,590	576,973	268,287	2,403,175	1,405,156	2,368,513	1,371,023	99,487	34,133
\$10,000 under \$11,000	349,079	293,077	45,101	27,715	593,722	221,336	2,351,290	1,407,657	2,315,831	1,360,441	116,554	47,216
\$11,000 under \$12,000	339,446	326,569	29,779	18,321	441,775	120,717	2,232,736	1,327,138	2,181,131	1,278,577	119,375	48,561
\$12,000 under \$13,000	368,118	408,123	37,626	37,140	349,973	67,252	2,250,737	1,377,535	2,199,145	1,320,175	137,110	57,360
\$13,000 under \$14,000	350,976	403,586	45,396	44,899	182,281	27,351	2,242,200	1,311,244	2,176,248	1,238,622	171,784	72,622
\$14,000 under \$15,000	326,179	404,594	36,681	20,662	108,152	9,064	2,074,923	1,271,676	2,023,111	1,210,645	118,956	61,031
\$15,000 under \$16,000	305,441	388,891	31,044	31,486	25,022	664	2,050,724	1,262,231	2,001,026	1,208,193	111,539	54,038
\$16,000 under \$17,000	301,030	469,109	24,439	8,407	—	—	1,855,904	1,197,365	1,818,052	1,128,863	105,587	68,502
\$17,000 under \$18,000	305,501	499,378	19,408	12,028	—	—	1,912,148	1,273,312	1,867,264	1,204,376	110,777	68,937
\$18,000 under \$19,000	315,003	564,353	43,790	14,521	—	—	1,793,733	1,326,526	1,741,107	1,256,017	120,749	70,509
\$19,000 under \$20,000	252,451	494,643	26,214	17,764	—	—	1,720,994	1,267,800	1,682,269	1,192,010	96,920	75,790
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,128,437	2,458,820	161,174	153,988	—	—	7,228,817	6,336,769	7,052,516	6,037,283	385,074	299,485
\$25,000 under \$30,000	870,522	2,484,162	142,978	137,349	—	—	5,790,801	6,087,214	5,738,612	5,790,404	290,713	296,810
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,401,886	5,123,966	246,571	280,427	—	—	9,165,447	11,857,529	8,920,129	11,255,389	506,689	602,140
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,007,609	5,164,451	255,360	306,801	—	—	8,325,982	9,332,234	5,489,152	8,340,381	395,226	591,853
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,330,388	9,553,610	639,688	1,221,437	—	—	4,840,137	9,380,940	4,564,435	8,332,549	453,417	1,048,391
\$75,000 under \$100,000	568,403	6,408,910	293,458	910,887	—	—	984,010	3,197,238	875,481	2,491,981	197,777	705,257
\$100,000 under \$200,000	640,903	12,655,262	327,224	2,485,574	—	—	6,165,530	3,718,810	473,077	2,338,651	239,177	1,380,160
\$200,000 under \$500,000	228,427	10,015,391	129,594	3,351,165	—	—	1,789,666	2,565,553	115,181	1,268,963	95,196	1,296,590
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	46,518	4,893,659	30,310	2,125,724	—	—	33,583	1,197,558	18,176	476,267	121,281	1,296,590
\$1,000,000 or more	25,133	9,501,948	17,420	6,350,614	—	—	17,602	2,108,185	7,072	551,686	13,733	1,556,499
Taxable returns, total	11,149,550	72,660,280	2,604,144	17,598,483	6,475,519	2,929,523	64,032,358	69,121,235	62,050,164	59,996,184	4,082,504	9,125,051
No adjusted gross income	1,688	62,342	2,380	70,207	—	—	3,893	87,701	3,040	57,262	1,515	30,439
\$1,000 under \$1,000	9,097	*1,032	7,275	*1,248	—	—	132,746	6,360	132,746	5,945	*9,098	*415
\$1,000 under \$2,000	25,457	12,790	21,821	3,853	—	—	407,763	45,303	400,489	42,638	18,183	2,666
\$2,000 under \$3,000	20,431	13,658	*16,367	*5,005	—	—	798,275	137,708	796,457	135,801	*5,456	*1,907
\$3,000 under \$4,000	23,638	7,056	*14,547	*9,107	—	—	911,037	176,071	905,581	170,965	*10,910	*5,106
\$4,000 under \$5,000	48,457	25,511	*7,704	*4,772	—	—	1,224,434	352,641	1,209,587	346,468	25,761	6,173
\$5,000 under \$6,000	100,096	62,996	19,535	9,474	—	—	1,525,301	517,902	1,508,894	509,888	36,415	8,014
\$6,000 under \$7,000	147,334	108,971	*14,125	*11,642	—	—	1,508,876	572,586	1,480,207	552,117	71,418	20,469
\$7,000 under \$8,000	166,345	118,137	19,837	8,546	—	—	1,606,056	618,873	1,586,046	598,088	64,058	20,785
\$8,000 under \$9,000	213,649	139,612	*11,350	*2,342	—	—	1,615,082	643,907	1,585,980	625,204	67,728	18,704
\$9,000 under \$10,000	217,036	183,397	19,109	10,816	—	—	1,620,777	668,897	1,595,214	641,119	78,793	27,778
\$10,000 under \$11,000	298,757	248,125	33,852	22,715	—	—	1,671,762	721,566	1,641,770	683,411	103,089	38,155
\$11,000 under \$12,000	301,460	291,777	18,549	12,368	—	—	1,720,111	806,718	1,672,390	764,255	109,586	42,463
\$12,000 under \$13,000	332,808	343,251	24,006	21,378	—	—	1,846,954	927,910	1,801,973	879,807	122,318	48,104
\$13,000 under \$14,000	330,047	379,147	27,666	38,012	—	—	2,007,113	1,094,008	1,946,621	1,026,607	155,886	67,401
\$14,000 under \$15,000	302,045	375,342	28,630	15,650	—	—	1,919,098	1,119,591	1,875,500	1,071,399	105,839	48,192
\$15,000 under \$16,000	300,296	383,376	29,221	31,094	—	—	1,980,698	1,172,851	1,931,240	1,119,962	108,571	52,889
\$16,000 under \$17,000	289,507	440,079	22,617	7,496	—	—	1,798,367	1,119,002	1,763,383	1,057,858	102,719	61,144
\$17,000 under \$18,000	293,854	480,314	*16,291	*11,906	—	—	1,857,339	1,227,390	1,815,182	1,159,038	108,050	68,352
\$18,000 under \$19,000	309,990	550,955	31,355	7,744	—	—	1,741,475	1,256,072	1,688,849	1,188,527	117,558	67,545
\$19,000 under \$20,000	238,628	460,142	25,708	17,343	—	—	1,682,024	1,217,079	1,650,678	1,154,315	88,167	62,764
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,093,602	2,375,819	141,336	138,592	—	—	7,118,799	6,088,812	6,946,829	5,803,353	373,398	285,459
\$25,000 under \$30,000	859,288	2,446,552	133,060	135,394	—	—	5,835,747	5,989,086	5,706,273	5,703,071	284,804	286,015
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,388,799	5,029,282	230,624	266,769	—	—	9,132,369	11,663,622	8,990,601	11,077,622	502,232	586,000
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,002,503	5,144,859	253,720	306,202	—	—	5,709,857	8,860,691	5,473,977	8,273,978	393,564	586,713
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,326,383	9,540,528	363,105	1,211,519	—	—	4,829,099	9,314,947	4,554,110	8,273,608	451,002	1,041,339
\$75,000 under \$100,000	568,216	6,406,741	293,214	909,918	—	—	983,264	3,190,620	874,791	2,485,492	197,719	705,128
\$100,000 under \$200,000	640,411	12,646,811	326,988	2,484,316	—	—	614,489	3,694,062	471,902	2,319,331	238,283	1,374,731
\$200,000 under \$500,000	228,171	10,004,433	129,476	3,349,061	—	—	178,532	2,548,068	114,825	1,255,012	95,057	1,293,056
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	46,465	4,899,526	30,286	2,125,168	—	—	33,494	1,190,432	18,110	471,609	21,856	718,823
\$1,000,000 or more	25,092	9,487,717	17,390	6,348,828	—	—	17,527	2,090,758	7,019	542,435	13,701	1,548,323
Nontaxable returns, total	1,005,098	1,398,000	402,738	250,168	6,475,519	2,929,523	15,772,520	9,987,682	15,558,318	9,631,568	365,753	356,093

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Tax due at time of filing			Predetermined estimated tax penalty			Type of return			Form 1040			Form 1040A			Form 1040EZ		
	Number of returns	Amount	(150)	Number of returns	Amount	(152)	Number of returns	Amount	(153)	Adjusted gross income less deficit	(154)	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	(156)	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	(157)	Adjusted gross income less deficit
All returns, total	23,776,240	49,921,337	(150)	2,340,709	279,904	(152)	71,032,103	2,358,780,940	(154)	17,446,685	(156)	18,517,482	163,451,905	(158)				
No adjusted gross income	108,824	167,008		15,223	1,528		841,509	-39,903,703		520,053		1,229,235	722,835					
\$1 under \$1,000	663,847	31,339		*1,818	*38		1,100,582	688,058		692,820		1,843,869	2,756,361					
\$1,000 under \$2,000	701,487	81,487		*1,822	*66		1,745,679	1,745,679		712,788		1,705,549	4,250,293					
\$2,000 under \$3,000	550,229	108,942		*9,091	*200		1,327,868	3,317,155		627,333		1,412,875	4,913,374					
\$3,000 under \$4,000	517,223	126,211		25,951	1,226		1,313,033	4,603,133		703,724		1,225,563	5,489,537					
\$4,000 under \$5,000	507,977	134,507		16,628	515		1,408,562	3,630,169		751,033		1,091,026	5,980,465					
\$5,000 under \$6,000	609,014	176,349		43,914	1,773		1,454,530	8,061,084		729,177		912,833	5,915,819					
\$6,000 under \$7,000	542,216	144,392		18,195	596		1,473,533	9,580,047		723,725		880,098	6,580,117					
\$7,000 under \$8,000	551,640	191,128		25,580	1,121		1,601,096	12,007,923		743,733		811,019	6,905,314					
\$8,000 under \$9,000	507,011	229,317		37,184	1,415		1,540,563	13,110,684		736,446		811,019	6,905,314					
\$9,000 under \$10,000	459,173	231,012		45,457	2,323		1,451,266	13,757,158		736,446		811,019	6,905,314					
\$10,000 under \$11,000	554,197	244,980		31,901	1,229		1,484,083	15,567,644		816,881		912,833	5,915,819					
\$11,000 under \$12,000	539,362	261,981		37,320	1,772		1,469,259	16,916,164		816,881		912,833	5,915,819					
\$12,000 under \$13,000	493,090	284,987		51,453	2,619		1,470,543	18,394,837		816,881		912,833	5,915,819					
\$13,000 under \$14,000	477,173	283,985		52,334	2,447		1,487,420	20,085,354		816,881		912,833	5,915,819					
\$14,000 under \$15,000	473,641	316,888		56,411	2,360		1,413,948	20,483,035		816,881		912,833	5,915,819					
\$15,000 under \$16,000	433,081	277,099		42,323	2,516		1,432,094	22,107,046		816,881		912,833	5,915,819					
\$16,000 under \$17,000	437,830	268,294		51,422	2,040		1,362,816	22,504,484		816,881		912,833	5,915,819					
\$17,000 under \$18,000	372,285	271,687		49,074	2,901		1,351,553	23,652,347		816,881		912,833	5,915,819					
\$18,000 under \$19,000	396,301	276,452		31,335	2,410		1,384,514	25,596,585		816,881		912,833	5,915,819					
\$19,000 under \$20,000	392,754	287,956		41,956	2,170		1,359,571	26,516,435		816,881		912,833	5,915,819					
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,804,962	1,599,636		233,589	16,040		6,303,840	141,859,653		1,793,675		958,294	21,190,858					
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,605,691	1,659,691		171,329	14,415		5,909,638	162,356,649		1,145,321		31,285,635	11,909,220					
\$30,000 under \$40,000	2,424,031	3,316,192		310,523	25,763		10,262,808	356,857,493		1,127,437		214,399	7,133,495					
\$40,000 under \$50,000	2,126,980	3,473,072		235,916	28,527		7,498,072	334,509,627		333,014		31,815	1,366,976					
\$50,000 under \$75,000	3,254,332	7,567,803		327,807	37,815		8,050,795	480,844,469		57,560		2,092	108,413					
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1,074,906	4,544,805		132,242	20,767		2,064,189	175,453,698		—		—	—					
\$100,000 under \$200,000	889,504	8,507,554		171,390	44,982		1,513,654	200,973,127		—		—	—					
\$200,000 under \$500,000	248,819	6,512,555		56,715	34,623		429,671	124,073,791		—		—	—					
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	41,504	3,096,726		10,141	12,775		75,352	50,898,244		—		—	—					
\$1,000,000 or more	17,156	5,249,071		4,665	13,930		34,944	85,732,872		—		—	—					
Taxable returns, total	22,570,782	49,151,712		2,194,414	271,263		61,179,056	2,331,132,606		11,707,794		13,836,946	154,260,704					
No adjusted gross income	4,487	40,965		1,033	8,388		8,388	-3,199,074		189,112		116,371	84,299					
\$1 under \$1,000	609,604	21,562		*1,818	*38		438,685	327,260		172,745		347,319	1,651,348					
\$1,000 under \$2,000	596,288	62,695		—	—		486,236	1,118,236		149,104		630,977	2,577,287					
\$2,000 under \$3,000	424,403	74,607		*7,273	*102		440,784	1,460,923		183,658		898,262	4,106,854					
\$3,000 under \$4,000	400,425	76,203		*14,549	*400		420,449	2,687,292		278,217		1,091,026	5,980,465					
\$4,000 under \$5,000	436,809	107,263		*12,744	*390		586,598	3,919,839		247,303		880,098	6,580,117					
\$5,000 under \$6,000	552,299	152,768		38,208	1,521		710,175	5,508,019		272,755		811,019	6,905,314					
\$6,000 under \$7,000	497,408	126,341		10,905	*434		847,967	6,996,692		336,408		787,363	7,469,860					
\$7,000 under \$8,000	473,051	162,553		18,208	645		931,710	7,695,203		336,408		787,363	7,469,860					
\$8,000 under \$9,000	431,316	183,635		33,540	1,313		904,428	8,442,956		336,408		787,363	7,469,860					
\$9,000 under \$10,000	392,243	190,190		30,939	1,473		891,071	11,667,830		336,408		787,363	7,469,860					
\$10,000 under \$11,000	508,738	207,715		22,744	828		1,110,864	12,237,553		336,408		787,363	7,469,860					
\$11,000 under \$12,000	490,486	232,904		26,387	1,251		1,150,486	13,257,798		336,408		787,363	7,469,860					
\$12,000 under \$13,000	461,072	252,979		39,191	2,235		1,218,807	15,254,798		336,408		787,363	7,469,860					
\$13,000 under \$14,000	441,711	248,500		46,398	2,041		1,312,336	17,722,108		336,408		787,363	7,469,860					
\$14,000 under \$15,000	443,777	282,150		47,300	1,868		1,275,458	18,488,310		336,408		787,363	7,469,860					
\$15,000 under \$16,000	420,889	265,264		38,682	2,145		1,368,750	21,200,374		336,408		787,363	7,469,860					
\$16,000 under \$17,000	427,360	255,912		46,848	1,629		1,309,282	21,622,160		336,408		787,363	7,469,860					
\$17,000 under \$18,000	362,795	264,352		48,169	2,824		1,286,855	22,520,436		336,408		787,363	7,469,860					
\$18,000 under \$19,000	391,951	272,509		30,866	2,408		1,331,519	24,616,987		336,408		787,363	7,469,860					
\$19,000 under \$20,000	383,717	274,898		41,956	2,170		1,309,286	25,534,582		336,408		787,363	7,469,860					
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,771,732	1,543,445		223,109	15,092		6,157,451	138,583,639		1,784,582		958,294	21,190,858					
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,595,994	1,642,640		168,810	13,926		5,854,651	160,853,818		1,145,321		31,285,635	11,909,220					
\$30,000 under \$40,000	2,406,958	3,279,561		309,094	25,669		10,204,406	354,893,228		1,127,437		214,399	7,133,495					
\$40,000 under \$50,000	2,121,674	3,458,953		233,396	23,367		7,474,173	333,447,966		333,014		31,815	1,366,976					
\$50,000 under \$75,000	3,252,438	7,561,027		327,381	37,721		8,037,146	480,026,006		57,560		2,092	108,413					
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1,074,577	4,544,460		132,237	20,758		2,061,641	175,234,447		—		—	—					
\$100,000 under \$200,000	889,174	8,506,527		171,145	44,965		1,509,910	200,486,828		—		—	—					
\$200,000 under \$500,000	248,757	6,512,368		56,686	34,617		429,035	123,887,946		—		—	—					
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	41,497	3,096,704		10,138	12,774		75,228	50,814,606		—		—	—					
\$1,000,000 or more	17,152	5,249,060		4,660	13,930		34,847	85,363,309		—		—	—					
Non-taxable returns, total	1,205,458	769,625		146,295	8,641		9,853,047	27,648,334		5,738,891		4,680,536	9,191,201					

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
† Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.

Table 1.5—Form 1040EZ Returns: Sources of Income and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Salaries and wages		Taxable interest received		Standard deduction		Exemptions	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of exemptions	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
All returns, total	18,517,482	163,451,905	18,482,934	162,940,170	6,300,323	511,735	18,369,240	43,617,689	13,385,993	25,310,155
Under \$1,000	1,229,235	722,835	1,194,687	697,811	280,028	25,024	1,216,507	1,507,520	392,785	735,564
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,843,869	2,756,361	1,843,869	2,716,929	514,613	39,432	1,838,413	3,385,579	674,631	1,277,325
\$2,000 under \$3,000	1,705,650	4,250,293	1,705,650	4,213,304	509,154	36,989	1,674,738	4,080,052	710,993	1,325,175
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,412,875	4,913,374	1,412,875	4,880,980	445,507	32,394	1,398,327	3,551,751	670,966	1,262,761
\$4,000 under \$5,000	1,225,563	5,489,537	1,225,563	5,463,521	372,751	26,016	1,212,834	3,080,598	758,245	1,429,937
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1,091,026	5,980,465	1,091,026	5,951,770	347,303	28,695	1,085,571	2,757,350	741,908	1,405,007
\$6,000 under \$7,000	912,833	5,915,819	912,833	5,896,550	283,666	19,269	911,015	2,313,978	698,262	1,325,207
\$7,000 under \$8,000	880,098	6,580,117	880,098	6,560,418	272,751	19,699	871,007	2,212,358	741,902	1,402,159
\$8,000 under \$9,000	811,019	6,905,314	811,019	6,892,071	209,127	13,243	807,381	2,050,748	745,556	1,413,573
\$9,000 under \$10,000	787,363	7,469,860	787,363	7,450,289	254,580	19,570	778,269	1,976,803	741,902	1,402,157
\$10,000 under \$11,000	652,803	6,843,541	652,803	6,825,411	214,573	18,129	649,166	1,648,882	610,980	1,157,734
\$11,000 under \$12,000	665,533	7,636,918	665,533	7,620,290	247,309	16,628	661,897	1,681,218	643,710	1,220,067
\$12,000 under \$13,000	643,709	8,040,458	643,709	8,025,698	238,211	14,760	638,254	1,621,165	632,798	1,197,770
\$13,000 under \$14,000	596,436	8,046,001	596,436	8,029,215	221,843	16,786	590,982	1,501,094	580,070	1,097,588
\$14,000 under \$15,000	520,058	7,542,302	520,058	7,522,349	216,383	19,953	518,239	1,316,327	514,603	976,254
\$15,000 under \$16,000	452,772	7,018,179	452,772	7,003,731	192,748	14,449	449,134	1,140,800	447,316	846,844
\$16,000 under \$17,000	443,688	7,319,482	443,688	7,305,212	183,661	14,270	436,414	1,108,492	441,870	833,588
\$17,000 under \$18,000	372,775	6,512,289	372,775	6,498,987	147,297	13,301	369,139	937,613	369,138	698,308
\$18,000 under \$19,000	345,495	6,383,733	345,495	6,370,858	156,381	12,875	343,676	872,937	345,495	654,949
\$19,000 under \$20,000	278,214	5,416,067	278,214	5,405,286	121,832	10,782	278,214	706,664	278,214	528,607
\$20,000 under \$25,000	958,294	21,190,858	958,294	21,142,621	454,591	48,236	954,656	2,424,826	956,475	1,814,319
\$25,000 under \$30,000	439,868	11,909,220	439,868	11,877,935	261,430	31,285	437,101	1,110,237	439,868	833,480
\$30,000 under \$40,000	214,399	7,133,495	214,399	7,115,329	136,939	18,166	214,399	544,573	214,399	407,358
\$40,000 or more	33,907	1,475,389	33,907	1,473,606	17,645	1,783	33,907	86,124	33,907	64,423
Taxable returns, total	13,836,946	154,260,704	13,833,308	153,791,431	5,632,975	469,273	13,750,530	34,237,750	10,611,135	20,089,423
Under \$1,000	116,371	84,299	112,733	70,211	116,371	14,087	116,371	74,532	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	347,319	521,411	347,319	490,406	347,319	31,005	347,319	490,406	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	630,977	1,651,348	630,977	1,623,240	367,316	28,108	630,977	1,526,919	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	743,727	2,577,287	743,727	2,554,214	334,590	23,074	741,909	1,884,449	*1,818	*1,963
\$4,000 under \$5,000	898,262	4,106,854	898,262	4,085,734	289,109	21,120	885,533	2,249,254	430,944	808,065
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1,091,026	5,980,465	1,091,026	5,951,770	347,303	28,695	1,085,571	2,757,350	741,908	1,405,007
\$6,000 under \$7,000	912,833	5,915,819	912,833	5,896,550	283,666	19,269	911,015	2,313,978	698,262	1,325,207
\$7,000 under \$8,000	880,098	6,580,117	880,098	6,560,418	272,751	19,699	871,007	2,212,358	741,902	1,402,159
\$8,000 under \$9,000	811,019	6,905,314	811,019	6,892,071	209,127	13,243	807,381	2,050,748	745,556	1,413,573
\$9,000 under \$10,000	787,363	7,469,860	787,363	7,450,289	254,580	19,570	778,269	1,976,803	741,902	1,402,157
\$10,000 under \$11,000	652,803	6,843,541	652,803	6,825,411	214,573	18,129	649,166	1,648,882	610,980	1,157,734
\$11,000 under \$12,000	665,533	7,636,918	665,533	7,620,290	247,309	16,628	661,897	1,681,218	643,710	1,220,067
\$12,000 under \$13,000	643,709	8,040,458	643,709	8,025,698	238,211	14,760	638,254	1,621,165	632,798	1,197,770
\$13,000 under \$14,000	596,436	8,046,001	596,436	8,029,215	221,843	16,786	590,982	1,501,094	580,070	1,097,588
\$14,000 under \$15,000	520,058	7,542,302	520,058	7,522,349	216,383	19,953	518,239	1,316,327	514,603	976,254
\$15,000 under \$16,000	452,772	7,018,179	452,772	7,003,731	192,748	14,449	449,134	1,140,800	447,316	846,844
\$16,000 under \$17,000	443,688	7,319,482	443,688	7,305,212	183,661	14,270	436,414	1,108,492	441,870	833,588
\$17,000 under \$18,000	372,775	6,512,289	372,775	6,498,987	147,297	13,301	369,139	937,613	369,138	698,308
\$18,000 under \$19,000	345,495	6,383,733	345,495	6,370,858	156,381	12,875	343,676	872,937	345,495	654,949
\$19,000 under \$20,000	278,214	5,416,067	278,214	5,405,286	121,832	10,782	278,214	706,664	278,214	528,607
\$20,000 under \$25,000	958,294	21,190,858	958,294	21,142,621	454,591	48,236	954,656	2,424,826	956,475	1,814,319
\$25,000 under \$30,000	439,868	11,909,220	439,868	11,877,935	261,430	31,285	437,101	1,110,237	439,868	833,480
\$30,000 under \$40,000	214,399	7,133,495	214,399	7,115,329	136,939	18,166	214,399	544,573	214,399	407,358
\$40,000 or more	33,907	1,475,389	33,907	1,473,606	17,645	1,783	33,907	86,124	33,907	64,423
Nontaxable returns, total	4,680,536	9,191,201	4,649,626	9,148,739	667,348	42,462	4,618,710	9,379,939	2,774,858	5,220,733

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 1.5—Form 1040EZ Returns: Sources of Income and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Taxable income		Total income tax		Income tax withheld		Overpayment refunded		Tax due at time of filing	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
All returns, total	13,969,689	100,007,754	13,836,946	15,073,674	17,884,682	20,397,429	16,852,011	5,575,837	1,376,786	251,709
Under \$1,000	136,374	9,814	116,371	1,046	1,085,592	48,306	1,078,318	47,602	34,548	342
\$1,000 under \$2,000	394,598	33,613	347,319	3,349	1,709,306	189,458	1,689,304	187,511	83,645	1,029
\$2,000 under \$3,000	681,890	168,856	630,977	13,442	1,580,178	310,998	1,565,629	299,122	87,286	1,566
\$3,000 under \$4,000	756,457	718,705	743,727	75,133	1,340,138	380,441	1,258,312	314,246	132,745	8,938
\$4,000 under \$5,000	900,080	1,049,541	898,262	114,854	1,163,736	449,206	1,087,368	347,553	123,646	13,201
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1,091,026	1,818,108	1,091,026	213,588	1,056,478	529,275	963,743	334,804	127,283	19,116
\$6,000 under \$7,000	912,833	2,276,633	912,833	275,485	892,829	563,000	825,550	302,135	87,283	14,620
\$7,000 under \$8,000	880,098	2,965,600	880,098	377,519	874,641	668,642	812,820	301,632	67,278	10,509
\$8,000 under \$9,000	811,019	3,440,993	811,019	455,950	803,744	739,500	760,100	292,879	49,101	9,329
\$9,000 under \$10,000	787,363	4,090,900	787,363	552,860	776,453	818,738	734,629	280,269	52,734	14,391
\$10,000 under \$11,000	652,803	4,036,925	652,803	556,886	650,985	776,102	605,526	225,709	43,640	6,493
\$11,000 under \$12,000	665,533	4,735,632	665,533	660,762	661,897	882,762	616,436	233,109	47,279	11,109
\$12,000 under \$13,000	643,709	5,221,522	643,709	734,365	640,071	945,602	590,971	225,093	50,919	13,856
\$13,000 under \$14,000	596,436	5,447,318	596,436	772,055	594,618	981,988	563,706	219,040	32,730	9,107
\$14,000 under \$15,000	520,058	5,249,721	520,058	749,180	518,240	928,632	467,329	192,569	50,910	13,117
\$15,000 under \$16,000	452,772	5,030,534	452,772	720,768	452,772	882,235	416,405	169,415	36,367	7,948
\$16,000 under \$17,000	443,688	5,377,402	443,688	772,839	441,870	936,200	403,681	174,472	40,007	11,111
\$17,000 under \$18,000	372,775	4,876,368	372,775	703,939	370,957	850,015	350,955	152,961	21,820	6,885
\$18,000 under \$19,000	345,495	4,855,483	345,495	703,124	345,495	868,258	332,763	169,367	*12,732	*4,233
\$19,000 under \$20,000	278,214	4,180,797	278,214	606,989	278,214	747,756	267,303	147,875	*10,911	*7,107
\$20,000 under \$25,000	958,294	16,951,712	958,294	2,611,139	958,294	3,141,095	881,924	547,876	76,370	17,920
\$25,000 under \$30,000	439,868	9,965,171	439,868	1,797,006	439,868	2,041,524	381,773	265,119	56,712	20,602
\$30,000 under \$40,000	214,399	6,181,564	214,399	1,278,322	214,399	1,388,653	174,288	126,882	40,111	16,550
\$40,000 or more	33,907	1,324,842	33,907	323,075	33,907	329,044	23,178	18,598	*10,729	*12,630
Taxable returns, total	13,836,946	99,932,836	13,836,946	15,073,674	13,476,899	19,678,881	12,442,410	4,856,916	1,376,786	251,709
Under \$1,000	116,371	9,766	116,371	1,046	89,097	3,589	81,823	2,886	34,548	342
\$1,000 under \$2,000	347,319	31,005	347,319	3,349	283,675	25,401	261,855	23,080	83,645	1,029
\$2,000 under \$3,000	630,977	124,429	630,977	13,442	558,240	109,555	543,691	97,679	87,286	1,566
\$3,000 under \$4,000	743,727	690,875	743,727	75,133	692,808	185,545	610,982	119,350	132,745	8,938
\$4,000 under \$5,000	898,262	1,049,535	898,262	114,854	847,347	335,772	770,979	234,119	123,646	13,201
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1,091,026	1,818,108	1,091,026	213,588	1,056,478	529,275	963,743	334,804	127,283	19,116
\$6,000 under \$7,000	912,833	2,276,633	912,833	275,485	892,829	563,000	825,550	302,135	87,283	14,620
\$7,000 under \$8,000	880,098	2,965,600	880,098	377,519	874,641	668,642	812,820	301,632	67,278	10,509
\$8,000 under \$9,000	811,019	3,440,993	811,019	455,950	803,744	739,500	760,100	292,879	49,101	9,329
\$9,000 under \$10,000	787,363	4,090,900	787,363	552,860	776,453	818,738	734,629	280,269	52,734	14,391
\$10,000 under \$11,000	652,803	4,036,925	652,803	556,886	650,985	776,102	605,526	225,709	43,640	6,493
\$11,000 under \$12,000	665,533	4,735,632	665,533	660,762	661,897	882,762	616,436	233,109	47,279	11,109
\$12,000 under \$13,000	643,709	5,221,522	643,709	734,365	640,071	945,602	590,971	225,093	50,919	13,856
\$13,000 under \$14,000	596,436	5,447,318	596,436	772,055	594,618	981,988	563,706	219,040	32,730	9,107
\$14,000 under \$15,000	520,058	5,249,721	520,058	749,180	518,240	928,632	467,329	192,569	50,910	13,117
\$15,000 under \$16,000	452,772	5,030,534	452,772	720,768	452,772	882,235	416,405	169,415	36,367	7,948
\$16,000 under \$17,000	443,688	5,377,402	443,688	772,839	441,870	936,200	403,681	174,472	40,007	11,111
\$17,000 under \$18,000	372,775	4,876,368	372,775	703,939	370,957	850,015	350,955	152,961	21,820	6,885
\$18,000 under \$19,000	345,495	4,855,483	345,495	703,124	345,495	868,258	332,763	169,367	*12,732	*4,233
\$19,000 under \$20,000	278,214	4,180,797	278,214	606,989	278,214	747,756	267,303	147,875	*10,911	*7,107
\$20,000 under \$25,000	958,294	16,951,712	958,294	2,611,139	958,294	3,141,095	881,924	547,876	76,370	17,920
\$25,000 under \$30,000	439,868	9,965,171	439,868	1,797,006	439,868	2,041,524	381,773	265,119	56,712	20,602
\$30,000 under \$40,000	214,399	6,181,564	214,399	1,278,322	214,399	1,388,653	174,288	126,882	40,111	16,550
\$40,000 or more	33,907	1,324,842	33,907	323,075	33,907	329,044	23,178	18,598	*10,729	*12,630
Nontaxable returns, total	132,743	74,918	—	—	4,407,783	718,548	4,409,601	718,921	—	—

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
NOTE Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 1.6—Form 1040A Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Salaries and wages		Taxable interest received		Tax-exempt interest		Dividends	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
All returns, total	17,446,685	251,591,353	16,934,334	244,682,771	6,203,892	3,877,603	67,006	36,793	1,028,132	455,090
Under \$1,000	520,053	332,081	320,033	183,773	238,208	119,477	*1,819	*1,037	54,546	26,978
\$1,000 under \$2,000	692,820	1,028,535	567,349	807,532	229,117	164,024	*1,818	*20	50,917	29,984
\$2,000 under \$3,000	712,798	1,796,549	665,519	1,529,973	223,659	181,496	—	—	49,096	29,416
\$3,000 under \$4,000	627,333	2,202,360	590,965	1,883,285	190,925	201,383	*1,819	*1,819	41,821	24,473
\$4,000 under \$5,000	703,724	3,157,363	676,450	2,786,557	181,844	201,546	—	—	45,462	28,619
\$5,000 under \$6,000	751,033	4,139,299	721,940	3,674,074	194,576	267,874	—	—	38,186	25,981
\$6,000 under \$7,000	729,177	4,737,164	710,992	4,404,769	158,206	173,578	—	—	23,636	10,277
\$7,000 under \$8,000	723,725	5,430,440	716,450	5,058,511	161,834	131,769	*1,818	*1,125	25,457	13,110
\$8,000 under \$9,000	743,733	6,334,210	731,004	5,939,364	170,932	164,179	*5,456	*16,329	29,095	23,799
\$9,000 under \$10,000	736,446	6,981,877	736,446	6,666,646	170,934	74,515	*1,818	*27	18,186	11,688
\$10,000 under \$11,000	816,881	8,567,768	815,062	8,273,099	232,752	130,816	*3,637	*347	30,912	22,386
\$11,000 under \$12,000	674,603	7,755,085	670,966	7,488,831	138,191	100,887	*1,819	*178	25,454	6,806
\$12,000 under \$13,000	656,447	8,208,392	656,447	8,017,780	163,663	72,051	—	—	20,006	7,605
\$13,000 under \$14,000	649,157	8,743,358	647,339	8,503,918	190,933	100,346	*7,274	*1,197	*16,367	*8,209
\$14,000 under \$15,000	625,557	9,089,248	625,557	8,896,657	218,227	93,047	—	—	27,278	8,673
\$15,000 under \$16,000	614,617	9,518,320	614,617	9,341,119	214,565	79,679	*1,819	*624	23,637	8,840
\$16,000 under \$17,000	494,595	8,143,055	494,595	7,897,555	165,474	113,020	*5,455	*2,620	23,639	5,782
\$17,000 under \$18,000	567,778	9,930,483	567,778	9,764,106	207,301	86,878	*3,637	*305	32,732	14,329
\$18,000 under \$19,000	466,506	8,622,528	465,506	8,508,857	196,387	61,403	*3,636	*418	36,370	9,891
\$19,000 under \$20,000	483,695	9,428,528	483,695	9,286,908	181,847	56,615	*3,638	*4,047	32,731	9,860
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,793,675	40,046,112	1,793,675	39,517,142	796,249	326,737	*9,093	*2,230	95,063	23,058
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,145,321	31,285,635	1,145,321	30,895,959	612,777	275,114	*1,383	*14	100,975	36,255
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,127,437	38,509,629	1,126,054	38,044,185	687,571	457,953	*5,534	*2,482	120,436	41,867
\$40,000 or more	390,574	17,603,334	390,574	17,312,173	277,720	243,217	*5,533	*1,973	66,130	27,205
Taxable returns, total	11,707,794	215,384,933	11,366,374	210,225,399	5,341,969	3,208,155	54,277	16,617	924,482	413,486
Under \$1,000	189,112	141,081	36,370	18,725	176,385	98,364	—	—	43,637	23,992
\$1,000 under \$2,000	172,745	241,461	70,915	82,737	167,289	127,816	—	—	40,004	27,831
\$2,000 under \$3,000	154,554	384,495	136,372	274,021	123,644	91,433	—	—	38,184	22,156
\$3,000 under \$4,000	149,104	520,881	140,012	434,946	98,192	76,368	—	—	23,639	13,205
\$4,000 under \$5,000	183,658	843,940	176,385	706,900	92,741	86,415	—	—	25,458	17,955
\$5,000 under \$6,000	278,217	1,541,448	261,851	1,273,048	114,566	160,567	—	—	32,732	22,513
\$6,000 under \$7,000	247,303	1,610,934	236,392	1,437,291	83,654	101,741	—	—	20,000	8,691
\$7,000 under \$8,000	272,755	2,045,409	267,298	1,828,157	112,736	121,453	—	—	21,819	12,591
\$8,000 under \$9,000	336,406	2,873,024	325,496	2,604,514	114,560	119,099	*1,819	*182	20,002	22,531
\$9,000 under \$10,000	334,586	3,164,808	334,586	2,953,320	123,653	53,305	—	—	16,368	*11,612
\$10,000 under \$11,000	422,288	4,435,315	420,469	4,228,574	176,380	115,244	*3,637	*347	29,093	22,377
\$11,000 under \$12,000	400,034	4,603,925	396,397	4,435,952	103,645	96,156	*1,819	*178	20,000	6,548
\$12,000 under \$13,000	450,967	5,651,658	450,967	5,506,391	136,385	68,734	—	—	18,188	7,514
\$13,000 under \$14,000	541,874	7,303,007	540,056	7,106,497	176,387	99,430	*7,274	*1,197	*16,367	*8,209
\$14,000 under \$15,000	571,001	8,298,697	571,001	8,122,227	212,772	92,487	—	—	27,278	8,673
\$15,000 under \$16,000	583,705	9,040,235	583,705	8,868,868	210,928	78,895	*1,819	*624	23,637	8,840
\$16,000 under \$17,000	472,777	7,786,160	472,777	7,540,809	163,656	112,993	*5,455	*2,620	23,639	5,782
\$17,000 under \$18,000	560,504	9,804,010	560,504	9,637,634	207,301	86,878	*3,637	*305	32,732	14,329
\$18,000 under \$19,000	458,231	8,488,058	458,231	8,374,475	194,568	61,315	*3,636	*418	36,370	9,891
\$19,000 under \$20,000	480,059	9,358,384	480,059	9,216,865	181,847	56,615	*3,638	*4,047	32,731	9,860
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,784,582	39,849,406	1,784,582	39,321,131	792,612	326,564	*9,093	*2,230	95,063	23,058
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,145,321	31,285,635	1,145,321	30,895,959	612,777	275,114	*1,383	*14	100,975	36,255
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,127,437	38,509,629	1,126,054	38,044,185	687,571	457,953	*5,534	*2,482	120,436	41,867
\$40,000 or more	390,574	17,603,334	390,574	17,312,173	277,720	243,217	*5,533	*1,973	66,130	27,205
Nontaxable returns, total	5,738,891	36,206,420	5,567,960	34,457,372	861,923	669,448	*12,729	*20,176	103,650	41,604

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 1.6—Form 1040A Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Unemployment compensation in AGI		Statutory adjustments						Basic standard deduction	
	Number of returns	Amount	Total		Primary IRA payments		Secondary IRA payments		Number of returns	Amount
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
All returns, total	2,382,814	3,572,135	699,674	996,247	644,729	853,486	114,348	118,925	17,100,290	50,188,781
Under \$1,000	*7,275	*2,188	*1,819	*335	*1,819	*335	—	—	503,686	763,466
\$1,000 under \$2,000	36,369	26,996	—	—	—	—	—	—	667,364	1,379,108
\$2,000 under \$3,000	54,549	63,471	*5,455	*7,807	*5,455	*7,807	—	—	687,343	1,730,114
\$3,000 under \$4,000	76,373	97,184	*3,638	*3,965	*3,638	*3,965	—	—	610,966	1,584,205
\$4,000 under \$5,000	112,747	147,916	*3,637	*7,274	*3,637	*7,274	—	—	685,544	1,869,712
\$5,000 under \$6,000	130,967	189,873	*12,728	*18,504	*10,909	*14,866	*1,819	*3,638	736,487	2,063,036
\$6,000 under \$7,000	123,654	171,208	*12,727	*22,667	*10,909	*19,031	*1,818	*3,636	716,447	2,019,913
\$7,000 under \$8,000	149,112	244,124	*12,729	*17,074	*10,910	*16,288	*1,819	*786	701,905	1,974,171
\$8,000 under \$9,000	172,749	227,138	*14,548	*20,270	*12,729	*16,159	*1,818	*3,636	720,094	2,071,758
\$9,000 under \$10,000	154,566	249,496	*16,365	*20,468	*16,365	*18,150	*1,818	*2,318	721,898	2,040,339
\$10,000 under \$11,000	103,648	179,508	23,639	38,041	23,639	38,041	—	—	798,696	2,350,387
\$11,000 under \$12,000	120,007	201,223	25,457	42,662	23,639	30,663	*7,272	*11,999	658,240	1,909,291
\$12,000 under \$13,000	83,652	144,010	23,640	33,054	20,003	30,691	*3,637	*2,364	643,719	1,902,903
\$13,000 under \$14,000	92,737	161,414	25,457	30,529	23,638	27,651	*3,636	*2,182	641,883	1,911,761
\$14,000 under \$15,000	90,924	124,228	25,462	33,357	25,462	33,221	*1,819	*136	616,464	1,801,308
\$15,000 under \$16,000	76,376	130,447	25,455	41,764	25,455	40,855	*3,637	*909	603,708	1,818,362
\$16,000 under \$17,000	69,093	147,460	18,185	20,763	*16,366	*20,451	—	—	489,138	1,492,172
\$17,000 under \$18,000	76,376	109,783	34,551	44,614	30,914	42,512	*3,637	*964	558,686	1,695,872
\$18,000 under \$19,000	60,005	85,943	32,732	43,566	32,732	43,566	—	—	460,050	1,413,027
\$19,000 under \$20,000	67,279	92,868	*16,365	*17,723	*16,365	*17,723	—	—	474,602	1,481,084
\$20,000 under \$25,000	212,752	310,989	109,856	131,813	101,198	116,322	*6,919	*10,205	1,771,854	5,759,821
\$25,000 under \$30,000	145,246	231,680	98,209	153,373	91,293	130,472	17,980	18,465	1,131,490	3,828,200
\$30,000 under \$40,000	124,489	167,697	124,497	202,072	112,046	150,827	42,886	45,645	1,113,601	3,921,784
\$40,000 or more	41,869	65,292	32,523	44,553	25,608	26,616	13,833	12,042	386,425	1,406,989
Taxable returns, total	1,620,865	2,488,841	661,488	950,948	615,635	825,343	103,439	102,242	11,490,501	34,093,816
Under \$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	189,112	98,009
\$1,000 under \$2,000	*3,638	*3,078	—	—	—	—	—	—	172,745	135,018
\$2,000 under \$3,000	*1,818	*1,056	*3,637	*4,171	*3,637	*4,171	—	—	154,554	275,117
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	*1,819	*3,638	*1,819	*3,638	—	—	141,829	324,263
\$4,000 under \$5,000	30,911	39,943	*3,637	*7,274	*3,637	*7,274	—	—	176,386	423,812
\$5,000 under \$6,000	63,647	96,413	*7,272	*11,093	*7,272	*11,093	—	—	270,944	687,288
\$6,000 under \$7,000	60,013	78,665	*9,091	*15,455	*9,091	*15,455	—	—	238,211	596,766
\$7,000 under \$8,000	58,189	94,901	*7,273	*11,694	*5,454	*10,908	*1,819	*786	263,664	675,960
\$8,000 under \$9,000	103,648	146,675	*12,729	*19,795	*12,729	*16,159	*1,818	*3,636	321,858	854,467
\$9,000 under \$10,000	94,559	161,483	*10,911	*14,912	*10,911	*14,912	—	—	321,857	864,175
\$10,000 under \$11,000	60,006	103,523	21,820	34,403	21,820	34,403	—	—	409,559	1,146,796
\$11,000 under \$12,000	65,462	98,420	18,185	33,150	18,185	26,424	*3,636	*6,727	385,489	1,044,530
\$12,000 under \$13,000	61,831	100,255	21,822	31,236	20,003	30,691	*1,819	*546	438,239	1,241,184
\$13,000 under \$14,000	72,737	119,400	25,457	30,529	23,638	27,651	*3,636	*2,182	534,600	1,549,472
\$14,000 under \$15,000	80,014	108,667	25,462	33,357	25,462	33,221	*1,819	*136	561,908	1,624,986
\$15,000 under \$16,000	72,738	125,397	25,455	41,764	25,455	40,855	*3,637	*909	572,796	1,717,661
\$16,000 under \$17,000	67,275	147,338	18,185	20,763	*16,366	*20,451	—	—	467,320	1,423,446
\$17,000 under \$18,000	76,376	109,783	34,551	44,614	30,914	42,512	*3,637	*964	551,412	1,672,957
\$18,000 under \$19,000	60,005	85,943	32,732	43,566	32,732	43,566	—	—	452,775	1,387,892
\$19,000 under \$20,000	65,461	92,766	*16,365	*17,723	*16,365	*17,723	—	—	470,966	1,467,412
\$20,000 under \$25,000	210,933	310,465	109,856	131,813	101,198	116,322	*6,919	*10,205	1,762,761	5,725,631
\$25,000 under \$30,000	145,246	231,680	98,209	153,373	91,293	130,472	17,980	18,465	1,131,490	3,828,200
\$30,000 under \$40,000	124,489	167,697	124,497	202,072	112,046	150,827	42,886	45,645	1,113,601	3,921,784
\$40,000 or more	41,869	65,292	32,523	44,553	25,608	26,616	13,833	12,042	386,425	1,406,989
Nontaxable returns, total	761,949	1,083,294	38,186	45,299	29,094	28,142	*10,909	*16,682	5,609,789	16,094,965

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 1.6—Form 1040A Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Additional standard deduction		Exemptions		Taxable income		Child care credit		Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of exemptions	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
All returns, total	528,261	435,316	40,870,115	76,912,606	13,371,624	136,807,833	2,171,967	939,247	2,123,888	380,980
Under \$1,000	*10,910	*8,728	512,774	955,938	190,930	43,075	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	27,276	21,003	909,220	1,686,388	183,654	111,158	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	25,460	22,641	1,125,589	2,086,689	170,917	124,347	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	25,457	19,911	936,465	1,750,225	158,196	187,885	—	—	*1,818	*236
\$4,000 under \$5,000	41,822	33,003	1,291,072	2,416,677	200,022	240,334	*1,818	*31	*7,274	*236
\$5,000 under \$6,000	56,371	45,279	1,503,914	2,824,163	292,764	468,563	*1,819	*302	*5,455	*615
\$6,000 under \$7,000	45,459	40,640	1,569,288	2,963,606	389,136	621,775	27,275	1,620	116,376	5,701
\$7,000 under \$8,000	29,093	21,547	1,612,940	3,020,545	454,596	1,076,880	56,372	7,485	125,468	19,013
\$8,000 under \$9,000	56,370	48,005	1,665,674	3,122,596	545,529	1,625,898	60,007	13,161	165,481	28,401
\$9,000 under \$10,000	23,642	21,277	1,651,080	3,105,191	594,616	2,087,467	107,283	31,858	198,207	47,967
\$10,000 under \$11,000	30,911	25,366	2,035,202	3,811,600	680,504	2,653,472	105,465	34,516	241,848	63,470
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*16,363	*14,181	1,643,774	3,080,119	605,506	2,888,228	127,288	46,976	236,382	61,842
\$12,000 under \$13,000	*16,368	*12,821	1,600,203	3,006,638	621,894	3,351,626	129,103	51,035	310,946	71,512
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*14,549	*12,276	1,656,539	3,129,022	620,065	3,751,117	120,010	48,698	303,664	53,059
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*12,729	*8,729	1,502,064	2,834,390	609,190	4,466,206	141,846	67,995	292,776	26,057
\$15,000 under \$16,000	*14,547	*12,547	1,585,624	2,976,105	601,889	4,733,585	114,561	59,454	118,193	2,871
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*10,911	*8,729	1,314,655	2,483,984	485,505	4,174,240	92,739	45,858	—	—
\$17,000 under \$18,000	*14,549	*12,003	1,486,073	2,795,207	565,959	5,429,989	100,010	50,627	—	—
\$18,000 under \$19,000	*10,910	*11,183	1,223,781	2,314,744	460,050	4,889,833	101,830	54,564	—	—
\$19,000 under \$20,000	*1,819	*2,183	1,276,501	2,410,221	483,695	5,534,585	76,370	45,286	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	18,184	15,002	4,965,752	9,386,267	1,793,675	24,882,532	329,124	169,080	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000	*12,448	*8,921	3,289,368	6,216,910	1,145,321	21,227,703	231,002	102,175	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	*9,683	*7,884	3,332,421	6,305,808	1,127,437	28,272,374	183,971	74,281	—	—
\$40,000 or more	*2,430	*1,458	1,180,142	2,229,574	390,574	13,964,961	64,074	34,245	—	—
Taxable returns, total	270,047	216,562	25,506,357	48,019,279	11,707,794	133,039,877	1,488,253	697,361	978,298	189,876
Under \$1,000	—	—	—	—	189,112	43,072	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	*1,818	*1,364	—	—	172,745	105,080	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	—	—	154,554	109,379	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	*12,731	*17,932	149,104	178,686	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—	109,099	198,053	183,658	222,075	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$6,000	*14,548	*10,911	210,933	393,099	278,217	450,149	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$7,000	23,638	17,729	241,845	450,414	247,303	545,931	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 under \$8,000	*16,365	*12,274	294,577	550,533	272,755	806,642	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 under \$9,000	29,094	21,548	416,420	774,578	336,406	1,222,431	*1,819	*151	—	—
\$9,000 under \$10,000	*9,093	*6,547	449,144	827,770	334,586	1,465,907	*1,818	*491	*14,548	*6,852
\$10,000 under \$11,000	27,275	22,911	665,948	1,239,300	422,288	2,026,308	*3,637	*949	52,731	24,109
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*14,545	*12,818	667,327	1,230,832	400,034	2,315,091	*16,365	*5,732	89,098	34,323
\$12,000 under \$13,000	*14,549	*11,729	841,919	1,565,899	450,967	2,832,845	32,731	10,644	169,112	48,262
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*12,730	*11,185	1,147,403	2,161,663	541,874	3,580,687	81,823	32,763	250,932	47,997
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*10,911	*7,638	1,249,285	2,354,110	571,001	4,309,823	107,294	48,771	283,684	25,462
\$15,000 under \$16,000	*14,547	*12,547	1,418,338	2,658,262	583,705	4,649,917	96,377	48,624	118,193	2,871
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*10,911	*8,729	1,194,661	2,255,995	472,777	4,097,171	80,011	35,485	—	—
\$17,000 under \$18,000	*14,549	*12,003	1,444,244	2,715,732	560,504	5,402,863	94,555	46,940	—	—
\$18,000 under \$19,000	*10,910	*11,183	1,171,039	2,214,534	458,231	4,874,449	100,011	52,434	—	—
\$19,000 under \$20,000	*1,819	*2,183	1,260,139	2,379,133	480,059	5,509,201	72,734	41,906	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	18,184	15,002	4,909,374	9,279,149	1,784,582	24,827,133	320,031	161,770	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000	*12,448	*8,921	3,289,368	6,216,910	1,145,321	21,227,703	231,002	102,175	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	*9,683	*7,884	3,332,421	6,305,808	1,127,437	28,272,374	183,971	74,281	—	—
\$40,000 or more	*2,430	*1,458	1,180,142	2,229,574	390,574	13,964,961	64,074	34,245	—	—
Nontaxable returns, total	258,214	218,754	15,363,758	28,893,327	1,663,830	3,767,956	683,714	241,886	1,145,590	191,104

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 1.6—Form 1040A Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Income tax after credits		Taxpayments				Overpayment refunded		Tax due at time of filing	
	Number of returns	Amount	Total		Income tax withheld		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount				
	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
All returns, total	11,707,794	19,014,081	16,286,938	27,334,276	16,286,938	27,334,276	15,369,405	10,821,413	1,744,938	500,157
Under \$1,000	189,112	4,670	258,209	9,757	258,209	9,757	281,846	21,037	170,928	4,271
\$1,000 under \$2,000	172,745	16,687	478,242	49,460	478,242	49,460	516,427	97,330	132,744	15,261
\$2,000 under \$3,000	154,554	14,719	583,691	88,909	583,691	88,909	594,603	181,620	61,820	10,579
\$3,000 under \$4,000	149,104	18,658	527,321	117,977	527,321	117,977	529,138	215,597	56,371	7,792
\$4,000 under \$5,000	183,658	23,880	618,258	174,145	618,258	174,145	643,715	350,240	30,915	4,803
\$5,000 under \$6,000	278,217	51,264	649,162	230,845	649,162	230,845	632,836	447,928	81,831	11,007
\$6,000 under \$7,000	247,303	63,278	670,987	300,543	670,987	300,543	676,438	563,829	34,553	7,745
\$7,000 under \$8,000	272,755	99,692	674,624	357,914	674,624	357,914	658,265	548,583	56,368	15,167
\$8,000 under \$9,000	336,406	155,022	698,274	459,581	698,274	459,581	681,905	538,113	45,463	11,952
\$9,000 under \$10,000	334,586	182,506	716,445	544,340	716,445	544,340	696,438	553,027	36,371	7,114
\$10,000 under \$11,000	422,288	239,489	780,513	654,454	780,513	654,454	760,515	575,847	54,548	13,680
\$11,000 under \$12,000	400,034	267,050	661,874	675,365	661,874	675,365	636,416	491,275	38,187	5,574
\$12,000 under \$13,000	450,967	319,254	649,174	715,955	649,174	715,955	620,079	443,910	34,549	9,679
\$13,000 under \$14,000	541,874	402,997	630,973	776,533	630,973	776,533	598,240	401,828	50,917	12,296
\$14,000 under \$15,000	571,001	515,182	620,103	889,363	620,103	889,363	581,917	390,068	43,640	11,851
\$15,000 under \$16,000	583,705	586,003	614,617	908,384	614,617	908,384	569,158	334,008	45,459	11,240
\$16,000 under \$17,000	472,777	530,214	490,959	803,315	490,959	803,315	454,590	283,940	38,187	10,838
\$17,000 under \$18,000	560,504	702,633	565,960	1,031,034	565,960	1,031,034	535,046	337,017	32,732	8,617
\$18,000 under \$19,000	458,231	633,784	465,506	911,408	465,506	911,408	423,686	292,183	41,820	14,559
\$19,000 under \$20,000	480,059	735,011	481,876	1,007,822	481,876	1,007,822	425,505	291,732	58,190	18,922
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,784,582	3,445,914	1,788,221	4,625,037	1,788,221	4,625,037	1,613,139	1,231,030	176,900	51,907
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,145,321	3,116,912	1,145,321	3,900,557	1,145,321	3,900,557	979,334	837,340	164,603	53,695
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,127,437	4,394,415	1,126,054	5,385,214	1,126,054	5,385,214	993,259	1,069,027	134,178	78,227
\$40,000 or more	390,574	2,494,848	390,574	2,716,363	390,574	2,716,363	266,910	324,896	123,664	103,381
Taxable returns, total	11,707,794	19,014,081	11,217,265	25,237,571	11,217,265	25,237,571	9,952,380	6,723,399	1,744,938	500,157
Under \$1,000	189,112	4,670	20,003	946	20,003	946	18,184	547	170,928	4,271
\$1,000 under \$2,000	172,745	16,687	58,185	5,051	58,185	5,051	40,001	3,625	132,744	15,261
\$2,000 under \$3,000	154,554	14,719	114,554	18,506	114,554	18,506	90,916	14,366	61,820	10,579
\$3,000 under \$4,000	149,104	18,658	123,646	27,447	123,646	27,447	92,733	16,581	56,371	7,792
\$4,000 under \$5,000	183,658	23,880	165,473	57,731	165,473	57,731	152,743	38,654	30,915	4,803
\$5,000 under \$6,000	278,217	51,264	243,664	103,873	243,664	103,873	196,386	63,616	81,831	11,007
\$6,000 under \$7,000	247,303	63,278	236,392	137,402	236,392	137,402	212,750	81,869	34,553	7,745
\$7,000 under \$8,000	272,755	99,692	258,206	161,435	258,206	161,435	216,387	76,910	56,368	15,167
\$8,000 under \$9,000	336,406	155,022	318,223	256,567	318,223	256,567	289,124	113,497	45,463	11,952
\$9,000 under \$10,000	334,586	182,506	332,768	300,764	332,768	300,764	298,215	125,372	36,371	7,114
\$10,000 under \$11,000	422,288	239,489	411,377	408,933	411,377	408,933	365,922	183,124	54,548	13,680
\$11,000 under \$12,000	400,034	267,050	390,942	464,826	390,942	464,826	361,847	203,350	38,187	5,574
\$12,000 under \$13,000	450,967	319,254	447,331	543,300	447,331	543,300	414,599	233,726	34,549	9,679
\$13,000 under \$14,000	541,874	402,997	536,420	697,248	536,420	697,248	490,957	306,547	50,917	12,296
\$14,000 under \$15,000	571,001	515,182	567,365	833,880	567,365	833,880	527,361	330,300	43,640	11,851
\$15,000 under \$16,000	583,705	586,003	583,705	882,235	583,705	882,235	538,246	307,471	45,459	11,240
\$16,000 under \$17,000	472,777	530,214	470,959	787,189	470,959	787,189	434,590	267,813	38,187	10,838
\$17,000 under \$18,000	560,504	702,633	558,686	1,025,337	558,686	1,025,337	527,772	331,321	32,732	8,617
\$18,000 under \$19,000	458,231	633,784	458,231	903,285	458,231	903,285	416,411	284,060	41,820	14,559
\$19,000 under \$20,000	480,059	735,011	478,240	1,004,142	478,240	1,004,142	421,869	288,053	58,190	18,922
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,784,582	3,445,914	1,780,946	4,615,339	1,780,946	4,615,339	1,605,864	1,221,332	176,900	51,907
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,145,321	3,116,912	1,145,321	3,900,557	1,145,321	3,900,557	979,334	837,340	164,603	53,695
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,127,437	4,394,415	1,126,054	5,385,214	1,126,054	5,385,214	993,259	1,069,027	134,178	78,227
\$40,000 or more	390,574	2,494,848	390,574	2,716,363	390,574	2,716,363	266,910	324,896	123,664	103,381
Nontaxable returns, total	—	—	5,069,673	2,096,704	5,069,673	2,096,704	5,417,025	4,098,014	—	—

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 2.1—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Salaries and wages		Taxable interest received		Tax-exempt interest	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total	35,627,790	1,799,047,894	32,039,575	1,376,357,956	30,627,858	88,941,193	2,086,056	24,586,074
Under \$5,000	253,285	773,468	107,797	922,989	202,282	448,616	18,433	79,710
\$5,000 under \$10,000	854,212	6,676,401	393,643	3,259,650	660,157	1,854,061	25,615	173,052
\$10,000 under \$15,000	1,540,642	19,679,761	1,030,685	11,879,363	1,194,211	2,821,827	38,237	199,814
\$15,000 under \$20,000	2,241,796	39,639,297	1,875,726	30,540,823	1,616,532	2,965,180	38,182	141,353
\$20,000 under \$25,000	2,887,779	65,355,532	2,587,666	54,010,755	2,189,906	3,152,973	85,686	626,463
\$25,000 under \$30,000	3,307,096	91,132,391	3,053,464	78,116,879	2,596,623	3,837,526	99,050	867,554
\$30,000 under \$35,000	3,633,324	117,892,502	3,416,161	102,843,605	3,014,019	4,250,791	105,034	572,513
\$35,000 under \$40,000	3,548,321	132,955,671	3,363,040	117,227,880	3,041,517	4,119,431	115,312	489,951
\$40,000 under \$45,000	3,402,752	144,480,356	3,235,965	126,729,372	2,997,120	4,704,760	113,260	434,727
\$45,000 under \$50,000	2,786,336	132,111,306	2,668,592	117,003,048	2,517,837	3,741,443	105,325	581,550
\$50,000 under \$55,000	2,282,312	119,513,770	2,172,888	105,074,331	2,095,427	3,531,863	124,359	638,061
\$55,000 under \$60,000	1,711,406	98,207,178	1,629,671	85,146,916	1,585,643	3,259,975	112,767	862,865
\$60,000 under \$75,000	3,254,869	216,358,270	3,062,186	181,666,473	3,092,936	8,260,034	286,700	3,013,786
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1,950,548	165,810,706	1,783,647	128,452,782	1,888,989	8,047,167	276,677	2,153,009
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,444,180	191,916,897	1,220,917	121,190,018	1,410,727	12,937,792	336,442	4,445,007
\$200,000 under \$500,000	420,380	121,397,267	347,698	67,057,032	415,815	9,046,971	151,021	4,289,338
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	73,940	49,993,413	61,047	23,445,694	73,583	4,077,155	35,131	2,270,958
\$1,000,000 or more	34,612	85,053,708	28,782	21,790,347	34,534	7,883,626	18,825	2,746,363
Total taxable returns	33,913,680	1,776,447,746	31,113,087	1,362,814,868	29,215,963	83,492,217	2,010,220	23,741,371
Total nontaxable returns	1,714,110	22,600,148	926,488	13,543,088	1,411,895	5,448,976	75,836	844,703

Size of adjusted gross income	Dividends		State income tax refunds		Alimony received		Business or profession net income less loss	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total	12,461,436	46,033,184	19,293,123	10,173,526	265,388	2,315,163	7,018,061	82,753,576
Under \$5,000	73,390	118,731	63,525	19,424	*1,818	*6,545	103,367	61,734
\$5,000 under \$10,000	222,715	325,470	240,241	68,139	*14,558	*95,021	227,274	966,788
\$10,000 under \$15,000	368,412	746,139	527,622	131,854	34,561	146,197	398,261	2,040,314
\$15,000 under \$20,000	445,704	1,003,294	967,207	279,307	40,008	213,266	452,921	2,184,376
\$20,000 under \$25,000	648,747	1,167,494	1,410,013	424,972	32,807	228,694	604,196	4,068,401
\$25,000 under \$30,000	812,227	1,439,835	1,748,486	545,041	34,483	171,332	628,565	3,748,643
\$30,000 under \$35,000	952,580	1,698,474	2,019,620	701,058	24,181	218,157	640,235	4,022,875
\$35,000 under \$40,000	1,040,281	1,570,910	2,033,975	801,390	16,551	172,702	636,810	4,389,616
\$40,000 under \$45,000	1,092,960	1,649,348	2,053,573	765,757	13,344	123,826	599,907	4,615,896
\$45,000 under \$50,000	925,383	1,566,721	1,673,600	679,522	9,317	123,872	424,414	3,992,731
\$50,000 under \$55,000	868,778	1,571,587	1,341,541	599,091	*7,608	*50,217	359,377	3,620,243
\$55,000 under \$60,000	744,421	1,502,493	1,052,648	493,427	*6,638	*102,811	295,427	3,136,017
\$60,000 under \$75,000	1,608,649	4,044,175	1,968,378	1,174,536	14,356	221,176	638,455	9,432,577
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1,192,434	4,558,888	1,117,280	877,894	8,534	194,702	439,017	9,671,245
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,022,034	8,318,146	784,827	1,064,255	4,847	97,183	419,853	16,870,991
\$200,000 under \$500,000	346,107	6,560,347	229,047	724,847	1,470	130,869	117,070	6,634,638
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	65,148	2,871,567	40,902	312,795	233	4,818	21,841	1,625,988
\$1,000,000 or more	31,466	5,319,565	20,638	510,218	74	13,773	11,071	1,670,501
Total taxable returns	11,984,852	44,528,641	18,727,515	9,935,837	244,899	2,176,845	6,405,284	80,089,652
Total nontaxable returns	476,584	1,504,543	565,608	237,688	20,489	138,318	612,777	2,663,924

Size of adjusted gross income	Sales of capital assets reported on Schedule D net gain less loss		Sales of property other than capital assets net gain less loss		Pensions and annuities in AGI		Rent and royalty net income	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
Total	9,059,422	110,648,520	1,046,080	970,957	6,656,989	55,904,373	2,660,492	19,194,007
Under \$5,000	65,780	64,826	12,071	-43,621	37,598	90,420	30,546	83,620
\$5,000 under \$10,000	192,923	426,545	26,016	51,134	227,790	1,050,234	79,567	231,404
\$10,000 under \$15,000	319,892	579,364	32,308	-10,794	388,696	2,496,908	113,309	345,368
\$15,000 under \$20,000	328,906	763,779	42,719	-81,349	420,395	3,044,878	128,782	412,654
\$20,000 under \$25,000	490,056	691,258	66,307	-103,801	440,293	3,320,269	185,783	476,896
\$25,000 under \$30,000	513,518	951,272	75,112	-10,707	530,241	3,515,990	172,241	513,043
\$30,000 under \$35,000	639,831	1,035,891	79,162	-11,744	578,921	4,240,595	186,066	666,360
\$35,000 under \$40,000	670,967	1,143,791	70,884	-14,507	598,920	4,390,943	190,607	684,250
\$40,000 under \$45,000	671,305	1,662,608	54,360	-26,920	661,980	4,908,288	177,958	647,518
\$45,000 under \$50,000	556,599	1,424,543	48,305	54,886	504,769	3,572,141	184,890	838,753
\$50,000 under \$55,000	583,020	1,595,597	51,238	50,245	430,487	3,447,964	151,091	604,196
\$55,000 under \$60,000	478,830	1,868,856	34,669	20,118	331,686	2,695,376	113,957	552,695
\$60,000 under \$75,000	1,149,383	5,342,262	115,374	135,009	700,767	6,737,792	272,551	1,450,866
\$75,000 under \$100,000	985,082	7,440,805	104,923	158,207	410,798	5,135,748	234,649	2,079,657
\$100,000 under \$200,000	971,501	18,963,258	130,339	185,195	296,765	4,776,038	278,842	3,967,075
\$200,000 under \$500,000	342,322	20,669,858	74,189	324,066	77,930	1,710,720	118,836	3,026,238
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	66,920	12,077,437	17,799	178,386	13,099	443,125	26,878	1,288,317
\$1,000,000 or more	32,587	33,946,570	10,305	117,153	5,854	326,945	13,939	1,325,097
Total taxable returns	8,594,447	108,390,120	963,077	1,253,515	6,287,973	53,917,582	2,452,959	18,153,738
Total nontaxable returns	464,975	2,258,400	83,003	-282,558	369,016	1,986,791	207,533	1,040,269

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 2.1—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Rent and royalty net loss		Farm rental income less loss		Partnership and S-Corporation net income less loss		Estate or trust net income less loss	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
Total	4,082,376	27,480,696	211,539	685,703	3,952,150	36,073,943	457,371	3,261,444
Under \$5,000	41,463	354,960	*5,544	*10,058	26,684	— 181,277	*9,102	*— 10,114
\$5,000 under \$10,000	95,806	772,570	*10,918	*— 21,280	54,943	— 464,509	15,109	— 22,101
\$10,000 under \$15,000	158,478	836,123	*12,731	*76,935	101,380	— 319,253	20,021	— 24,448
\$15,000 under \$20,000	201,159	1,000,707	*13,633	*55,470	137,150	— 270,550	22,965	113,594
\$20,000 under \$25,000	274,414	1,596,982	20,210	53,900	189,371	— 149,922	28,294	129,100
\$25,000 under \$30,000	283,742	1,428,554	*9,228	*— 28,785	174,765	— 1,988	29,006	143,737
\$30,000 under \$35,000	307,219	1,589,284	16,489	35,700	222,254	51,404	23,528	90,725
\$35,000 under \$40,000	305,808	1,588,524	16,878	85,933	220,253	335,334	23,878	60,025
\$40,000 under \$45,000	296,390	1,553,540	13,903	13,441	245,033	364,903	19,390	49,150
\$45,000 under \$50,000	258,609	1,465,617	*8,147	*— 2,715	224,207	124,169	23,227	65,527
\$50,000 under \$55,000	261,178	1,544,585	13,329	26,193	215,410	462,382	19,230	141,791
\$55,000 under \$60,000	190,112	1,203,241	13,278	18,060	178,020	435,857	13,538	106,294
\$60,000 under \$75,000	492,936	3,299,660	18,053	131,895	444,449	1,166,634	54,775	204,514
\$75,000 under \$100,000	366,728	2,788,264	14,652	31,625	477,471	2,346,807	44,129	203,893
\$100,000 under \$200,000	374,339	3,365,160	17,656	166,846	655,508	7,995,843	67,231	605,560
\$200,000 under \$500,000	135,197	1,790,606	5,733	32,111	294,492	7,702,592	32,239	478,309
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	25,894	688,584	750	998	60,470	4,243,231	7,392	314,862
\$1,000,000 or more	12,904	613,735	407	— 681	30,290	12,232,285	4,317	611,026
Total taxable returns	3,829,941	25,162,608	187,798	652,907	3,755,589	38,257,499	414,161	3,093,984
Total nontaxable returns	252,435	2,318,088	23,741	32,796	196,561	— 2,183,556	43,210	167,461

Size of adjusted gross income	Farm net income less loss		Unemployment compensation in AGI		Social Security benefits in AGI		Foreign earned income exclusion	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
Total	811,397	— 2,259,841	2,512,687	4,487,319	1,811,589	6,815,119	43,708	1,900,809
Under \$5,000	10,932	— 78,845	*2,723	*9,562	—	—	*2,088	*85,602
\$5,000 under \$10,000	35,351	— 26,670	39,133	69,797	—	—	*1,685	*36,181
\$10,000 under \$15,000	57,941	— 106,814	108,219	216,456	*1,818	*8,586	5,907	205,573
\$15,000 under \$20,000	40,865	— 94,994	210,991	418,792	*6,837	*2,652	*2,896	*162,345
\$20,000 under \$25,000	65,117	— 131,867	239,724	438,297	56,417	68,042	2,647	86,708
\$25,000 under \$30,000	75,254	— 265,919	327,861	634,841	154,585	268,213	4,706	137,915
\$30,000 under \$35,000	61,180	— 158,788	353,912	645,724	212,336	481,936	2,395	86,955
\$35,000 under \$40,000	78,945	— 115,261	300,534	449,053	179,616	532,265	1,942	77,148
\$40,000 under \$45,000	72,719	— 191,513	267,477	463,098	187,827	716,849	1,312	56,333
\$45,000 under \$50,000	47,476	— 60,195	187,715	323,570	150,451	577,556	558	44,036
\$50,000 under \$55,000	48,516	— 72,702	156,231	260,001	128,126	542,583	2,071	53,995
\$55,000 under \$60,000	27,324	— 16,596	100,424	148,859	93,758	387,909	558	33,055
\$60,000 under \$75,000	55,105	16,396	132,033	235,005	219,908	965,400	3,536	160,834
\$75,000 under \$100,000	51,092	153,908	63,894	119,525	150,485	770,472	3,882	184,895
\$100,000 under \$200,000	54,613	— 281,870	18,899	48,320	185,401	984,228	5,473	332,364
\$200,000 under \$500,000	21,214	— 390,171	2,533	5,370	66,366	391,362	1,636	124,476
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	4,876	— 183,502	298	832	11,836	78,427	303	23,876
\$1,000,000 or more	2,877	— 254,439	86	217	5,822	38,638	113	8,517
Total taxable returns	720,294	— 1,911,748	2,417,650	4,301,557	1,782,491	6,723,234	36,542	1,532,168
Total nontaxable returns	91,103	— 348,092	95,037	185,761	29,098	91,885	7,166	368,641

Size of adjusted gross income	Other income less loss		Total statutory adjustments		Itemized deductions		
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Total	Medical and dental expense deduction	
	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	Number of returns	Amount
	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)
Total	3,691,325	7,593,255	6,901,910	21,534,142	392,020,128	5,356,057	17,151,819
Under \$5,000	34,195	— 248,601	35,293	60,035	1,779,286	160,968	496,035
\$5,000 under \$10,000	83,359	— 141,556	129,086	236,992	6,239,382	529,995	2,484,259
\$10,000 under \$15,000	122,883	101,828	272,027	408,861	10,268,982	767,330	2,795,839
\$15,000 under \$20,000	180,310	— 68,663	327,397	679,067	14,787,022	821,417	2,198,425
\$20,000 under \$25,000	236,928	320,064	570,463	1,126,301	19,402,586	720,597	1,729,195
\$25,000 under \$30,000	295,912	341,961	648,036	1,222,475	23,095,478	641,312	1,393,186
\$30,000 under \$35,000	306,835	440,170	752,608	1,584,251	27,910,096	484,032	1,061,916
\$35,000 under \$40,000	332,792	404,391	721,026	1,621,044	28,914,260	338,047	839,917
\$40,000 under \$45,000	329,018	477,110	730,880	1,585,236	30,623,815	261,033	784,008
\$45,000 under \$50,000	310,603	656,924	582,165	1,061,602	27,523,212	169,037	508,105
\$50,000 under \$55,000	252,692	568,884	319,567	962,240	23,766,652	126,616	406,168
\$55,000 under \$60,000	182,507	187,001	227,613	603,336	19,705,999	80,141	408,947
\$60,000 under \$75,000	361,103	668,476	549,291	2,038,857	43,278,063	129,258	539,602
\$75,000 under \$100,000	285,879	670,224	414,999	2,130,402	33,672,774	76,970	545,641
\$100,000 under \$200,000	254,761	1,415,406	452,469	3,689,036	38,458,847	41,842	698,850
\$200,000 under \$500,000	92,599	1,059,884	136,654	1,853,436	21,164,988	6,827	236,167
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	18,640	328,367	21,934	403,279	7,803,448	547	20,137
\$1,000,000 or more	10,309	411,387	10,402	267,693	13,625,238	88	5,422
Total taxable returns	3,489,147	8,166,508	6,613,042	20,908,494	369,919,197	4,330,985	10,275,163
Total nontaxable returns	202,178	— 573,254	288,868	625,647	22,100,931	1,025,072	6,876,655

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 2.1—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued							
	Medical and dental expense deduction—Continued							
	Prescription medicines and drugs		Medical transportation and lodging		Miscellaneous medical expenses		Medical and dental expenses subject to reduction by AGI limitation	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)
Total	5,324,845	22,753,848	2,758,551	767,726	1,998,422	4,355,244	5,366,094	27,876,817
Under \$5,000	158,909	417,465	45,884	5,288	43,113	109,309	160,968	532,063
\$5,000 under \$10,000	522,718	2,255,004	197,186	37,123	156,620	496,550	529,995	2,788,676
\$10,000 under \$15,000	763,694	2,843,902	342,674	132,588	247,862	536,205	767,330	3,512,696
\$15,000 under \$20,000	810,489	2,685,555	391,703	82,057	301,797	503,533	821,870	3,271,144
\$20,000 under \$25,000	715,587	2,484,598	399,912	95,976	263,430	355,964	720,597	2,936,538
\$25,000 under \$30,000	637,214	2,423,941	358,035	64,683	254,456	207,471	642,696	2,696,095
\$30,000 under \$35,000	484,459	1,889,094	288,177	73,406	198,835	271,890	485,842	2,234,390
\$35,000 under \$40,000	338,048	1,433,203	211,050	53,664	113,659	299,117	340,336	1,785,984
\$40,000 under \$45,000	263,463	1,284,426	157,063	38,625	127,245	290,467	263,463	1,613,518
\$45,000 under \$50,000	168,132	979,712	102,916	23,628	74,746	94,672	169,037	1,098,012
\$50,000 under \$55,000	126,146	707,648	76,960	34,071	54,877	154,355	126,616	896,073
\$55,000 under \$60,000	80,141	480,297	44,249	17,621	40,550	249,400	80,141	747,317
\$60,000 under \$75,000	130,774	947,934	77,176	66,160	59,503	164,583	130,774	1,178,676
\$75,000 under \$100,000	75,921	871,644	48,403	24,120	37,726	130,163	76,970	1,025,927
\$100,000 under \$200,000	41,841	732,404	15,419	6,865	19,861	370,272	41,842	1,109,541
\$200,000 under \$500,000	6,685	265,224	1,513	11,093	3,882	110,281	6,982	386,597
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	537	40,062	212	239	220	7,568	547	47,869
\$1,000,000 or more	87	11,735	*19	*520	40	3,445	88	15,701
Total taxable returns	4,316,398	16,964,590	2,395,574	585,528	1,705,570	2,577,799	4,340,569	20,127,917
Total nontaxable returns	1,008,447	5,789,257	362,977	182,198	292,852	1,777,444	1,025,525	7,748,900

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued							
	Medical and dental expense deduction—Continued		Taxes paid deduction					
	AGI limitation		Total		State and local income taxes		Real estate taxes	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)
Total	5,371,290	10,736,680	34,866,323	119,388,068	29,411,377	75,366,006	29,985,789	39,068,906
Under \$5,000	160,968	36,027	201,880	288,246	92,142	86,238	162,816	172,284
\$5,000 under \$10,000	529,995	304,417	724,965	838,553	413,354	176,627	582,073	607,775
\$10,000 under \$15,000	767,330	716,857	1,428,247	1,642,833	994,079	477,556	1,114,881	1,052,883
\$15,000 under \$20,000	821,870	1,072,719	2,159,457	2,841,582	1,737,938	1,210,949	1,679,779	1,433,875
\$20,000 under \$25,000	720,597	1,207,343	2,802,837	4,427,781	2,350,665	2,090,939	2,238,444	2,075,225
\$25,000 under \$30,000	643,165	1,303,539	3,238,959	5,901,591	2,802,132	3,150,952	2,583,651	2,438,511
\$30,000 under \$35,000	488,130	1,176,275	3,556,455	7,533,665	3,047,670	4,220,469	2,949,228	2,922,444
\$35,000 under \$40,000	341,719	948,609	3,503,785	8,359,037	3,034,404	4,858,059	3,002,234	3,084,868
\$40,000 under \$45,000	264,368	831,489	3,364,700	8,945,035	2,934,528	5,319,898	3,027,365	3,198,204
\$45,000 under \$50,000	169,037	589,907	2,771,217	8,277,402	2,384,701	4,911,268	2,467,878	2,976,327
\$50,000 under \$55,000	126,616	489,905	2,269,125	7,413,972	1,949,312	4,500,209	2,037,162	2,592,053
\$55,000 under \$60,000	80,141	338,370	1,702,130	6,094,780	1,485,374	3,779,504	1,528,109	2,050,503
\$60,000 under \$75,000	130,774	639,074	3,236,847	13,979,903	2,820,954	8,686,419	3,003,575	4,668,903
\$75,000 under \$100,000	76,970	480,289	1,944,671	11,072,706	1,667,311	7,045,171	1,822,754	3,623,337
\$100,000 under \$200,000	41,843	410,699	1,435,168	13,243,485	1,237,927	9,134,918	1,357,431	3,706,294
\$200,000 under \$500,000	7,124	152,628	417,827	8,739,140	364,110	6,868,345	395,551	1,676,231
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	548	27,763	73,614	3,639,776	64,350	3,133,187	70,033	442,769
\$1,000,000 or more	95	10,770	34,439	6,148,583	30,426	5,715,298	32,825	346,421
Total taxable returns	4,345,758	9,864,355	33,376,408	116,547,041	28,522,322	74,428,920	28,709,601	37,360,099
Total nontaxable returns	1,025,532	872,325	1,489,915	2,841,027	889,055	937,086	1,276,188	1,708,807

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued							
	Taxes paid deduction—Continued				Interest paid deduction			
	Personal property taxes		Other taxes		Total		Home mortgage interest	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)
Total	10,654,578	2,463,071	8,158,011	2,119,024	33,125,737	179,942,422	27,971,641	136,839,622
Under \$5,000	50,015	22,017	32,761	5,314	189,063	791,735	160,445	592,907
\$5,000 under \$10,000	172,229	28,390	116,419	19,729	614,323	2,050,925	446,322	1,651,486
\$10,000 under \$15,000	331,171	48,629	268,025	37,999	1,237,436	3,908,038	936,733	3,083,669
\$15,000 under \$20,000	561,557	81,219	501,230	85,155	2,007,582	6,799,728	1,582,475	5,301,636
\$20,000 under \$25,000	825,857	121,668	595,177	112,889	2,657,573	9,440,931	2,110,835	7,481,198
\$25,000 under \$30,000	909,476	147,381	741,548	136,471	3,112,581	11,321,257	2,476,815	8,815,891
\$30,000 under \$35,000	1,053,544	195,648	831,144	166,517	3,437,997	14,121,302	2,861,870	11,157,942
\$35,000 under \$40,000	1,071,630	200,608	824,301	185,355	3,374,559	14,682,359	2,863,069	11,545,362
\$40,000 under \$45,000	1,006,979	202,379	803,408	190,845	3,261,857	15,681,085	2,848,087	12,404,884
\$45,000 under \$50,000	886,884	193,434	659,895	162,809	2,687,187	13,898,165	2,361,105	10,894,115
\$50,000 under \$55,000	707,034	157,098	548,369	146,408	2,175,715	11,592,142	1,915,416	9,197,412
\$55,000 under \$60,000	548,607	137,846	426,221	116,711	1,636,778	9,601,288	1,442,031	7,603,095
\$60,000 under \$75,000	1,126,219	321,167	852,100	275,351	3,108,515	20,724,202	2,765,005	16,403,678
\$75,000 under \$100,000	676,864	203,616	486,301	176,025	1,833,680	15,649,973	1,649,105	12,193,528
\$100,000 under \$200,000	530,119	209,751	341,372	158,372	1,315,347	16,228,887	1,158,039	12,079,642
\$200,000 under \$500,000	157,634	113,335	102,389	75,324	378,330	7,628,391	319,667	4,730,382
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	25,705	34,164	17,801	27,196	65,987	2,235,568	51,984	1,064,837
\$1,000,000 or more	13,054	44,720	9,550	40,555	31,227	3,586,447	22,638	637,957
Total taxable returns	10,270,557	2,363,145	7,902,692	2,053,223	31,784,828	170,952,219	26,813,289	130,381,331
Total nontaxable returns	384,021	99,926	255,319	65,801	1,340,909	8,990,203	1,158,352	6,458,290

Table 2.1—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued							
	Interest paid deduction—Continued							
	Home mortgage interest—Continued				Deductible points		Investment interest paid	
	Paid to financial institutions		Paid to individuals		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount				
	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)
Total	27,218,986	131,630,461	1,917,920	5,209,161	2,996,989	4,038,669	1,640,701	9,881,591
Under \$5,000	153,159	569,414	12,543	23,493	12,939	20,172	10,318	60,018
\$5,000 under \$10,000	426,528	1,543,979	43,166	107,507	25,066	23,925	10,171	20,432
\$10,000 under \$15,000	908,072	2,959,217	64,508	124,453	49,213	62,715	34,173	71,939
\$15,000 under \$20,000	1,512,683	5,014,684	132,607	286,951	127,689	156,630	36,721	128,057
\$20,000 under \$25,000	2,024,349	7,060,143	170,753	421,055	155,387	151,591	64,933	137,844
\$25,000 under \$30,000	2,394,216	8,445,432	164,863	370,460	213,674	204,947	56,024	129,918
\$30,000 under \$35,000	2,769,029	10,665,482	185,252	492,460	271,109	279,272	86,479	173,336
\$35,000 under \$40,000	2,792,331	11,142,255	161,534	403,107	267,126	301,908	87,181	162,466
\$40,000 under \$45,000	2,779,086	11,982,372	184,906	422,512	289,676	344,273	91,142	144,751
\$45,000 under \$50,000	2,297,385	10,480,148	156,355	413,966	249,420	303,411	86,625	191,249
\$50,000 under \$55,000	1,880,678	8,911,166	112,522	286,246	213,888	286,734	73,446	135,592
\$55,000 under \$60,000	1,416,560	7,362,922	97,515	240,173	204,909	262,617	81,189	146,835
\$60,000 under \$75,000	2,715,060	15,925,994	182,303	477,684	389,083	564,917	203,540	552,448
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1,623,495	11,786,550	122,260	406,978	262,490	456,002	214,180	935,420
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,138,649	11,609,598	95,216	470,044	203,566	437,490	299,828	1,644,344
\$200,000 under \$500,000	314,536	4,551,056	26,064	179,326	52,457	143,339	151,402	1,773,454
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	50,997	1,016,293	3,877	48,543	6,748	25,572	34,364	888,465
\$1,000,000 or more	22,173	603,756	1,676	34,200	2,549	13,154	18,985	2,585,024
Total taxable returns	26,099,442	125,494,879	1,821,203	4,886,453	2,908,792	3,898,924	1,565,148	8,639,404
Total nontaxable returns	1,119,544	6,135,582	96,717	322,708	88,197	139,745	75,553	1,242,187

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued							
	Interest paid deduction—Continued				Contributions deduction			
	Personal interest paid		Personal interest deduction		Total		Cash contributions	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Under \$3,000 to a single organization	
							Number of returns	Amount
	(80)	(81)	(82)	(83)	(84)	(85)	(86)	(87)
Total	29,418,115	44,036,752	29,418,062	29,182,540	32,229,545	49,623,907	31,316,823	29,234,826
Under \$5,000	140,616	171,968	140,616	118,638	170,973	91,901	163,696	85,550
\$5,000 under \$10,000	460,428	529,892	460,428	355,081	604,142	525,066	580,493	428,314
\$10,000 under \$15,000	990,962	1,024,176	990,962	689,715	1,225,967	1,115,567	1,183,207	832,607
\$15,000 under \$20,000	1,690,159	1,824,348	1,690,159	1,213,405	1,860,106	1,813,388	1,806,017	1,254,355
\$20,000 under \$25,000	2,302,326	2,540,139	2,302,326	1,670,298	2,514,654	2,255,875	2,405,363	1,652,431
\$25,000 under \$30,000	2,777,466	3,275,325	2,777,466	2,170,500	2,923,960	2,768,584	2,840,804	2,078,445
\$30,000 under \$35,000	3,068,723	3,813,219	3,068,723	2,510,752	3,262,889	3,227,592	3,150,261	2,322,745
\$35,000 under \$40,000	3,071,535	4,054,542	3,071,535	2,672,623	3,251,474	3,317,404	3,148,251	2,188,991
\$40,000 under \$45,000	2,983,469	4,210,618	2,983,469	2,787,176	3,122,473	3,347,558	3,046,195	2,287,867
\$45,000 under \$50,000	2,473,543	3,803,452	2,473,543	2,509,390	2,598,634	3,130,204	2,515,273	2,146,274
\$50,000 under \$55,000	1,996,214	3,012,455	1,996,214	1,972,404	2,153,633	2,788,127	2,103,765	1,840,750
\$55,000 under \$60,000	1,497,405	2,417,129	1,497,405	1,588,740	1,616,720	2,244,484	1,587,759	1,494,572
\$60,000 under \$75,000	2,852,670	4,878,728	2,852,670	3,203,159	3,131,840	5,039,458	3,065,768	3,215,371
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1,616,468	3,116,475	1,616,468	2,065,023	1,888,478	4,074,533	1,857,233	2,492,489
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,117,550	3,030,929	1,117,550	2,067,412	1,388,938	5,524,014	1,358,627	2,684,317
\$200,000 under \$500,000	305,022	1,459,618	304,972	981,216	409,082	3,460,851	401,214	1,376,437
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	50,013	379,903	50,013	256,694	71,744	1,539,561	69,965	443,909
\$1,000,000 or more	23,546	493,837	23,543	350,313	33,838	3,359,739	32,932	409,402
Total taxable returns	28,379,815	42,379,247	28,379,762	28,032,559	30,959,698	48,088,852	30,102,371	28,267,486
Total nontaxable returns	1,038,300	1,657,505	1,038,300	1,149,981	1,269,847	1,535,055	1,214,452	967,340

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued									
	Contributions deduction—Continued						Casualty or theft loss			
	Cash contributions—Continued		Other than cash contributions		Carryover from prior years		Number of returns	Amount		
	\$3,000 or more to a single organization		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount				
	Number of returns	Amount								
	(88)	(89)	(90)	(91)	(92)	(93)	(94)	(95)		
Total	1,777,629	12,613,714	10,690,887	6,175,807	196,622	1,865,095	219,905	1,386,421		
Under \$5,000	—	—	27,361	8,809	*5,087	*3,928	*5,910	*9,061		
\$5,000 under \$10,000	*12,267	*44,580	131,946	37,009	14,692	18,428	*7,281	*27,094		
\$10,000 under \$15,000	42,185	170,437	317,427	86,280	22,733	26,530	18,619	74,122		
\$15,000 under \$20,000	86,058	397,949	494,070	133,881	18,179	27,212	22,267	165,192		
\$20,000 under \$25,000	92,612	391,648	709,582	206,050	10,440	5,703	31,201	159,010		
\$25,000 under \$30,000	92,917	410,598	811,976	252,092	17,218	27,561	19,693	53,705		
\$30,000 under \$35,000	138,410	591,866	949,676	304,100	10,158	9,274	23,029	66,945		
\$35,000 under \$40,000	161,465	730,424	1,027,176	361,632	14,319	36,673	13,307	39,785		
\$40,000 under \$45,000	146,047	733,864	998,375	312,268	7,234	13,581	17,912	235,154		
\$45,000 under \$50,000	140,597	636,750	880,422	290,787	6,815	308,965	16,963	68,932		
\$50,000 under \$55,000	130,143	649,453	763,938	270,516	9,312	27,414	12,918	106,337		
\$55,000 under \$60,000	88,513	495,867	620,910	246,172	5,981	7,868	11,187	120,852		
\$60,000 under \$75,000	204,899	1,155,370	1,329,662	624,173	15,239	44,792	12,391	68,763		
\$75,000 under \$100,000	133,010	964,763	833,000	517,726	10,226	99,527	*2,116	*38,737		
\$100,000 under \$200,000	185,175	1,859,378	596,601	767,745	16,877	212,567	4,306	51,057		
\$200,000 under \$500,000	83,808	1,201,921	160,855	557,306	7,953	325,194	670	60,575		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	23,925	681,124	25,565	249,499	2,326	165,030	103	21,013		
\$1,000,000 or more	15,598	1,497,723	12,345	949,763	1,833	504,849	32	20,088		
Total taxable returns	1,719,913	12,303,594	10,392,384	6,046,006	155,575	1,730,310	183,858	721,279		
Total nontaxable returns	57,716	310,120	298,503	129,800	41,047	134,785	36,047	665,142		

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 2.1—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued						Exemptions		Taxable income	
	Moving expenses		Miscellaneous deductions subject to AGI limitation		Other miscellaneous deductions		Number of exemptions	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount				
	(96)	(97)	(98)	(99)	(100)	(101)	(102)	(103)	(104)	(105)
Total	960,651	3,704,175	8,131,762	18,902,816	1,244,322	1,920,500	97,769,183	184,063,605	34,201,583	1,234,720,070
Under \$5,000	*2,513	*6,164	77,646	76,237	13,752	19,908	429,680	784,467	22,263	25,123
\$5,000 under \$10,000	14,695	37,235	187,395	247,072	28,868	29,178	1,383,858	2,557,088	370,562	773,397
\$10,000 under \$15,000	40,159	70,049	315,095	575,193	56,503	87,340	3,036,344	5,592,672	1,177,335	5,748,514
\$15,000 under \$20,000	39,754	110,543	505,279	704,711	88,177	153,454	4,877,654	9,094,327	2,067,863	16,920,889
\$20,000 under \$25,000	54,919	114,482	718,811	1,145,366	111,528	129,945	6,760,503	12,675,431	2,801,362	34,020,419
\$25,000 under \$30,000	107,056	276,242	782,935	1,277,364	117,034	103,550	8,347,381	15,720,220	3,280,304	52,717,923
\$30,000 under \$35,000	82,140	220,357	940,864	1,528,189	126,816	150,131	9,840,344	18,536,551	3,615,739	71,916,949
\$35,000 under \$40,000	90,681	201,278	823,733	1,380,519	111,642	93,962	10,183,829	19,210,568	3,540,601	85,077,454
\$40,000 under \$45,000	69,894	241,328	746,440	1,276,116	125,247	113,531	10,163,018	19,151,206	3,396,214	95,137,281
\$45,000 under \$50,000	71,390	236,601	618,548	1,279,945	97,075	123,859	8,568,231	16,141,317	2,779,435	88,683,487
\$50,000 under \$55,000	67,492	255,049	480,774	1,130,124	75,364	74,734	7,029,133	13,284,416	2,279,997	82,582,995
\$55,000 under \$60,000	49,720	211,133	371,906	954,433	52,426	70,082	5,261,730	9,961,011	1,706,653	68,662,626
\$60,000 under \$75,000	115,470	624,096	744,423	2,148,872	106,102	153,165	9,914,135	18,751,185	3,251,092	154,530,109
\$75,000 under \$100,000	74,857	465,738	428,565	1,698,155	64,166	127,291	5,976,465	11,290,795	1,947,286	121,045,558
\$100,000 under \$200,000	68,179	527,057	304,163	1,958,898	53,075	226,598	4,401,833	8,295,603	1,438,552	145,485,077
\$200,000 under \$500,000	10,326	91,664	71,627	821,829	12,561	126,371	1,275,079	2,412,366	418,471	98,046,622
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	1,103	12,071	9,744	308,428	2,540	26,894	219,845	415,174	73,482	41,901,188
\$1,000,000 or more	303	3,089	3,814	391,365	1,446	110,506	100,121	189,207	34,372	71,444,459
Total taxable returns	924,310	3,593,583	7,762,186	18,074,541	1,169,109	1,666,518	93,380,328	175,932,854	33,888,547	1,233,273,841
Total nontaxable returns	36,341	110,592	369,576	828,275	75,213	253,983	4,388,855	8,130,751	313,036	1,446,229

Size of adjusted gross income	Income tax before credits		Total tax credits		Income tax after credits		Alternative minimum tax		Total income tax	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(106)	(107)	(108)	(109)	(110)	(111)	(112)	(113)	(114)	(115)
Total	34,174,378	274,876,115	5,512,171	3,372,261	33,893,563	271,503,854	126,188	1,502,688	33,913,680	273,006,542
Under \$5,000	20,437	9,198	*430	*33	20,437	9,165	*6	*817	20,443	9,982
\$5,000 under \$10,000	358,689	98,448	59,929	10,826	304,117	87,622	*1,462	*24,418	305,579	112,041
\$10,000 under \$15,000	1,164,581	752,120	278,610	63,226	1,054,407	688,894	*576	*1,539	1,054,980	690,433
\$15,000 under \$20,000	2,068,209	2,335,722	219,685	62,438	2,036,060	2,273,284	*952	*3,131	2,036,581	2,276,415
\$20,000 under \$25,000	2,801,756	4,886,299	316,315	132,263	2,768,174	4,754,036	*3,692	*7,872	2,771,078	4,761,909
\$25,000 under \$30,000	3,279,399	8,017,442	446,252	166,909	3,262,831	7,850,533	4,329	18,123	3,263,482	7,868,656
\$30,000 under \$35,000	3,614,834	11,295,269	527,316	215,365	3,602,151	11,079,904	2,318	13,568	3,602,257	11,093,472
\$35,000 under \$40,000	3,540,936	13,556,537	553,792	215,912	3,538,203	13,340,625	4,277	22,730	3,539,100	13,363,355
\$40,000 under \$45,000	3,396,214	15,719,103	595,573	247,907	3,387,830	15,471,196	1,662	10,286	3,388,670	15,481,481
\$45,000 under \$50,000	2,779,434	15,407,617	499,879	204,437	2,776,237	15,203,180	4,782	20,536	2,778,683	15,223,716
\$50,000 under \$55,000	2,279,997	15,244,052	416,775	184,855	2,278,625	15,059,197	2,397	15,942	2,279,231	15,075,139
\$55,000 under \$60,000	1,706,653	13,322,410	325,730	151,783	1,705,621	13,170,627	4,728	23,627	1,706,253	13,194,254
\$60,000 under \$75,000	3,251,092	32,806,786	566,509	289,191	3,248,570	32,517,595	12,609	51,958	3,249,895	32,569,553
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1,947,283	29,245,085	335,885	235,467	1,946,798	29,009,619	16,758	91,328	1,948,530	29,100,947
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,438,551	41,239,838	250,951	400,242	1,437,471	40,839,595	35,839	334,299	1,440,790	41,173,894
\$200,000 under \$500,000	418,460	32,118,086	85,277	312,596	418,212	31,805,489	23,127	425,724	419,786	32,231,214
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	73,480	14,444,416	21,173	145,494	73,455	14,298,922	4,355	174,741	73,821	14,473,664
\$1,000,000 or more	34,373	24,377,687	12,090	333,317	34,364	24,044,370	2,319	262,048	34,521	24,306,418
Total taxable returns	33,895,608	274,679,604	5,233,401	3,175,750	33,893,563	271,503,854	126,188	1,502,688	33,913,680	273,006,542
Total nontaxable returns	278,770	196,511	278,770	196,511	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 NOTE Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 2.2—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income and Adjustments, Deductions and Tax Items, by Marital Status

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Item	All returns		Joint returns of husbands and wives		Separate returns of husbands and wives		Returns of heads of households		Returns of surviving spouses		Returns of single persons	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
Adjusted gross income less deficit	35,627,790	1,799,047,894	25,265,390	1,441,383,435	559,959	19,468,562	2,566,800	79,456,564	20,322	790,129	7,215,319	257,949,205
Salaries and wages	32,039,575	1,376,357,956	23,503,807	1,123,193,292	498,504	13,850,364	2,404,301	65,856,425	11,982	338,560	5,620,981	173,119,315
Taxable interest received	30,627,858	88,941,193	22,270,169	61,545,549	372,620	1,158,477	1,886,334	2,855,530	20,322	156,163	6,078,353	23,225,473
Tax-exempt interest	2,086,056	24,586,074	1,467,811	16,743,982	23,762	250,780	64,251	525,997	1,841	7,646	528,391	7,057,668
Dividends	12,461,436	46,033,184	9,088,243	29,853,920	143,693	734,552	594,181	1,599,365	11,207	56,446	2,624,112	13,788,901
State income tax refunds	19,293,123	10,173,526	14,336,442	7,933,840	226,112	106,314	1,380,667	541,794	11,613	8,663	3,338,289	1,582,914
Alimony received	265,388	2,315,163	53,766	157,501	5,026	57,490	131,989	1,356,610	—	—	74,607	743,562
Business or profession	5,264,067	92,021,934	4,354,589	77,232,918	62,201	935,725	209,304	2,999,218	*480	*22,613	637,493	10,831,460
Net income	1,753,994	9,268,357	1,447,991	7,713,901	16,868	124,955	70,294	277,472	*1,621	*5,345	217,220	1,146,684
Sales of capital assets reported on Schedule D	6,632,839	115,194,258	4,845,316	87,586,112	77,699	2,154,118	285,978	3,030,895	3,555	129,476	14,201,291	22,293,657
Net gain	2,426,583	4,545,738	1,694,136	3,205,555	32,032	36,619	122,877	231,977	*6,264	*13,819	571,291	1,057,768
Sales of property other than capital assets	6,656,989	55,904,373	4,847,904	43,015,916	62,026	462,373	351,801	1,645,056	*1,107	*576	162,003	232,915
Pensions and annuities in AGI	2,660,492	19,194,007	2,076,758	15,411,377	26,951	207,027	105,714	529,121	3,112	23,509	1,383,625	10,691,481
Net loss	4,082,376	27,480,696	3,112,558	21,903,714	40,271	245,863	193,798	1,116,375	2,788	12,335	447,957	3,022,974
Farm rental income less loss	211,539	685,703	142,070	326,101	*3,208	*19,271	11,270	25,031	—	—	732,961	4,202,409
Partnership and S Corporation net income less loss	3,952,150	36,073,943	3,121,146	30,927,111	41,135	251,901	133,165	839,373	3,134	6,884	54,991	315,299
Estate or trust net income less loss	457,371	3,261,444	268,334	1,453,937	4,211	175,814	16,902	126,017	*53	*879	63,570	4,048,674
Farm net income less loss	811,397	2,259,841	713,734	1,666,842	6,917	40,315	15,665	88,860	*1,818	*9,412	73,503	1,506,558
Unemployment compensation in AGI	2,512,687	4,487,319	2,050,265	3,698,231	33,870	47,825	251,268	444	*1,818	*444	279,091	453,412
Social Security benefits in AGI	1,811,589	6,815,119	1,200,611	4,806,101	13,513	40,019	34,534	100,103	*3,209	*6,475	559,722	1,862,421
Foreign earned income exclusion	43,708	1,900,809	33,559	1,574,555	2,395	77,790	34,534	100,103	†	†	7,058	222,708
Other income less loss	3,691,325	7,593,255	2,887,457	6,176,306	40,285	32,172	201,225	427,456	3,317	4,744	559,041	952,577
Total statutory adjustments	6,901,910	21,334,142	5,137,525	16,558,518	74,620	254,524	378,638	1,031,553	5,875	12,112	1,305,252	3,677,435
Employee business expenses	1,060,971	3,196,769	832,783	2,508,973	8,568	16,757	48,629	114,732	—	—	171,351	556,308
Primary IRA payments	3,828,594	5,866,719	2,708,745	4,150,399	50,817	91,708	244,634	371,345	*5,872	*11,744	818,526	1,241,522
Secondary IRA payments	1,854,630	2,371,349	1,854,630	2,371,349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payments to a Keogh plan	649,777	5,734,928	539,816	4,879,857	†	†	22,613	155,887	—	—	86,184	668,114
Alimony paid	414,478	3,171,313	221,648	1,664,875	†	†	39,046	345,432	†	†	144,237	1,070,597
Total itemized deductions	35,627,790	392,020,128	25,265,390	305,545,511	559,959	4,494,155	2,566,800	18,948,965	20,322	278,543	7,215,319	62,752,954
Medical and dental expense deduction	5,356,057	17,151,819	3,461,976	8,778,141	84,166	135,378	461,802	670,663	*12,279	*16,257	1,335,834	7,531,381
Taxes paid deduction	34,866,323	119,388,068	24,946,263	93,547,507	536,326	1,464,645	2,508,124	5,577,749	20,322	79,249	6,855,288	18,718,918
Interest paid deduction	33,125,737	179,942,422	24,206,366	145,535,253	475,485	2,019,145	2,453,092	9,536,636	18,426	143,917	5,972,368	22,707,472
Contributions deduction	32,229,545	49,623,907	23,389,803	39,295,082	438,846	516,743	2,278,858	2,034,987	16,689	22,858	6,105,349	7,754,237
Casualty or theft loss	219,905	1,386,421	141,728	1,060,232	*4,191	*17,643	19,287	45,192	*1,383	*7,522	53,316	255,831
Moving expense deduction	960,651	3,704,175	702,559	2,976,316	8,540	25,511	35,426	113,135	*98	*937	214,028	588,277
Total miscellaneous deductions	9,187,957	20,823,316	6,133,456	14,352,982	135,968	285,089	703,101	970,603	6,064	7,805	2,209,368	5,196,838
Taxable income	34,201,583	1,234,720,070	24,439,623	986,284,980	534,397	13,509,578	2,449,336	50,088,269	16,683	443,918	6,761,544	184,393,325
Total tax credits	5,512,171	3,372,261	4,578,988	2,804,032	13,540	52,835	747,674	319,141	4,247	1,847	167,722	194,406
Child care credit	4,576,723	1,811,165	4,005,039	1,567,826	—	—	551,007	236,171	*3,693	*1,520	16,984	5,647
Credit for the elderly and disabled	22,257	4,172	*7,281	*1,695	—	—	—	—	—	—	*14,976	*2,477
Foreign tax credit	378,142	778,763	273,505	600,222	8,107	42,407	11,593	24,848	*515	*276	84,422	111,009
Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits	303,097	43,809	87,669	7,615	—	—	215,428	36,194	—	—	—	—
Mortgage interest credit	*8,694	*3,295	*4,153	*2,005	—	—	—	—	—	—	*4,541	*1,290
General business credit	266,905	674,238	219,717	576,333	5,064	9,762	6,597	19,369	*40	*51	35,487	68,723
Income tax after credits	33,893,563	271,503,854	24,291,448	216,729,568	527,489	3,249,931	2,316,268	9,117,827	16,683	110,201	6,741,675	42,296,326
Alternative minimum tax	126,188	1,502,688	94,679	1,155,487	4,937	59,830	5,708	55,708	*11	*725	21,369	230,937
Total income tax	33,913,680	273,006,542	24,305,806	217,885,055	529,100	3,309,761	2,316,880	9,173,536	16,683	110,927	6,745,211	42,527,263
Total tax liability	34,405,024	283,365,949	24,672,563	226,558,198	540,906	3,414,735	2,481,647	9,493,481	16,684	114,309	6,821,935	43,785,225
Total tax payments	34,561,509	293,108,537	24,795,985	231,333,470	521,815	3,368,163	2,481,647	11,996,827	18,502	122,019	6,743,560	46,288,057
Income tax withheld	32,156,714	218,981,180	23,461,574	175,004,330	497,323	2,192,209	2,363,436	10,221,669	60,339	37,788	5,799,613	31,502,633
Estimated tax payments	5,356,370	57,536,607	3,668,174	43,187,098	46,880	829,488	192,724	1,371,327	7,098	47,874	1,443,504	12,100,820
Overpayment refunded	24,288,132	39,021,022	16,985,685	28,636,393	343,715	16,985,685	329,937	3,361,649	12,338	19,646	4,793,205	6,687,337
Tax due at time of filing	9,763,573	37,199,508	7,398,047	29,782,571	188,678	514,150	348,610	997,413	2,862	17,564	1,845,376	5,887,909

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 2.3—All Returns: Exemptions by Type and Number of Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Number of exemptions for taxpayers	Exemptions for dependents				
				Total				Total income tax
				Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Number of returns		Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total	106,996,270	217,495,163	145,621,525	38,516,212	71,873,638	1,349,953,779	30,363,318	168,833,213
Under \$5,000	17,816,271	15,854,337	12,026,353	2,302,195	3,827,984	- 13,570,913	11,814	76,861
\$5,000 under \$10,000	15,697,441	23,655,880	17,455,032	3,594,566	6,200,848	27,301,096	251,333	66,018
\$10,000 under \$15,000	13,826,437	25,233,922	17,854,636	4,075,774	7,379,286	50,850,853	2,041,911	882,827
\$15,000 under \$20,000	11,409,683	23,057,940	15,669,249	3,954,977	7,388,691	69,117,461	3,681,522	3,380,666
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,055,809	20,090,738	13,362,445	3,601,690	6,728,293	80,885,710	3,488,262	5,208,893
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,494,827	18,322,346	11,868,620	3,394,284	6,453,726	93,291,620	3,360,956	7,102,843
\$30,000 under \$35,000	6,349,337	16,698,203	10,586,878	3,156,317	6,111,325	102,322,710	3,130,353	8,450,959
\$35,000 under \$40,000	5,255,307	14,688,767	9,247,917	2,863,861	5,440,850	107,325,476	2,853,563	9,645,685
\$40,000 under \$45,000	4,471,987	12,972,798	8,147,709	2,508,853	4,825,089	106,386,893	2,499,752	10,254,950
\$45,000 under \$50,000	3,390,914	10,149,265	6,291,242	1,974,367	3,858,023	93,585,610	1,967,890	9,838,296
\$50,000 under \$55,000	2,658,467	7,992,428	4,984,960	1,566,400	3,007,468	82,070,944	1,563,904	9,482,367
\$55,000 under \$60,000	1,922,436	5,799,888	3,649,887	1,145,452	2,150,001	65,722,509	1,141,521	8,204,682
\$60,000 under \$75,000	3,529,544	10,563,235	6,714,041	2,034,137	3,849,194	135,337,868	2,030,527	18,818,345
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,064,189	6,246,056	3,919,902	1,207,205	2,326,154	102,417,762	1,205,682	16,982,063
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,513,654	4,551,594	2,839,388	845,712	1,712,206	112,143,932	844,380	23,118,980
\$200,000 under \$500,000	429,671	1,294,383	799,056	234,234	495,327	67,518,658	233,881	17,801,338
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	75,352	222,542	139,984	38,965	82,558	26,364,812	38,901	7,692,037
\$1,000,000 or more	34,944	100,841	64,226	17,223	36,615	40,880,777	17,166	11,825,402
Total taxable returns	86,723,796	177,740,619	121,425,503	30,363,318	56,315,116	1,301,253,099	30,363,318	168,833,213
Total nontaxable returns	20,272,474	39,754,544	24,196,022	8,152,894	15,558,522	48,700,680	—	—

Size of adjusted gross income	Exemptions for dependents—Continued									
	Exemptions for children at home					Exemptions for children away from home				
	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax		Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	
				Number of returns	Amount				Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Total	35,984,784	65,868,325	1,272,981,821	28,227,997	158,254,198	1,088,899	1,592,326	43,755,364	1,010,498	6,411,774
Under \$5,000	2,178,131	3,623,457	-12,885,025	9,716	69,336	18,377	22,306	-410,171	123	4,911
\$5,000 under \$10,000	3,246,666	5,440,324	24,577,883	120,382	41,245	71,095	106,645	566,112	29,203	8,325
\$10,000 under \$15,000	3,731,722	6,521,145	46,597,394	1,735,118	713,670	88,200	135,478	1,114,344	76,379	48,908
\$15,000 under \$20,000	3,564,781	6,557,039	62,316,950	3,306,653	2,932,304	117,652	180,127	2,032,910	115,056	142,860
\$20,000 under \$25,000	3,347,476	6,138,740	75,194,400	3,235,671	4,723,536	110,807	175,525	2,510,384	108,749	207,100
\$25,000 under \$30,000	3,168,013	5,904,958	87,044,615	3,136,068	6,485,104	123,625	187,493	3,383,740	122,242	323,389
\$30,000 under \$35,000	2,968,887	5,637,349	96,280,462	2,943,787	7,819,052	104,335	141,128	3,380,508	104,335	340,001
\$35,000 under \$40,000	2,727,398	5,099,596	102,226,350	2,717,619	9,070,136	78,966	113,960	2,968,271	78,915	321,721
\$40,000 under \$45,000	2,408,489	4,552,902	102,130,046	2,399,388	9,732,736	73,259	96,214	3,100,650	73,019	366,078
\$45,000 under \$50,000	1,885,106	3,615,964	89,333,397	1,878,629	9,266,902	61,146	91,837	2,887,816	61,146	367,043
\$50,000 under \$55,000	1,495,688	2,826,888	78,360,493	1,493,290	8,961,608	48,835	62,114	2,559,379	48,835	341,367
\$55,000 under \$60,000	1,096,361	2,010,978	62,906,065	1,092,430	7,795,061	38,295	60,605	2,197,410	38,295	300,795
\$60,000 under \$75,000	1,954,968	3,640,328	129,973,097	1,951,442	17,968,263	69,243	94,527	4,656,149	69,159	690,531
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1,136,100	2,142,232	96,359,936	1,134,577	15,896,393	46,420	66,703	3,921,429	46,420	681,609
\$100,000 under \$200,000	801,527	1,587,910	106,075,002	800,199	21,772,208	28,552	42,038	3,957,544	28,549	883,672
\$200,000 under \$500,000	220,836	459,254	63,661,159	220,507	16,756,822	8,155	12,472	2,343,560	8,141	636,334
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	36,588	75,744	24,765,165	36,527	7,233,008	1,268	2,062	860,804	1,265	260,240
\$1,000,000 or more	16,047	33,517	38,064,432	15,994	11,016,814	669	1,092	1,724,524	667	486,890
Total taxable returns	28,227,997	51,512,546	1,226,177,668	28,227,997	158,254,198	1,010,498	1,451,136	43,474,950	1,010,498	6,411,774
Total nontaxable returns	7,756,787	14,355,779	46,804,153	—	—	78,401	141,190	280,414	—	—

Size of adjusted gross income	Exemptions for dependents—Continued									
	Exemptions for parents					Exemptions for other dependents				
	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax		Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	
				Number of returns	Amount				Number of returns	Amount
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Total	1,338,104	1,545,154	43,336,873	1,068,171	5,344,463	1,933,217	2,867,833	55,295,995	1,465,614	6,350,979
Under \$5,000	56,889	60,743	-418,757	1,854	1,466	100,907	121,478	-334,203	190	4,285
\$5,000 under \$10,000	183,390	223,403	1,424,755	49,108	10,313	286,819	430,476	2,247,321	56,376	8,745
\$10,000 under \$15,000	180,873	224,515	2,240,171	129,072	66,457	309,079	498,148	3,848,119	205,903	87,685
\$15,000 under \$20,000	168,011	202,801	2,887,151	150,270	150,420	305,957	448,724	5,330,565	277,766	260,517
\$20,000 under \$25,000	150,778	163,490	3,379,794	145,759	235,479	163,675	250,538	3,665,510	162,291	238,813
\$25,000 under \$30,000	112,660	133,410	3,112,089	111,710	233,769	167,684	227,865	4,606,187	165,155	354,066
\$30,000 under \$35,000	97,944	108,522	3,185,554	94,837	246,331	145,691	224,326	4,671,511	145,260	385,210
\$35,000 under \$40,000	70,985	77,940	2,656,318	70,947	260,827	98,373	149,354	3,686,151	97,853	345,742
\$40,000 under \$45,000	67,501	72,072	2,863,340	67,071	277,819	67,428	103,501	2,867,618	67,428	279,546
\$45,000 under \$50,000	47,700	53,365	2,266,174	47,699	231,185	69,059	96,857	3,266,136	69,057	344,949
\$50,000 under \$55,000	45,446	48,007	2,378,494	44,302	254,421	46,575	70,459	2,447,314	46,575	290,612
\$55,000 under \$60,000	26,052	29,661	1,494,715	26,052	183,288	35,727	48,757	2,053,489	35,727	267,539
\$60,000 under \$75,000	47,015	51,090	3,162,725	46,725	418,856	46,721	63,249	3,114,818	46,721	421,678
\$75,000 under \$100,000	43,713	51,185	3,647,837	43,629	560,687	45,156	66,034	3,884,851	45,021	654,988
\$100,000 under \$200,000	28,209	32,154	3,670,811	28,208	712,428	32,621	50,104	4,525,401	32,569	939,803
\$200,000 under \$500,000	8,485	9,971	2,477,481	8,479	652,701	9,332	13,630	2,672,007	9,314	702,408
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	1,665	1,915	1,143,319	1,663	324,776	1,696	2,837	1,132,240	1,693	315,048
\$1,000,000 or more	788	910	1,764,902	786	523,241	717	1,096	1,610,960	715	449,346
Total taxable returns	1,068,171	1,212,704	41,431,947	1,068,171	5,344,463	1,465,614	2,138,730	51,891,445	1,465,614	6,350,979
Total nontaxable returns	269,933	332,450	1,904,926	—	—	467,603	729,103	3,404,550	—	—

NOTE: Total may not add to total because of rounding

Table 2.4—All Returns: Exemptions by Type, and Number of Exemptions, by Marital Status

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Marital status	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Number of exemptions for taxpayers	Exemptions for dependents				
				Total				
				Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	
							Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Number of returns	106,996,270	217,495,163	145,621,525	38,516,212	71,873,638	1,349,953,779	30,363,318	168,833,213
Joint returns of husbands and wives	47,742,215	150,083,350	95,595,821	27,536,554	54,487,529	1,158,824,684	23,843,942	151,285,335
Separate returns of husbands and wives:								
Total	1,589,148	2,472,083	1,607,338	505,952	864,745	10,384,350	416,994	1,426,176
Spouse filing	1,545,072	2,324,303	1,519,184	480,975	805,119	9,934,360	398,976	1,386,047
Spouse not filing	44,076	147,780	88,154	24,977	59,626	449,991	18,018	40,130
Returns of heads of households	10,210,522	25,042,423	10,207,201	9,326,583	14,835,222	153,941,737	5,161,679	12,413,374
Returns of surviving spouses	55,687	139,208	55,687	55,687	83,521	1,238,382	32,556	146,622
Returns of single persons	47,398,698	39,758,099	38,155,478	1,091,436	1,602,621	25,564,626	908,147	3,561,706

Marital status	Exemptions for dependents—Continued									
	Exemptions for children at home					Exemptions for children away from home				
	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax		Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	
				Number of returns	Amount				Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Number of returns	35,984,784	65,868,325	1,272,981,821	28,227,997	158,254,198	1,088,899	1,592,326	43,755,364	1,010,498	6,411,774
Joint returns of husbands and wives	26,671,029	51,659,223	1,118,937,836	23,075,132	145,246,613	485,109	692,810	25,599,412	458,613	3,683,393
Separate returns of husbands and wives:										
Total	460,850	777,249	9,274,980	375,543	1,267,088	21,067	35,042	708,392	17,412	121,661
Spouse filing	437,733	723,632	8,876,136	359,385	1,231,642	21,067	35,042	708,392	17,412	121,661
Spouse not filing	23,117	53,617	398,845	16,158	35,446	—	—	—	—	—
Returns of heads of households	8,388,610	12,821,112	135,982,347	4,446,132	10,666,996	135,969	198,666	3,733,342	115,960	459,574
Returns of surviving spouses	55,687	76,624	1,238,382	32,556	146,622	—	—	—	—	—
Returns of single persons	408,608	534,117	7,548,275	298,634	926,878	446,754	665,808	13,714,217	418,513	2,147,146

Marital status	Exemptions for dependents—Continued									
	Exemptions for parents					Exemptions for other dependents				
	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax		Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	
				Number of returns	Amount				Number of returns	Amount
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Number of returns	1,338,104	1,545,154	43,336,873	1,068,171	5,344,463	1,933,217	2,867,833	55,295,995	1,465,614	6,350,979
Joint returns of husbands and wives	659,761	771,275	30,452,333	569,959	4,116,433	920,510	1,364,221	37,799,481	791,301	4,893,281
Separate returns of husbands and wives:										
Total	12,410	12,509	353,057	12,408	52,355	21,109	39,945	433,972	21,105	48,178
Spouse filing	12,410	12,509	353,057	12,408	52,355	19,249	33,936	382,826	19,245	43,494
Spouse not filing	—	—	—	—	—	*1,860	*6,009	*51,146	*1,860	*4,684
Returns of heads of households	570,331	638,341	10,963,308	413,370	1,017,863	811,676	1,177,103	13,532,859	505,614	995,448
Returns of surviving spouses	*38	*38	*24,297	*38	*7,299	*5,041	*6,859	*92,303	*106	*13,124
Returns of single persons	95,564	122,991	1,543,877	72,396	150,513	174,881	279,705	3,437,380	147,488	400,948

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 3.1—Returns With Income Subject to Tax: Adjusted Gross Income, Deductions, Exemptions, Taxable Income, and Tax Items, Type of Tax Computation by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Type of tax computation by size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Taxable income	Income subject to tax	Income tax before credits, regular computation		Tax generated		Income tax before credits	
					Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Returns with regular tax computation only										
Total	85,918,432	2,309,632,979	1,504,454,879	1,501,956,885	85,916,142	275,843,282	85,918,432	275,843,601	85,918,432	276,340,064
Under \$5,000	5,577,141	16,664,910	4,404,424	4,175,815	5,575,319	470,123	5,577,141	470,170	5,577,141	470,345
\$5,000 under \$10,000	11,509,325	87,121,242	33,205,369	32,419,525	11,508,857	4,131,825	11,509,325	4,131,899	11,509,325	4,138,745
\$10,000 under \$15,000	12,880,977	160,674,992	78,204,376	77,407,986	12,880,977	10,567,761	12,880,977	10,567,789	12,880,977	10,591,144
\$15,000 under \$20,000	11,186,151	194,892,549	112,531,883	111,839,726	11,186,151	15,757,024	11,186,151	15,757,106	11,186,151	15,820,011
\$20,000 under \$25,000	8,966,669	201,114,024	126,012,842	125,680,672	8,966,669	18,466,239	8,966,669	18,466,235	8,966,669	18,476,704
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,458,270	204,537,148	133,690,306	133,482,753	7,458,270	20,722,423	7,458,270	20,722,443	7,458,270	20,760,939
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,345,720	393,327,243	263,987,998	263,831,629	11,345,720	42,045,546	11,345,720	42,045,573	11,345,720	42,078,378
\$40,000 under \$50,000	7,635,375	340,238,964	234,966,726	234,925,238	7,635,375	40,084,326	7,635,375	40,084,311	7,635,375	40,164,804
\$50,000 under \$75,000	7,063,782	417,468,269	295,274,657	295,308,816	7,063,782	58,537,896	7,063,782	58,537,918	7,063,782	58,685,457
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1,337,121	112,956,488	81,288,228	81,343,955	1,337,121	19,631,476	1,337,121	19,631,466	1,337,121	19,655,163
\$100,000 under \$200,000	756,830	98,922,527	73,733,051	73,876,582	756,830	21,297,208	756,830	21,297,239	756,830	21,343,882
\$200,000 under \$500,000	169,461	48,255,066	38,909,819	39,032,371	169,461	13,408,664	169,461	13,408,678	169,461	13,418,134
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	23,212	15,412,522	13,057,967	13,151,083	23,212	4,841,948	23,212	4,841,950	23,212	4,850,627
\$1,000,000 or more	8,398	18,047,035	15,187,233	15,480,735	8,398	5,880,822	8,398	5,880,823	8,398	5,885,732
Returns with 28% capital gains tax										
Total	3,238,231	419,868,040	340,504,541	245,730,941	3,238,231	104,303,623	3,238,231	95,798,392	3,238,231	95,999,259
Under \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000	5,534	157,072	137,104	100,538	5,534	27,933	5,534	27,514	5,534	27,514
\$30,000 under \$40,000	215,657	7,712,781	6,425,492	5,516,784	215,657	1,364,758	215,657	1,341,565	215,657	1,341,565
\$40,000 under \$50,000	203,642	9,101,145	7,392,061	6,225,490	203,642	1,736,316	203,642	1,682,734	203,642	1,682,734
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,018,970	64,910,044	51,933,827	44,762,014	1,018,970	11,914,992	1,018,970	11,580,510	1,018,970	11,629,938
\$75,000 under \$100,000	717,804	61,691,170	47,992,336	40,426,065	717,804	12,144,714	717,804	11,676,621	717,804	11,729,406
\$100,000 under \$200,000	742,333	100,061,303	79,243,834	59,999,263	742,333	23,549,705	742,333	21,939,796	742,333	21,968,335
\$200,000 under \$500,000	256,816	74,867,348	61,389,451	42,432,891	256,816	21,194,662	256,816	19,313,321	256,816	19,351,155
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	51,270	34,928,171	29,527,779	18,747,050	51,270	10,879,569	51,270	9,769,004	51,270	9,784,772
\$1,000,000 or more	26,205	66,439,006	56,462,658	27,520,846	26,205	21,490,974	26,205	18,467,325	26,205	18,483,840

Type of tax computation by size of adjusted gross income	Total credits		Income tax after credits		Alternative minimum tax		Total income tax				
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	As a percent of		Average income tax (dollars)
									Income subject to tax	Adjusted gross income	
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Returns with regular tax computation only											
Total	12,407,292	5,325,204	82,899,697	271,014,860	68,987	528,377	82,902,333	271,543,237	18.1	11.8	3,160
Under \$5,000	42,200	2,061	5,544,931	468,284	—	—	5,544,931	468,284	11.2	2.8	84
\$5,000 under \$10,000	1,445,313	270,067	10,183,258	3,868,678	454	401	10,183,712	3,869,080	11.9	4.4	336
\$10,000 under \$15,000	3,082,369	923,411	11,511,640	9,667,732	4	27	11,511,640	9,667,759	12.5	6.0	751
\$15,000 under \$20,000	1,267,481	500,165	11,048,046	15,319,846	861	1,214	11,048,476	15,321,060	13.7	7.9	1,370
\$20,000 under \$25,000	975,690	479,091	8,896,378	17,997,613	2,607	6,760	8,896,378	18,004,373	14.3	9.0	2,008
\$25,000 under \$30,000	979,444	417,265	7,430,998	20,343,674	3,679	12,551	7,430,999	20,356,225	15.3	10.0	2,729
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,656,349	740,082	11,312,139	41,338,296	6,691	27,773	11,312,190	41,366,069	15.7	10.5	3,646
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,286,926	585,583	7,621,478	39,579,221	3,124	16,828	7,621,630	39,596,049	16.9	11.6	5,186
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,279,604	621,901	7,058,415	58,063,556	14,490	49,885	7,059,019	58,113,442	19.7	13.9	8,227
\$75,000 under \$100,000	235,934	178,968	1,336,250	19,476,195	12,273	67,509	1,336,401	19,543,704	24.0	17.3	14,616
\$100,000 under \$200,000	118,121	278,142	755,392	21,065,740	17,241	144,631	756,012	21,210,371	28.7	21.4	28,025
\$200,000 under \$500,000	29,382	162,284	169,195	13,255,850	6,487	130,626	169,360	13,386,476	34.3	27.7	78,994
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	5,810	63,602	23,188	4,787,025	769	28,351	23,195	4,815,377	36.6	31.2	207,452
\$1,000,000 or more	2,669	102,583	8,389	5,783,149	307	41,822	8,390	5,824,970	37.6	32.3	693,614
Returns with 28% capital gains tax											
Total	468,759	970,035	3,237,734	95,029,224	39,360	642,151	3,238,123	95,671,375	38.9	22.8	29,544
Under \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	5,534	27,514	—	—	5,534	27,514	27.4	17.5	4,972
\$30,000 under \$40,000	6,939	1,612	215,657	1,339,953	—	—	215,657	1,339,953	24.3	17.4	6,213
\$40,000 under \$50,000	10,299	3,893	203,642	1,678,841	240	971	203,642	1,679,812	27.0	18.5	8,249
\$50,000 under \$75,000	114,431	75,510	1,018,919	11,554,428	1,922	11,226	1,018,970	11,565,654	25.8	17.8	11,350
\$75,000 under \$100,000	117,472	117,854	717,564	11,611,552	1,820	8,132	717,716	11,619,684	28.7	18.8	16,188
\$100,000 under \$200,000	138,221	235,344	742,170	21,732,991	15,417	137,100	742,330	21,870,091	36.5	21.9	29,461
\$200,000 under \$500,000	56,661	180,736	256,786	19,170,419	15,020	219,558	256,802	19,389,977	45.7	25.9	75,501
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	15,266	87,904	51,263	9,696,867	3,102	97,388	51,269	9,794,256	52.2	28.0	191,033
\$1,000,000 or more	9,470	267,181	26,199	18,216,659	1,839	167,776	26,203	18,384,435	66.8	27.7	701,562

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 3.2—Returns With Total Income Tax: Total Income Tax as a Percent of Adjusted Gross Income, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Total income tax as a percent of adjusted gross income								
	Total			Under 5 percent			5 under 7 percent		
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
All returns									
Total	86,723,796	2,700,778,243	369,202,757	17,276,174	188,915,350	5,497,312	10,491,174	188,616,412	11,535,320
Under \$5,000	5,966,969	14,196,025	799,621	4,638,844	13,723,144	278,703	604,845	1,919,565	107,113
\$5,000 under \$10,000	10,236,957	76,639,907	3,986,029	5,057,910	34,653,770	985,807	3,029,444	24,200,117	1,473,751
\$10,000 under \$15,000	11,532,654	144,772,419	9,736,169	3,471,357	43,765,436	1,094,599	1,345,555	16,883,683	1,020,498
\$15,000 under \$20,000	11,053,892	192,621,135	15,337,745	2,128,508	36,365,866	1,140,057	1,981,078	34,742,268	2,089,773
\$20,000 under \$25,000	8,900,581	199,623,902	18,014,147	914,158	20,229,432	648,016	1,188,460	26,506,708	1,625,578
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,440,040	204,048,673	20,395,356	449,340	12,193,575	410,934	828,070	22,586,695	1,389,916
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,546,242	400,536,352	42,809,755	363,584	12,295,195	432,271	935,599	32,039,225	1,976,073
\$40,000 under \$50,000	7,839,002	349,348,086	41,345,871	145,274	6,398,344	228,585	381,957	16,971,629	1,062,167
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,096,798	483,204,608	69,872,423	72,088	4,310,396	143,479	173,787	9,908,321	617,361
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,061,641	175,234,447	31,277,163	20,356	1,719,868	53,765	11,689	977,527	59,180
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,509,910	200,486,828	43,415,426	12,214	1,658,272	44,084	9,469	1,255,204	76,041
\$200,000 or more	539,110	260,065,861	72,213,051	2,541	1,602,054	37,011	1,221	625,470	37,869
Joint returns									
Total	41,410,472	1,883,276,332	264,625,833	6,115,523	113,748,570	3,413,239	4,983,648	130,003,565	7,964,068
Under \$5,000	13,662	-2,537,077	131,732	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000	416,364	3,693,207	102,791	**405,808	**3,617,160	**51,032	*1,818	*14,050	*867
\$10,000 under \$15,000	2,821,106	36,103,106	1,107,129	2,383,112	30,072,828	736,585	422,429	5,822,215	342,873
\$15,000 under \$20,000	4,033,690	70,658,836	3,776,843	1,636,929	27,976,185	889,314	1,468,135	25,863,787	1,549,550
\$20,000 under \$25,000	4,206,791	94,754,579	6,649,505	739,422	16,411,192	529,268	980,981	21,881,063	1,337,321
\$25,000 under \$30,000	4,333,744	119,051,070	9,679,964	397,335	10,794,196	370,672	714,852	19,479,109	1,198,920
\$30,000 under \$40,000	8,193,252	286,105,885	26,178,412	**456,465	**11,716,041	**589,109	849,910	29,140,870	1,799,623
\$40,000 under \$50,000	6,543,733	292,044,410	31,712,334	—	—	—	360,799	16,033,825	1,005,143
\$50,000 under \$75,000	7,215,386	431,124,165	59,765,016	65,119	3,878,235	130,126	166,153	9,468,182	589,952
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1,850,173	157,253,222	27,294,913	**29,173	**2,959,397	**84,761	10,181	852,665	52,700
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,320,571	175,171,118	37,253,085	—	—	—	7,502	978,231	58,613
\$200,000 or more	462,000	219,853,812	60,974,108	2,160	1,323,336	32,373	888	469,570	28,506
Nonjoint returns									
Total	45,313,324	817,501,911	104,576,924	11,160,651	75,166,780	2,084,073	5,507,526	58,612,847	3,571,252
Under \$5,000	5,953,307	16,733,102	667,889	—	—	—	604,845	1,919,565	107,113
\$5,000 under \$10,000	9,820,593	72,946,700	3,883,238	**9,290,946	**44,759,754	**1,213,478	3,027,626	24,186,067	1,472,884
\$10,000 under \$15,000	8,711,548	108,669,312	8,629,039	1,088,245	13,692,608	358,015	923,126	11,061,468	677,625
\$15,000 under \$20,000	7,020,202	121,962,299	11,560,903	491,579	8,389,681	250,743	512,943	8,878,481	540,223
\$20,000 under \$25,000	4,693,790	104,869,323	11,364,642	174,736	3,818,239	118,749	207,479	4,625,646	288,258
\$25,000 under \$30,000	3,106,296	84,997,602	10,715,392	52,005	1,399,378	40,261	113,218	3,107,586	190,995
\$30,000 under \$40,000	3,352,990	114,430,467	16,631,343	**52,393	**1,977,499	**71,748	85,689	2,898,356	176,450
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,295,269	57,303,677	9,633,537	—	—	—	21,158	937,804	57,025
\$50,000 under \$75,000	881,412	52,080,443	10,107,407	6,969	432,161	13,353	7,634	440,139	27,409
\$75,000 under \$100,000	211,468	17,981,225	3,982,250	**3,397	**418,748	**13,087	*1,508	*124,861	*6,480
\$100,000 under \$200,000	189,339	25,315,710	6,162,341	—	—	—	1,967	276,973	17,428
\$200,000 or more	77,110	40,212,049	11,238,943	381	278,718	4,638	333	155,899	9,363
Total income tax as a percent of adjusted gross income—Continued									
Size of adjusted gross income	7 under 10 percent			10 under 12 percent			12 under 15 percent		
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
All returns									
Total	24,600,903	592,443,934	51,187,395	14,130,875	415,486,025	45,318,254	9,391,112	401,660,898	54,133,773
Under \$5,000	338,566	732,561	60,925	140,878	427,353	46,849	64,074	125,028	16,305
\$5,000 under \$10,000	1,929,160	16,117,713	1,257,520	108,155	927,993	96,899	71,780	483,045	61,301
\$10,000 under \$15,000	6,116,454	76,152,788	6,720,697	550,564	7,363,144	774,868	30,915	382,417	51,202
\$15,000 under \$20,000	2,598,583	45,788,128	3,871,420	4,173,158	72,659,978	7,789,181	149,444	2,645,891	339,414
\$20,000 under \$25,000	3,431,666	77,500,562	6,613,525	1,831,601	39,617,013	4,419,861	1,466,962	34,203,295	4,448,878
\$25,000 under \$30,000	2,804,457	77,173,880	6,638,935	1,394,681	38,359,583	4,069,730	1,221,717	32,723,730	4,547,060
\$30,000 under \$40,000	4,333,588	150,082,858	13,069,598	3,049,244	106,247,232	11,504,883	1,113,439	39,650,759	5,251,945
\$40,000 under \$50,000	2,181,288	95,738,463	8,313,642	1,664,523	74,355,462	8,215,727	2,321,104	104,295,298	13,983,950
\$50,000 under \$75,000	786,141	44,695,451	3,903,893	1,103,664	63,895,496	7,106,866	2,600,968	152,542,079	20,688,774
\$75,000 under \$100,000	63,763	5,352,489	463,814	88,118	7,218,139	799,654	267,535	22,268,179	3,059,026
\$100,000 under \$200,000	14,939	1,932,108	171,090	23,331	2,895,265	324,894	76,482	9,206,478	1,257,862
\$200,000 or more	2,298	1,176,933	102,335	2,958	1,519,367	168,844	6,692	3,134,699	428,055
Joint returns									
Total	12,619,323	417,966,671	36,001,360	6,351,972	262,347,106	28,645,969	5,333,897	289,018,193	30,950,166
Under \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*9,093	*121,786	*9,679	*1,822	*11,347	*1,219	**3,636	**24,267	**3,345
\$15,000 under \$20,000	916,849	16,601,212	1,296,389	*5,455	*25,845	*2,826	*3,640	*48,392	*6,742
\$20,000 under \$25,000	2,465,865	55,983,861	4,729,653	18,696	98,573	*11,019	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000	2,313,743	63,792,342	5,464,011	890,986	24,520,705	2,553,993	13,260	40,854	*5,154
\$30,000 under \$40,000	3,965,434	137,817,582	12,005,836	2,658,720	93,149,619	10,052,810	373,220	14,253,919	1,815,007
\$40,000 under \$50,000	2,112,637	92,746,195	8,051,308	1,586,803	70,927,393	7,836,370	2,083,674	93,850,340	12,558,902
\$50,000 under \$75,000	759,947	43,221,126	3,776,844	1,080,513	62,555,715	6,957,664	2,520,207	17,871,672	2,046,106
\$75,000 under \$100,000	60,886	5,121,568	443,087	83,221	6,835,007	757,011	257,911	21,474,167	2,950,525
\$100,000 under \$200,000	13,408	1,708,079	151,962	21,727	2,698,835	303,943	70,770	8,521,513	1,166,261
\$200,000 or more	1,461	852,921	72,591	2,207	1,086,524	121,052	5,755	2,562,481	350,585
Nonjoint returns									
Total	11,981,580	174,477,263	15,186,035	7,778,903	153,138,920	16,672,285	4,057,215	112,642,705	15,183,606
Under \$5,000	338,566	732,561	60,925	140,878	427,353	46,849	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000	1,929,160	16,117,713	1,257,520	106,333	916,645	95,680	**132,218	**583,806	**74,261
\$10,000 under \$15,000	6,107,361	76,031,002	6,711,018	548,742	7,337,299	772,042	27,275	334,025	44,460
\$15,000 under \$20,000	1,681,734	29,186,916	2,575,032	4,167,703	72,561,405	7,778,161	149,444	2,645,891	339,414
\$20,000 under \$25,000	965,801	21,516,701	1,883,872	1,812,905	39,179,470	4,371,800	1,465,138	34,162,441	4,443,724
\$25,000 under \$30,000	490,714	13,381,538	1,174,925	503,695	13,838,878	1,515,737	1,208,457	32,353,143	4,499,520
\$30,000 under \$40,000	368,154	12,265,276	1,063,762	390,524	13,097,612	1,452,073	740,219	25,396,840	3,436,938
\$40,000 under \$50,000	68,651	2,992,268	262,333	77,720	3,428,070	379,357	237,430	10,444,958	1,425,048
\$50,000 under \$75,000	26,194	1,474,326	127,050	23,151	1,339,781	149,201	80,761	4,670,407	642,668
\$75,000 under \$100,000	*2,877	*230,920	*20,727	4,897	383,133	42,643	9,624	794,011	108,501
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,531	224,029	19,128	1,604	196,430	20,951	5,712	684,965	91,602
\$200,000 or more	837	324,012	29,744	751	432,844	47,792	937	572,217	77,470

Footnote

Table 3.2—Returns With Total Income Tax: Total Income Tax as a Percent of Adjusted Gross Income, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Total income tax as a percent of adjusted gross income—Continued								
	15 under 17 percent			17 under 25 percent			25 under 30 percent		
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax
(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	
All returns	4,085,551	210,253,923	33,560,480	5,791,678	456,179,177	93,130,638	675,405	148,100,640	40,301,312
Under \$5,000	25,459	46,970	7,632	94,984	258,249	55,206	29,099	98,847	27,014
\$5,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	*9,092	*49,472	*11,349	*13,587	*94,057	*25,900
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*1,818	*22,029	*3,529	*2,249	*28,093	*5,991	*1,819	*18,510	*4,720
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*10,910	*207,806	*32,283	*4,847	*89,078	*17,719	*1,819	*28,755	*7,638
\$20,000 under \$25,000	60,423	1,401,714	220,301	*5,019	*114,031	*20,771	*1,819	*39,798	*10,783
\$25,000 under \$30,000	707,526	20,053,166	3,135,298	32,028	899,055	161,741	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	785,903	25,941,895	4,198,678	957,983	34,039,558	6,297,944	*4,629	*160,181	*44,024
\$40,000 under \$50,000	426,832	19,679,406	3,100,602	708,896	31,488,941	6,317,807	*6,117	*279,308	*74,266
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,585,745	95,574,533	15,268,149	1,709,395	108,034,795	20,910,408	54,212	3,585,914	943,810
\$75,000 under \$100,000	372,410	31,310,861	5,018,141	1,172,684	100,781,426	20,227,575	53,877	4,652,017	1,252,696
\$100,000 under \$200,000	100,710	12,425,960	2,000,010	956,085	123,784,184	26,535,233	281,927	42,193,594	11,299,660
\$200,000 or more	7,815	3,589,583	575,858	138,416	56,612,294	12,568,896	226,500	96,949,659	26,610,801
Joint returns	2,226,992	147,964,512	23,607,061	3,191,296	326,300,665	66,666,325	414,031	116,127,182	31,648,528
Under \$5,000	—	—	—	*1,819	*7,905	*1,624	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000	—	—	—	*4,417	*82,144	*16,381	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000	*1,383	*35,687	*5,947	*433	*12,640	*3,103	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,158	413,948	64,883	*3,006	*111,315	*21,549	*240	*8,896	*2,258
\$40,000 under \$50,000	254,730	12,076,709	1,875,199	14,373	653,148	122,710	*1,496	*64,804	*18,981
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,494,079	90,211,462	14,402,934	1,117,645	73,189,173	13,560,326	*3,163	*202,852	*55,818
\$75,000 under \$100,000	361,618	30,366,444	4,867,383	1,048,557	90,240,869	17,921,820	2,590	231,491	59,880
\$100,000 under \$200,000	97,421	11,947,446	1,922,910	879,799	113,842,153	24,321,003	207,721	32,079,447	8,562,058
\$200,000 or more	6,603	2,912,815	467,805	121,247	48,161,318	10,697,808	198,821	83,539,692	22,949,534
Nonjoint returns	1,858,559	62,289,411	9,953,418	2,600,382	129,878,513	26,464,314	261,374	31,973,458	8,652,783
Under \$5,000	25,459	46,970	7,632	93,165	250,344	53,582	29,099	98,847	27,014
\$5,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	*9,092	*49,472	*11,349	*13,587	*94,057	*25,900
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*1,818	*22,029	*3,529	*2,249	*28,093	*5,991	*1,819	*18,510	*4,720
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*10,910	*207,806	*32,283	*430	*6,934	*1,339	*1,819	*28,755	*7,638
\$20,000 under \$25,000	60,423	1,401,714	220,301	*5,019	*114,031	*20,771	*1,819	*39,798	*10,783
\$25,000 under \$30,000	706,143	20,017,479	3,129,351	31,595	886,415	158,638	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	774,745	25,527,947	4,133,795	954,977	33,928,244	6,276,395	*4,389	*151,285	*41,765
\$40,000 under \$50,000	172,102	7,602,697	1,225,402	694,523	30,835,793	6,195,096	*4,621	*214,504	*55,285
\$50,000 under \$75,000	91,666	5,363,070	865,215	591,750	34,845,622	7,350,082	51,049	3,383,062	887,993
\$75,000 under \$100,000	10,792	944,417	150,759	124,127	10,540,557	2,305,755	51,287	4,420,527	1,192,816
\$100,000 under \$200,000	3,289	478,514	77,100	76,286	9,942,032	2,214,230	74,206	10,114,147	2,737,602
\$200,000 or more	1,212	676,768	108,052	17,169	8,450,976	1,871,087	27,679	13,409,966	3,661,267

Size of adjusted gross income	Total income tax as a percent of adjusted gross income—Continued								
	30 under 50 percent			50 under 100 percent			100 percent or more		
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax
(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	
All returns	245,811	101,252,339	33,661,163	15,867	1,004,710	610,730	19,246	-3,135,165	266,381
Under \$5,000	*12,735	*43,915	*13,566	*1,819	*8,644	*7,320	15,666	-3,188,251	178,988
\$5,000 under \$10,000	*14,549	*93,407	*31,377	*83	*646	*472	*3,197	*19,689	*41,654
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*10,910	*144,243	*51,621	*1,007	*11,993	*8,051	*6	*83	*393
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*1,820	*35,363	*12,390	*3,636	*56,353	*35,976	*92	*1,715	*1,944
\$20,000 under \$25,000	..	..	..	*470	*11,284	*6,385	..	..	..
\$25,000 under \$30,000	*554	*15,532	*6,743	*1,623	*42,248	*33,327	*44	*1,208	*1,672
\$30,000 under \$40,000	*1,223	*43,742	*13,769	*1,002	*33,866	*18,515	*48	*1,841	*2,055
\$40,000 under \$50,000	*2,905	*136,522	*45,560	*101	*4,486	*2,909	5	227	657
\$50,000 under \$75,000	7,812	482,942	184,111	*2,929	*171,648	*98,795	57	3,032	6,777
\$75,000 under \$100,000	10,243	871,913	295,185	949	80,511	45,431	17	1,517	2,696
\$100,000 under \$200,000	33,303	4,948,822	1,578,119	1,364	176,282	115,090	86	10,657	13,343
\$200,000 or more	149,757	94,435,938	31,428,720	884	406,750	238,460	28	13,115	16,203
Joint returns	150,842	81,495,440	27,028,851	11,177	815,304	493,756	11,771	-2,510,876	206,508
Under \$5,000	—	—	—	*1,819	*8,644	*7,320	8,205	-2,562,455	121,560
\$5,000 under \$10,000	*1,819	*14,878	*5,430	*83	*646	*472	*3,197	*19,689	*41,654
\$10,000 under \$15,000	—	—	—	*1,004	*11,957	*8,032	*6	*83	*393
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*5,168	*187,382	*62,984	—	—	—	*184	*4,875	*6,181
\$20,000 under \$25,000	..	..	..	—	—	—	..	..	..
\$25,000 under \$30,000	..	..	..	*1,623	*42,248	*33,327	..	..	..
\$30,000 under \$40,000	..	..	..	*1,002	*33,866	*18,515	..	..	..
\$40,000 under \$50,000	..	..	..	*3	*127	*68	..	..	..
\$50,000 under \$75,000	5,616	353,529	142,063	*2,890	*169,365	*96,945	*54	*2,855	*6,238
\$75,000 under \$100,000	5,071	432,755	157,159	709	60,582	32,433	*100	*11,807	*15,538
\$100,000 under \$200,000	11,021	1,886,643	604,449	1,358	175,240	114,504	..	..	..
\$200,000 or more	122,147	78,620,253	26,056,766	686	312,629	182,142	25	12,270	14,945
Nonjoint returns	94,969	19,756,899	6,632,312	4,690	189,406	116,974	7,475	-624,290	59,873
Under \$5,000	*12,735	*43,915	*13,566	—	—	—	7,461	-625,796	57,428
\$5,000 under \$10,000	*12,730	*78,529	*25,948	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*10,910	*144,243	*51,621	*3	*35	*19	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000	—	—	—	*3,636	*56,353	*35,976	*5	*116	*147
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	—	*470	*11,284	*6,385	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000	*1,334	*43,777	*15,479	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$40,000 under \$50,000	..	..	..	*98	*4,358	*2,841	..	..	..
\$50,000 under \$75,000	*2,196	*129,413	*42,048	*39	*2,284	*1,850	3	178	539
\$75,000 under \$100,000	5,172	439,159	138,026	*240	*19,930	*12,999	*3	*367	*500
\$100,000 under \$200,000	22,282	3,062,180	973,670	*6	*1,042	*586	..	..	..
\$200,000 or more	27,610	15,815,684	5,371,954	198	94,121	56,318	3	844	1,258

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based

** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 3.3—All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Taxpayments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Total tax liability			Total tax credits			Total			Child care credit			Credit for the elderly and disabled			Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits		
	All returns	Total tax liability		Total tax credits			Total			Child care credit			Credit for the elderly and disabled			Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits		
	(1)	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	(5)	Number of returns	Amount	(7)	Number of returns	Amount	(9)	Number of returns	Amount	(11)	Number of returns	Amount	(13)
All returns, total	106,996,270	88,551,492	384,538,143	12,901,020	6,329,438	11,888,059	4,169,617	8,519,523	3,438,314	354,308	66,633	3,708,044	641,867					
No adjusted gross income	841,509	176,779	371,649	260	347		*240		*6									
\$1 under \$1,000	2,849,870	813,964	47,632	*1,721	*13													
\$1,000 under \$2,000	3,687,486	1,123,950	102,909	*1,720	*41													
\$2,000 under \$3,000	3,746,316	1,391,742	162,106	*1,721	*68													
\$3,000 under \$4,000	3,353,241	1,475,659	259,131	*5,814	*310		*1,818		*236								*236	
\$4,000 under \$5,000	3,337,849	1,769,827	337,237	33,902	2,747		21,823		873							*1,818	780	
\$5,000 under \$6,000	3,306,589	2,162,487	556,623	51,250	3,416		49,100		3,230							18,187		
\$6,000 under \$7,000	3,115,543	2,074,836	652,505	255,605	17,893		245,934		16,633							*16,369	*1,829	
\$7,000 under \$8,000	3,204,919	2,195,299	913,208	321,166	48,687		313,648		47,045							46,797	10,147	
\$8,000 under \$9,000	3,095,315	2,182,037	1,168,145	360,970	72,208		341,906		68,878							6,955	30,285	
\$9,000 under \$10,000	2,975,075	2,116,115	1,362,850	459,004	128,103		446,375		123,249							21,895	41,963	
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,953,767	2,268,931	1,953,475	552,091	172,734		536,446		156,548							27,712	71,441	
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,809,395	2,298,455	1,892,249	557,330	184,655		544,543		181,689							31,344	104,515	
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,770,698	2,375,758	2,156,640	623,762	204,704		605,019		197,271							46,797	106,408	
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,733,013	2,506,569	2,474,180	671,588	200,540		653,607		192,889							72,102	121,611	
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,559,563	2,140,000	2,676,042	678,028	172,734		660,398		163,128							26,756	96,397	
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,499,483	2,422,209	2,949,045	404,492	106,393		395,137		101,972							20,008	50,500	
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,301,099	2,244,386	3,063,540	191,485	79,124		179,132		75,631							*18,189	57,555	
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,292,106	2,241,012	3,268,859	239,063	105,848		219,055		96,075							*14,030		
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,195,515	2,149,548	3,444,935	228,900	108,210		204,698		89,711							*3,687		
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,121,480	2,092,105	3,596,274	203,561	100,590		184,626		88,334							*7,274		
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,055,809	8,955,527	19,336,865	976,082	479,096		889,796		391,867							*1,819		
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,494,827	7,459,766	21,969,607	979,913	418,472		911,911		349,820							348,836		
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,604,644	11,571,431	45,015,441	1,666,909	747,255		1,572,176		592,013							1,565,311		
\$40,000 under \$50,000	7,848,694	7,862,901	43,193,046	1,300,549	593,863		1,210,337		469,483							1,207,775		
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,110,447	8,102,007	72,480,753	1,398,654	699,147		1,263,973		552,870							1,259,468		
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,064,189	2,062,105	32,385,572	355,076	298,558		275,933		129,360							271,634		
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,513,654	1,510,941	44,775,791	280,295	520,230		132,712		63,345							128,723		
\$200,000 under \$500,000	429,671	429,212	33,371,671	86,597	351,811		24,142		13,205							23,068		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	75,352	75,268	14,816,749	1,348	1,681		152,721		692							2,733		
\$1,000,000 or more	34,944	34,878	24,551,414	12,184	370,834		998									471		
Taxable returns, total	86,723,796	86,723,796	383,204,877	9,880,690	5,202,961	9,086,423	3,430,243	7,404,927	3,046,037	215,708	40,493	1,797,775	329,249					
No adjusted gross income	8,388	8,388	163,349	*248	*295		*240		*6									
\$1 under \$1,000	744,168	744,168	23,813	*430	*3													
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,006,300	1,006,300	77,107	*1,720	*41													
\$2,000 under \$3,000	1,226,315	1,226,315	113,036	*1,721	*68													
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,313,280	1,313,280	189,097	*1,720	*26													
\$4,000 under \$5,000	1,668,518	1,668,518	295,109	*5,259	*589													
\$5,000 under \$6,000	2,079,418	2,079,418	512,030	*3,538	*179		*1,818		*162									
\$6,000 under \$7,000	2,008,103	2,008,103	618,060	19,755	12,18		*15,884		*1,096							*15,884		
\$7,000 under \$8,000	2,084,563	2,084,563	865,275	23,974	1,744		21,824		1,657							21,824		
\$8,000 under \$9,000	2,051,853	2,051,853	1,089,857	24,741	6,166		*16,367		*4,564							*7,274		
\$9,000 under \$10,000	2,013,020	2,013,020	2,620,457	48,552	16,007		45,896		15,290							18,616		
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,185,955	2,185,955	1,520,039	125,660	43,719		119,968		42,221							*1,416		
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,216,053	2,216,053	1,834,779	178,356	66,419		172,663		65,846							20,470		
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,313,483	2,313,483	2,099,713	315,304	101,138		310,856		100,076							20,432		
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,450,646	2,450,646	2,415,051	507,411	132,936		498,183		148,944							18,960		
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,366,517	2,366,517	2,620,457	586,731	132,353		575,421		172,796							23,119		
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,405,227	2,405,227	2,930,775	367,199	88,220		360,577		86,249							174,970		
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,225,727	2,225,727	3,041,728	162,838	62,070		153,668		60,224							158,698		
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,220,134	2,220,134	3,245,162	209,662	86,689		199,042		85,350							133,661		
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,135,245	2,135,245	3,429,335	205,620	87,778		192,849		83,058							181,372		
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,067,559	2,067,559	3,557,770	184,487	82,801		170,861		78,259							162,682		
\$20,000 under \$25,000	8,900,581	8,900,581	19,230,959	905,791	386,975		856,385		367,444							*1,819		
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,440,040	7,440,040	21,545,619	952,173	371,198		904,098		346,006							901,810		
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,546,242	11,546,242	44,960,547	1,633,379	646,979		1,562,600		585,377							1,555,736		
\$40,000 under \$50,000	7,839,002	7,839,002	43,164,540	1,286,804	548,111		1,262,926		467,808							583,305		
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,096,798	8,096,798	72,463,790	1,393,891	683,475		1,262,926		552,662							1,204,876		
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,061,641	2,061,641	32,384,853	354,268	283,866		275,883		129,355							271,634		
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,509,910	1,509,910	44,773,215	259,474	495,041		132,709		65,224							128,720		
\$200,000 under \$500,000	429,035	429,035	33,371,057	86,480	343,341		*27,262		*14,877							23,064		
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	75,228	75,228	14,816,581	21,330	149,268		**		**							2,733		
\$1,000,000 or more	34,847	34,847	24,551,110	12,174	364,249		998		692							471		
Nontaxable returns, total	20,272,474	1,827,696	1,335,267	3,020,330	1,126,476	2,801,638	735,374	1,114,596	392,278	138,600	26,140	1,910,269	312,618					

Footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3—All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Taxpayments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Personal credits—Continued		Foreign tax credit		General business credits			Other tax credits			Income tax after credits			Total income tax	
	Mortgage interest credit		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	
	(14)	(15)													(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
All returns, total	9,599	3,515	559,555	1,099,484	514,112	1,018,624	32,053	41,713	86,694,480	367,527,687	86,723,796	369,202,757			
No adjusted gross income	—	—	*10	*1	*18	*340	—	—	—	619	8,388	156,578			
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	*1,721	*13	—	—	—	—	—	23,637	744,168	23,666			
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	*1,720	*41	—	—	—	—	—	74,474	1,006,300	74,474			
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	*1,721	*68	—	—	—	—	—	109,167	1,226,315	109,169			
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	*2,173	*68	*1,823	*5	—	—	—	183,087	1,313,280	183,219			
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—	*3,893	*194	*8,186	*1,680	—	—	—	251,860	1,668,518	252,515			
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—	*2,150	*187	—	—	—	—	—	441,943	2,079,418	450,153			
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—	4,731	327	*4,940	*933	—	—	—	539,923	2,008,103	548,634			
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—	*3,871	*920	*3,647	*722	—	—	—	787,390	2,084,563	787,944			
\$8,000 under \$9,000	—	—	6,067	6,067	*12,997	*2,643	—	—	—	1,000,670	2,051,853	1,002,960			
\$9,000 under \$10,000	—	—	4,400	854	*9,988	*3,999	—	—	—	1,191,283	2,013,020	1,196,337			
\$10,000 under \$11,000	—	—	6,071	1,050	*10,434	*3,220	—	—	—	1,385,308	2,185,955	1,385,308			
\$11,000 under \$12,000	—	—	5,161	799	*9,878	*2,167	—	—	—	1,709,370	2,216,053	1,709,397			
\$12,000 under \$13,000	—	—	3,967	1,329	*15,206	*6,103	—	—	—	1,939,012	2,313,483	1,939,698			
\$13,000 under \$14,000	—	—	4,731	640	14,110	7,012	—	—	—	2,267,614	2,450,646	2,267,792			
\$14,000 under \$15,000	—	—	5,383	1,185	*14,499	*8,421	—	—	—	2,433,974	2,366,517	2,433,974			
\$15,000 under \$16,000	—	—	5,719	1,469	*5,888	*2,952	—	—	—	2,777,629	2,405,227	2,777,712			
\$16,000 under \$17,000	—	—	8,222	3,088	*4,111	*404	—	—	—	2,893,417	2,225,727	2,894,161			
\$17,000 under \$18,000	*1,818	*669	6,603	1,489	13,405	8,285	—	—	—	3,061,298	2,220,134	3,061,399			
\$18,000 under \$19,000	—	—	6,021	1,169	18,181	17,331	—	—	—	3,224,876	2,135,245	3,226,984			
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—	4,957	2,395	14,965	9,861	—	—	—	3,377,395	2,067,559	3,377,490			
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	*269	36,087	12,072	55,893	75,024	*469	*133	18,000,263	18,000,263	8,900,581	18,014,147			
\$25,000 under \$30,000	*2,767	*906	27,302	14,443	46,131	53,943	*905	*265	20,377,233	20,377,233	7,440,040	20,395,356			
\$30,000 under \$40,000	*3,193	*1,591	47,641	42,557	56,965	109,195	*863	*3,491	42,772,525	42,772,525	11,546,242	42,809,755			
\$40,000 under \$50,000	—	—	51,633	40,277	40,325	81,227	*5,971	*2,876	41,314,979	41,314,979	7,839,002	41,345,871			
\$50,000 under \$75,000	—	—	100,716	64,990	46,340	79,892	*2,574	*1,394	69,780,754	69,780,754	8,096,798	69,872,423			
\$75,000 under \$100,000	—	—	57,613	84,077	26,215	82,958	3,545	2,163	31,182,567	31,182,567	2,061,641	31,277,163			
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—	87,614	277,045	45,202	171,472	8,562	6,487	43,079,900	43,079,900	1,509,910	43,415,426			
\$200,000 under \$500,000	*33	*80	42,797	226,577	22,609	101,820	5,800	10,209	32,548,800	32,548,800	429,035	32,978,242			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	11,808	91,806	6,964	54,459	2,153	4,775	14,570,315	14,570,315	75,228	14,745,147			
\$1,000,000 or more	—	—	7,052	227,666	5,192	132,556	1,211	9,921	24,227,062	24,227,062	34,847	24,489,662			
Taxable returns, total	†	†	526,301	983,119	311,841	748,745	30,109	40,854	86,694,480	367,527,687	86,723,796	369,202,757			
No adjusted gross income	—	—	†	†	*7	*289	—	—	—	619	8,388	156,578			
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	23,637	744,168	23,666			
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	*1,720	*41	—	—	—	—	—	74,474	1,006,300	74,474			
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	*1,721	*68	—	—	—	—	—	109,167	1,226,315	109,169			
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	*1,720	*26	—	—	—	—	—	183,087	1,313,280	183,219			
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—	*3,440	*129	*1,819	*460	—	—	—	251,860	1,668,518	252,515			
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—	*1,720	*17	—	—	—	—	—	441,943	2,079,418	450,153			
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—	*3,871	*122	—	—	—	—	—	539,923	2,008,103	548,634			
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—	*2,150	*86	—	—	—	—	—	787,390	2,084,563	787,944			
\$8,000 under \$9,000	—	—	4,730	140	*3,644	*1,461	—	—	—	1,000,670	2,051,853	1,002,960			
\$9,000 under \$10,000	—	—	*3,087	*716	—	—	—	—	—	1,191,283	2,013,020	1,196,337			
\$10,000 under \$11,000	—	—	4,730	549	*1,822	*949	—	—	—	1,385,308	2,185,955	1,385,308			
\$11,000 under \$12,000	—	—	4,301	304	*1,822	*270	—	—	—	1,709,370	2,216,053	1,709,397			
\$12,000 under \$13,000	—	—	*2,630	*507	*1,818	*554	—	—	—	1,939,012	2,313,483	1,939,698			
\$13,000 under \$14,000	—	—	4,301	619	*4,927	*3,373	—	—	—	2,267,614	2,450,646	2,267,792			
\$14,000 under \$15,000	—	—	4,523	1,007	*7,210	*3,551	—	—	—	2,433,974	2,366,517	2,433,974			
\$15,000 under \$16,000	—	—	5,288	758	*1,764	*1,213	—	—	—	2,777,629	2,405,227	2,777,712			
\$16,000 under \$17,000	—	—	6,881	1,553	*2,289	*293	—	—	—	2,893,417	2,225,727	2,894,161			
\$17,000 under \$18,000	†	†	5,692	958	*4,928	*380	—	—	—	3,061,298	2,220,134	3,061,399			
\$18,000 under \$19,000	—	—	6,021	1,169	*6,750	*3,550	—	—	—	3,224,876	2,135,245	3,226,984			
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—	4,097	975	*9,959	*3,567	—	—	—	3,377,395	2,067,559	3,377,490			
\$20,000 under \$25,000	†	†	33,736	7,646	17,262	11,885	—	—	—	18,000,263	8,900,581	18,014,147			
\$25,000 under \$30,000	†	†	23,657	4,682	29,380	20,510	—	—	—	20,377,233	7,440,040	20,395,356			
\$30,000 under \$40,000	†	†	40,859	16,519	36,742	41,593	*863	*3,491	42,772,525	42,772,525	11,546,242	42,809,755			
\$40,000 under \$50,000	—	—	49,660	31,251	30,933	46,176	*5,971	*2,876	41,314,979	41,314,979	7,839,002	41,345,871			
\$50,000 under \$75,000	—	—	99,769	57,101	44,088	72,675	*2,007	*1,037	69,780,754	69,780,754	8,096,798	69,872,423			
\$75,000 under \$100,000	—	—	56,918	71,415	26,052	80,933	3,545	2,163	31,182,567	31,182,567	2,061,641	31,277,163			
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—	47,108	44,887	257,018	166,313	8,562	6,487	43,079,900	43,079,900	1,509,910	43,415,426			
\$200,000 under \$500,000	—	—	42,706	218,301	*29,546	*156,193	5,797	10,105	32,548,800	32,548,800	429,035	32,978,242			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	11,792	88,358	—	—	2,153	4,775	14,570,315	14,570,315	75,228	14,745,147			
\$1,000,000 or more	†	†	7,042	221,080	5,192	132,556	1,211	9,921	24,227,062	24,227,062	34,847	24,489,662			
Nontaxable returns, total	†	†	33,254	116,365	202,271	269,878	*1,944	*860	—	—	—	—			

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 3.3—All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Taxpayments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Alternative minimum tax		Total		Tax from recomputing prior-year investment credit		Penalty tax on individual retirement arrangements		Self-employment tax		Social security taxes on tip income	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
All returns, total	139,779	1,674,898	12,364,416	15,693,523	524,151	223,532	1,306,570	506,961	10,810,723	14,936,462	143,423	23,195
No adjusted gross income	8,125	155,788	171,948	216,454	21,307	27,012	12,097	6,058	147,704	183,360	—	—
\$1 under \$1,000	..	..	91,134	27,163	*398	..	..	..	91,134	26,765	..	..
\$1,000 under \$2,000	..	..	152,190	33,748	*84	*576	*1,825	*1,626	150,281	31,546	..	..
\$2,000 under \$3,000	..	..	219,009	61,666	*4,113	*1,224	*9,096	*1,202	207,625	59,176	*1,819	*64
\$3,000 under \$4,000	*6	*816	228,839	91,309	*905	*88	*7,516	*796	221,566	90,096	*1,818	*329
\$4,000 under \$5,000	..	..	268,607	113,546	*241	*2	..	*1,379	250,181	111,694	*10,909	*471
\$5,000 under \$6,000	*471	*8,210	274,460	143,958	*6,601	*651	*7,274	*1,733	254,457	140,925	*7,273	*649
\$6,000 under \$7,000	*710	*8,711	277,883	160,943	*4,933	*361	*7,274	*208	276,069	160,374	*9,094	*1,294
\$7,000 under \$8,000	*85	*554	285,839	175,477	*7,290	*760	*10,919	*1,274	288,573	171,603	*9,333	*1,035
\$8,000 under \$9,000	*98	*2,290	310,734	215,113	*7,375	*48	*9,521	*1,599	258,951	204,036	*7,277	*703
\$9,000 under \$10,000	*553	*5,054	273,499	207,401	*2,401	*1,064	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$10,000 under \$11,000	..	..	293,801	223,380	*5,846	*378	*3,640	*597	281,983	221,473	*7,273	*940
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*4	*27	258,387	202,150	*5,027	*633	*12,747	*2,492	247,913	197,840	*5,454	*1,185
\$12,000 under \$13,000	*100	*863	263,368	224,588	*10,915	*996	*9,097	*1,425	241,121	220,860	*9,095	*1,308
\$13,000 under \$14,000	..	..	231,324	212,801	*4,975	*1,004	*10,306	*2,917	218,602	208,370	*3,641	*510
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*473	*741	272,346	245,118	*3,117	..	..	..	251,885	241,235	*1,818	*67
\$15,000 under \$16,000	..	..	207,103	171,408	*1,820	*94	..	..	191,648	165,267	*1,818	*182
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*432	*845	184,693	169,380	*3,206	*59	*20,919	5,866	167,379	165,906	*1,133	*133
\$17,000 under \$18,000	..	..	204,579	207,460	*1,047	*1,543	*10,914	*3,255	192,622	202,335	*1,818	*327
\$18,000 under \$19,000	*515	*2,108	223,900	217,950	*2,241	*70	16,836	5,944	203,907	211,058	*3,636	*878
\$19,000 under \$20,000	*4	*94	201,318	218,784	*2,805	*125	..	..	170,406	207,566	*5,455	*1,931
\$20,000 under \$25,000	*5,511	*13,884	1,134,159	1,322,718	29,215	3,443	96,760	24,469	1,014,895	1,289,961	19,122	4,844
\$25,000 under \$30,000	4,329	18,123	982,723	1,174,251	36,953	8,183	120,166	31,246	857,917	1,134,179	*4,577	*616
\$30,000 under \$40,000	8,163	37,229	1,726,128	2,205,687	50,932	7,032	259,296	83,684	1,475,291	2,113,042	14,210	1,929
\$40,000 under \$50,000	6,650	30,892	1,225,495	1,847,175	51,326	12,676	237,913	77,946	972,209	1,755,602	*7,385	*982
\$50,000 under \$75,000	19,886	91,669	1,377,130	2,608,330	85,897	18,440	269,004	121,714	1,080,900	2,467,276	*5,325	*901
\$75,000 under \$100,000	17,006	94,596	429,365	1,108,409	38,183	10,696	63,452	58,080	349,671	1,039,564	*1,097	*69
\$100,000 under \$200,000	36,685	335,526	425,831	1,360,365	71,115	43,344	32,032	38,518	357,736	1,278,484	*433	*18
\$200,000 under \$500,000	23,278	429,442	130,175	393,429	41,038	32,518	5,524	11,713	99,183	349,091	*72	*106
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	4,364	174,832	24,835	71,602	12,419	16,513	2,978	2,978	15,646	51,252	*26	*734
\$1,000,000 or more	2,331	262,600	13,614	61,752	8,020	33,567	270	1,196	7,442	23,770	*8	*22
Taxable returns, total	139,779	1,674,898	10,048,066	14,002,120	466,422	188,610	1,243,401	488,890	8,601,127	13,302,085	117,721	19,196
No adjusted gross income	8,125	155,788	2,765	6,771	673	407	92	447	2,151	5,898	—	—
\$1 under \$1,000	..	..	*1,822	*148	..	..	..	..	*1,822	*148	..	..
\$1,000 under \$2,000	..	..	19,503	2,633	..	..	..	..	19,503	2,633	..	..
\$2,000 under \$3,000	..	..	20,795	3,866	..	..	..	..	20,795	3,866	..	..
\$3,000 under \$4,000	*6	*816	23,668	5,878	..	..	..	..	23,668	5,878	..	..
\$4,000 under \$5,000	..	..	104,595	42,594	..	..	*1,818	..	99,141	42,447	*3,636	*104
\$5,000 under \$6,000	*471	*8,210	141,000	61,877	*3,639	*400	*3,638	*846	128,270	60,264	*5,455	*367
\$6,000 under \$7,000	*710	*8,711	122,991	69,426	..	..	*1,822	*208	122,991	69,218	..	..
\$7,000 under \$8,000	*85	*554	127,818	77,331	*1,824	*279	*7,275	*1,820	115,085	74,529	*5,458	*703
\$8,000 under \$9,000	*98	*2,290	137,360	86,897	*5,557	*46	*3,638	*828	120,894	85,558	*9,093	*466
\$9,000 under \$10,000	*553	*5,054	139,352	104,724	*1,920	*165	*5,455	*1,049	130,260	103,245	*3,637	*266
\$10,000 under \$11,000	..	..	185,770	134,732	*5,846	*378	*3,640	*597	173,952	132,817	*7,273	*940
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*4	*27	160,122	125,383	*3,205	*469	*12,747	*2,492	151,466	121,428	*6,336	*994
\$12,000 under \$13,000	*100	*863	188,880	160,015	*10,010	*764	*7,278	*1,384	169,357	156,559	*9,095	*1,308
\$13,000 under \$14,000	..	..	175,401	147,259	*4,975	*1,004	*10,906	*2,917	162,679	142,975	*1,819	*362
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*473	*741	217,049	186,483	*3,117	*34	18,650	3,416	200,225	182,965	*1,818	*67
\$15,000 under \$16,000	..	..	190,121	153,063	*1,819	*85	19,097	4,277	176,489	148,520	*1,818	*182
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*432	*845	166,034	147,567	*3,206	*59	*15,937	*2,281	148,720	144,094	*3,637	*1,133
\$17,000 under \$18,000	..	..	183,701	183,763	*1,047	*1,543	*10,914	*3,255	171,744	178,638	*1,818	*327
\$18,000 under \$19,000	*515	*2,108	208,597	202,351	*2,241	*70	16,836	5,944	189,604	195,459	*3,636	*878
\$19,000 under \$20,000	*4	*94	176,772	180,280	*2,336	*19	25,541	9,163	147,678	170,189	*3,637	*909
\$20,000 under \$25,000	*5,511	*13,884	1,079,213	1,216,812	26,693	3,102	94,232	23,571	962,720	1,185,294	19,122	4,844
\$25,000 under \$30,000	4,329	18,123	962,997	1,150,263	34,576	7,781	118,779	31,233	841,486	1,110,633	*4,577	*616
\$30,000 under \$40,000	8,163	37,229	1,700,939	2,150,793	48,014	6,569	259,296	83,684	1,451,376	2,058,611	14,210	1,929
\$40,000 under \$50,000	6,650	30,892	1,215,803	1,818,669	50,807	11,849	235,968	76,752	964,193	1,729,116	*7,385	*952
\$50,000 under \$75,000	19,886	91,669	1,371,921	2,591,366	84,522	17,688	268,968	121,575	1,075,903	2,451,203	*5,325	*901
\$75,000 under \$100,000	17,006	94,596	429,901	1,107,690	38,097	10,695	63,154	57,677	349,591	1,039,248	*1,097	*69
\$100,000 under \$200,000	36,685	335,526	424,800	1,357,789	70,990	42,894	37,735	37,735	357,268	1,277,142	*433	*18
\$200,000 under \$500,000	23,278	429,442	129,998	392,815	40,982	32,421	5,511	11,648	99,053	348,640	*72	*106
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	4,364	174,832	24,795	71,434	*2,475	16,487	..	..	15,624	51,190	*26	*734
\$1,000,000 or more	2,331	262,600	13,583	61,448	8,013	33,402	..	..	7,419	23,651	*8	*22
Non-taxable returns, total	—	—	2,316,350	1,691,403	57,729	34,922	63,169	18,071	2,209,596	1,634,378	25,702	3,999

Table 3.3—All Returns: Tax Liabilities, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Earned income credit used to offset other taxes		Number of returns without tax liability	Total				Income tax withheld				Estimated tax payments		Payment with request for extension of filing time	
	Number of returns	Amount		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		
(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)					
All returns, total	957,308	359,138	18,444,778	97,983,088	411,076,700	90,877,273	319,163,468	12,154,648	74,058,280	1,364,976	16,996,355				
No adjusted gross income	2,731	1,383	664,730	362,024	1,064,710	256,004	533,854	73,692	385,945	20,888	108,888				
\$1 under \$1,000	22,243	3,197	2,035,906	1,678,098	154,780	1,614,425	107,000	44,746	43,192	*12,737	5,675				
\$1,000 under \$2,000	20,503	5,313	2,563,536	2,720,303	361,214	2,657,776	326,302	37,589	27,761	24,123	9,867				
\$2,000 under \$3,000	36,900	8,729	2,354,574	2,913,769	608,816	2,811,379	530,858	72,934	63,589	30,936	15,498				
\$3,000 under \$4,000	43,258	15,397	1,877,582	2,663,783	744,071	2,550,801	672,462	106,320	54,716	24,128	8,827				
\$4,000 under \$5,000	73,621	28,893	1,568,022	2,652,314	920,326	2,533,265	842,761	122,725	66,506	14,552	30,795				
\$5,000 under \$6,000	64,960	37,489	1,144,102	2,619,039	1,200,572	2,422,599	1,040,550	203,018	127,731	19,227	17,351				
\$6,000 under \$7,000	106,757	57,072	1,040,707	2,547,280	1,456,465	2,338,255	1,271,321	212,846	163,281	17,331	17,351				
\$7,000 under \$8,000	94,181	50,877	1,009,620	2,722,404	1,735,751	2,526,320	1,554,233	225,967	169,130	21,019	11,614				
\$8,000 under \$9,000	103,925	49,928	913,278	2,677,170	2,026,649	2,402,993	1,799,812	307,267	216,296	*13,175	*6,492				
\$9,000 under \$10,000	93,884	40,888	858,960	2,659,919	2,271,030	2,430,961	2,025,807	286,094	227,634	18,530	14,625				
\$10,000 under \$11,000	84,631	23,490	684,836	2,658,065	2,528,400	2,358,438	2,207,609	349,079	293,077	18,647	24,040				
\$11,000 under \$12,000	78,649	19,297	510,940	2,597,575	2,838,461	2,329,448	2,493,572	339,446	326,569	17,757	14,065				
\$12,000 under \$13,000	48,123	7,646	394,941	2,617,850	3,184,655	2,330,610	2,739,392	368,118	408,123	14,893	33,111				
\$13,000 under \$14,000	42,702	6,413	226,444	2,569,508	3,476,534	2,304,139	3,028,059	350,976	403,586	24,139	42,232				
\$14,000 under \$15,000	33,418	3,051	139,568	2,435,970	3,624,374	2,215,510	3,199,118	326,179	404,594	13,828	17,928				
\$15,000 under \$16,000	*1,822	—	77,274	2,427,893	3,936,029	2,239,324	3,515,652	305,441	388,891	*11,835	*27,124				
\$16,000 under \$17,000	—	—	56,713	2,230,549	3,994,652	2,022,683	3,517,136	301,030	469,109	*12,725	*7,533				
\$17,000 under \$18,000	—	—	51,094	2,238,500	4,273,385	2,036,168	3,761,978	305,501	499,378	*10,004	*11,494				
\$18,000 under \$19,000	—	—	45,967	2,161,518	4,497,418	1,958,477	3,918,537	315,003	564,353	*9,533	*7,253				
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—	29,375	2,075,575	4,578,288	1,914,533	4,065,881	252,451	494,643	*6,372	*14,323				
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	100,282	8,914,797	24,091,038	8,325,663	21,477,958	1,128,437	2,458,820	83,904	139,075				
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	35,061	7,397,247	26,012,176	6,938,159	23,390,663	870,522	2,484,162	68,524	126,306				
\$30,000 under \$40,000	—	—	33,213	11,503,022	53,582,542	10,872,443	48,178,149	1,401,886	5,123,966	118,262	256,889				
\$40,000 under \$50,000	—	—	14,207	7,802,528	48,677,736	7,397,555	43,206,070	1,007,609	5,164,451	98,878	280,087				
\$50,000 under \$75,000	—	—	8,440	8,056,129	74,331,705	7,562,195	63,556,116	1,330,388	9,553,610	222,244	1,021,037				
\$75,000 under \$100,000	—	—	2,084	2,047,894	31,058,773	1,841,310	23,738,677	568,403	6,408,910	112,756	769,563				
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—	2,713	1,495,986	40,032,029	1,252,412	24,891,097	640,903	12,655,262	176,677	2,281,159				
\$200,000 under \$500,000	—	—	459	426,757	29,459,292	345,799	16,092,272	228,427	10,015,391	90,413	3,255,212				
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	84	74,890	12,930,368	59,862	5,910,374	46,518	4,893,659	23,066	2,097,656				
\$1,000,000 or more	—	—	66	34,732	21,424,458	27,767	5,570,200	25,133	9,501,948	13,873	6,328,250				
Taxable returns, total	—	—	82,466,152	76,417,848	313,181,837	111,495,550	72,660,280	1,241,476	16,819,782	1,393	68,941				
No adjusted gross income	—	—	6,420	149,109	210,815	5,213	78,255	1,688	62,342	1,733	68,941				
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	165,481	149,109	6,369	9,097	43,072	25,457	12,790	*7,275	*1,248				
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	511,330	467,690	59,716	467,690	43,072	25,457	12,790	20,003	3,779				
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	912,322	883,228	157,575	883,228	157,575	20,431	13,658	*16,367	*5,005				
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	1,110,111	1,088,291	289,365	1,088,291	273,202	23,638	7,056	*14,547	*9,107				
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—	1,425,695	1,383,126	540,876	1,383,126	510,594	48,457	25,511	*7,704	*4,772				
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—	1,800,289	1,711,622	806,215	1,711,622	100,096	62,996	12,774	*8,965	*11,642				
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—	1,733,377	1,601,011	942,125	1,601,011	147,334	108,971	14,125	*11,350	*7,978				
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—	1,857,742	1,322,240	1,709,689	1,322,240	1,195,558	166,345	118,137	*11,350	*7,978				
\$8,000 under \$9,000	—	—	1,866,913	1,549,442	1,689,743	1,549,442	1,407,488	213,649	139,612	*7,709	*2,244				
\$9,000 under \$10,000	—	—	1,869,857	1,781,242	1,587,028	1,697,962	1,587,028	217,036	183,397	*11,012	*8,628				
\$10,000 under \$11,000	—	—	1,998,633	2,034,718	1,742,201	1,763,879	298,757	248,125	15,924	15,924	20,154				
\$11,000 under \$12,000	—	—	2,064,686	2,409,844	1,830,131	2,105,699	301,460	332,608	343,251	*13,643	*10,875				
\$12,000 under \$13,000	—	—	2,202,074	2,776,879	1,946,290	2,412,251	293,854	330,047	379,147	*10,104	*20,509				
\$13,000 under \$14,000	—	—	2,336,263	3,262,600	3,460,016	2,100,799	2,845,441	330,047	379,147	19,575	36,995				
\$14,000 under \$15,000	—	—	2,278,302	3,460,016	3,840,506	2,072,323	3,069,024	302,045	375,342	*10,717	*13,330				
\$15,000 under \$16,000	—	—	2,352,042	3,840,506	2,167,713	3,426,036	300,296	383,376	440,079	*11,834	*27,108				
\$16,000 under \$17,000	—	—	2,164,819	3,906,448	1,967,101	3,458,873	289,507	440,079	480,314	*10,903	*6,622				
\$17,000 under \$18,000	—	—	2,175,107	4,211,023	1,983,405	3,718,801	293,854	480,314	550,955	*11,494	*5,393				
\$18,000 under \$19,000	—	—	2,104,910	4,415,306	1,909,952	3,856,600	309,990	550,955	460,142	*8,611	*14,323				
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—	2,032,113	4,502,120	1,881,559	4,024,635	238,628	1,093,602	2,375,819	*6,372	127,914				
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	8,778,323	23,791,418	8,217,421	21,276,739	859,288	5,029,282	5,144,859	79,779	126,306				
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	7,357,172	25,905,991	6,909,876	23,324,042	1,326,383	9,540,528	6,406,741	112,650	768,661				
\$30,000 under \$40,000	—	—	11,458,297	53,370,277	10,844,400	48,074,226	568,216	12,646,811	12,646,811	176,595	2,280,131				
\$40,000 under \$50,000	—	—	7,782,992	48,593,645	7,380,285	43,142,190	640,411	10,004,433	10,004,433	90,332	3,253,198				
\$50,000 under \$75,000	—	—	8,044,378	74,255,430	7,553,601	63,502,904	228,171	4,465	4,889,526	23,056	2,097,130				
\$75,000 under \$100,000	—	—	2,047,144	31,051,771	1,840,702	23,734,814	25,092	9,487,717	9,487,717	13,854	6,326,492				
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—	1,493,618	40,005,715	1,250,358	24,874,491	5,568,498	1,005,098	1,398,000	123,500	166,573				
\$200,000 under \$500,000	—	—	426,289	29,441,374	345,517	16,087,418	25,092	9,487,717	9,487,717	13,854	6,326,492				
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	74,796	12,923,096	59,808	5,907,792	46,465	4,889,526	4,889,526	23,056	2,097,130				
\$1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	34,657	21,406,737	27,722	5,568,498	25,092	9,487,717	13,854	6,326,492				
Nontaxable returns, total	957,308	359,138	18,444,778	15,516,936	7,631,776	14,459,425	5,981,632	1,005,098	1,398,000	123,500	166,573				

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 3.3—All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Taxpayments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Taxpayments—Continued												Earned income credit, refundable portion		
	Excess social security taxes withheld			Credit for Federal tax on gasoline and special fuels			Credit from regulated investment companies			Overpayment of windfall profit tax					
	Number of returns	Amount	(50)	Number of returns	Amount	(52)	Number of returns	Amount	(54)	Number of returns	Amount	(56)		Number of returns	Amount
All returns, total	882,214	668,556		766,933	121,765		81,748	71,975		18,147	6,301		6,475,519	2,929,523	
No adjusted gross income	4,516	4,186		57,735	20,952		12,450	9,390		1,780	1,496		3,464	823	
\$1 under \$1,000	*240	*295		*8,096	*908		*1,334	*1,001		—	—		184,097	17,623	
\$1,000 under \$2,000	*3,402	*1,135		*3,118	*268		*1,818	*75		—	—		325,942	62,818	
\$2,000 under \$3,000	*469	*253		*12,997	*1,323		*3,153	*2,910		*1,818	*16		425,579	133,298	
\$3,000 under \$4,000	*1,819	*475		*11,211	*539		—	—		*1,384	*382		377,877	160,245	
\$4,000 under \$5,000	*53	*131		*10,689	*2,091		*102	*17		—	—		518,240	276,163	
\$5,000 under \$6,000	..	..		*17,935	*1,488		—	—		—	—		539,081	363,155
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—		*19,748	*2,173		*3,118	*2,339		—	—		622,284	447,471	
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—		*11,417	*773		*430	*1		—	—		620,119	416,175	
\$8,000 under \$9,000	—	—		23,688	4,048		—	—		—	—		590,938	337,080	
\$9,000 under \$10,000	—	—		*12,172	*2,964		—	—		—	—		576,973	268,287	
\$10,000 under \$11,000	*76	*42		26,925	3,364		*358	*269		—	—		593,722	221,336	
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*455	*195		*11,567	*1,723		*3,117	*2,338		—	—		441,775	120,717	
\$12,000 under \$13,000	—	—		20,911	1,492		*4,939	*2,536		—	—		349,973	67,252	
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*3,117	*602		19,963	2,056		—	—		—	—		182,281	27,351	
\$14,000 under \$15,000	—	—		22,306	2,281		*905	*453		—	—		108,152	9,064	
\$15,000 under \$16,000	—	—		19,210	4,362		—	—		—	—		25,022	664	
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*1,822	*2		*9,892	*872		—	—		*1,822	*2		—	—	
\$17,000 under \$18,000	*51	*88		*9,353	*446		—	—		*430	*7		—	—	
\$18,000 under \$19,000	*551	*345		30,588	4,585		*3,118	*2,339		—	—		—	—	
\$19,000 under \$20,000	*506	*421		19,336	3,020		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	*1,826	*1,048		74,963	13,737		*481	*128		*1,741	*273		—	—	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	5,215	1,842		65,563	7,531		*5,915	*1,670		*51	*3		—	—	
\$30,000 under \$40,000	15,512	7,366		109,937	14,174		*5,964	*1,988		..	..		—	—
\$40,000 under \$50,000	99,163	18,045		57,692	8,074		*4,057	*595		*3,333	*414		—	—	
\$50,000 under \$75,000	363,848	171,876		49,710	7,888		15,929	20,636		*2,811	*543		—	—	
\$75,000 under \$100,000	170,016	138,554		12,850	1,766		4,837	1,004		*299	*96		—	—	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	151,779	196,520		12,043	4,018		5,977	3,877		*1,129	*96		—	—	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	43,118	85,445		3,796	1,958		2,557	8,550		1,169	464		—	—	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	9,486	23,734		858	313		741	4,022		102	610		—	—	
\$1,000,000 or more	5,154	15,957		664	577		448	5,830		136	1,695		—	—	
Taxable returns, total	867,704	658,350		514,482	73,605		47,916	46,745		11,704	4,325		—	—	
No adjusted gross income	634	961		320	291		*6	*14		*89	*11		—	—	
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—		—	—		*1,818	*75		—	—		—	—	
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—		*6,761	*509		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—		*8,057	*568		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—		*3,641	*98		*430	*1		—	—		—	—	
\$8,000 under \$9,000	—	—		*8,097	*2,188		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$9,000 under \$10,000	—	—		..	..		—	—		—	—		—	—
\$10,000 under \$11,000	—	—		*18,833	*2,560		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*455	*195		*4,451	*1,299		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$12,000 under \$13,000	—	—		*12,080	*670		*1,822	*199		—	—		—	—	
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*3,117	*602		*6,797	*416		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$14,000 under \$15,000	—	—		*17,008	*1,868		*905	*453		—	—		—	—	
\$15,000 under \$16,000	—	—		*17,387	*3,986		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*1,822	*2		*9,892	*872		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$17,000 under \$18,000	*51	*88		*6,236	*324		—	—		*1,822	*2		—	—	
\$18,000 under \$19,000	—	—		22,744	2,351		—	—		*430	*7		—	—	
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—		19,336	3,020		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	*1,536	*352		59,590	10,200		*431	*126		..408	*..271		—	—	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	*4,169	*1,350		58,074	6,364		*4,532	*1,374		..	..		—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	14,361	5,463		99,019	11,797		*3,724	*318		—	—		—	—	
\$40,000 under \$50,000	98,688	17,968		56,787	8,032		*4,057	*595		*3,257	*394		—	—	
\$50,000 under \$75,000	363,506	171,393		49,335	7,628		15,689	20,456		*..5,464	*..1,337		—	—	
\$75,000 under \$100,000	169,911	138,495		12,766	1,758		4,837	1,004		..	..		—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	151,747	196,452		11,971	3,969		5,925	3,764		..	..		—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000	43,089	85,392		3,786	1,955		*..3,740	*..18,368		..	..		—	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	9,474	23,706		855	310		..	..		102	610		—	—
\$1,000,000 or more	5,144	15,932		659	574		..	..		132	1,693		—	—
Ontaxable returns, total	14,510	10,205		252,451	48,160		33,832	25,230		6,443	1,976		6,475,519	2,929,523	

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 3.3—All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Advance earned income credit payments			Overpayment				Tax due at time of filing				Predetermined estimated tax penalty		
	Number of returns	Amount	(59)	Total		Refunded		Credited to 1988 estimated tax		Number of returns		Amount	Number of returns	Amount
				(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)				(69)	(70)
All returns, total	*7,278	*1,618		79,804,878	79,108,896	77,608,482	69,627,753	4,448,257	9,481,144	23,776,240	49,921,337	2,340,709	279,904	
No adjusted gross income	—	—		321,482	859,364	292,884	739,119	42,387	120,245	108,824	167,008	15,223	1,528	
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—		1,686,656	156,073	1,681,193	154,021	18,277	2,051	663,847	31,339	*1,818	*38	
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—		2,678,515	402,506	2,669,287	395,977	22,427	6,529	701,487	81,448	*1,822	*66	
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—		2,834,796	688,750	2,821,731	662,073	22,167	26,678	550,229	108,942	*9,091	*200	
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—		2,509,518	770,170	2,480,823	749,933	40,081	20,237	517,223	126,211	25,951	1,226	
\$4,000 under \$5,000	*1,819	*69		2,514,774	993,246	2,482,771	971,150	45,885	22,096	507,977	134,507	16,628	515	
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—		2,397,128	1,181,680	2,372,533	1,162,635	53,690	19,046	609,014	176,349	43,914	1,773	
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—		2,380,109	1,395,227	2,333,208	1,353,706	101,005	41,521	542,216	144,392	18,195	596	
\$7,000 under \$8,000	*1,819	*664		2,492,486	1,428,725	2,463,292	1,399,350	83,251	29,374	551,640	191,128	25,580	1,121	
\$8,000 under \$9,000	—	—		2,438,975	1,423,486	2,383,232	1,387,293	111,562	36,193	507,011	229,317	37,184	1,415	
\$9,000 under \$10,000	—	—		2,403,175	1,405,156	2,368,513	1,371,023	99,487	34,133	459,173	231,012	45,457	2,323	
\$10,000 under \$11,000	*1,819	*624		2,351,290	1,407,657	2,315,831	1,360,441	116,554	47,216	554,197	244,980	31,901	1,229	
\$11,000 under \$12,000	—	—		2,232,736	1,327,138	2,181,131	1,278,577	119,375	48,561	539,362	261,981	37,320	1,772	
\$12,000 under \$13,000	—	—		2,250,737	1,377,535	2,199,145	1,320,175	137,110	57,360	493,090	284,887	51,453	2,619	
\$13,000 under \$14,000	—	—		2,242,200	1,311,244	2,176,248	1,236,622	171,784	72,622	477,173	283,985	52,334	2,447	
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*1,818	*249		2,074,923	1,271,676	2,023,111	1,210,645	118,956	61,031	473,641	316,888	56,411	2,360	
\$15,000 under \$16,000	—	—		2,050,724	1,262,231	2,001,026	1,208,193	111,539	54,038	433,081	277,099	42,323	2,516	
\$16,000 under \$17,000	—	—		1,855,904	1,197,365	1,818,052	1,128,863	105,587	68,502	372,830	268,294	51,422	2,040	
\$17,000 under \$18,000	—	—		1,912,148	1,273,312	1,867,264	1,204,376	110,777	68,937	372,885	271,687	49,074	2,901	
\$18,000 under \$19,000	—	—		1,793,733	1,326,526	1,741,107	1,256,017	120,749	70,509	396,301	276,452	31,335	2,410	
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—		1,720,994	1,267,800	1,682,269	1,192,010	96,920	75,790	392,754	287,956	41,956	2,170	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—		7,228,817	6,336,769	7,052,516	6,037,283	385,074	299,485	1,804,962	1,598,636	233,589	16,040	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—		5,870,801	6,087,214	5,738,612	5,790,404	290,713	296,810	1,605,691	1,659,060	171,329	14,415	
\$30,000 under \$40,000	*3	*12		9,165,447	11,857,529	8,920,129	11,255,389	500,689	602,140	2,424,031	3,416,192	310,523	25,763	
\$40,000 under \$50,000	—	—		5,725,982	8,932,234	5,489,152	8,340,381	395,226	591,853	2,126,980	3,473,072	235,916	28,527	
\$50,000 under \$75,000	—	—		4,840,137	9,830,940	4,564,435	8,332,549	453,417	1,048,391	3,254,332	7,567,803	327,807	37,815	
\$75,000 under \$100,000	—	—		984,010	3,197,238	875,481	2,491,981	197,777	705,257	1,074,906	4,544,805	132,242	20,767	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—		616,530	3,718,810	473,077	2,338,651	239,177	1,380,160	889,504	8,507,554	171,390	44,982	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	*3	*12		178,966	2,565,553	115,181	1,268,963	95,196	1,296,590	248,819	6,512,555	56,715	34,623	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—		33,583	1,197,558	18,176	476,267	21,685	721,291	41,504	3,096,726	10,141	12,775	
\$1,000,000 or more	—	—		17,602	2,108,185	7,072	551,686	13,733	1,556,499	17,156	5,249,071	4,665	13,930	
Taxable returns, total	*1,821	*261		64,032,358	69,121,235	62,050,164	59,996,184	4,082,504	9,125,051	22,570,782	49,152,712	2,194,414	271,263	
No adjusted gross income	—	—		3,893	87,701	3,040	57,262	1,515	30,439	4,487	40,965	1,033	729	
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—		132,746	132,746	132,746	132,746	*9,098	*415	609,604	21,562	*1,818	*38	
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—		407,763	45,303	400,489	42,638	18,183	2,666	596,288	62,695	—	—	
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—		798,275	137,708	796,457	135,801	*5,456	*1,907	424,403	74,607	*7,273	*102	
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—		911,037	176,071	905,581	170,965	*10,910	*5,106	400,425	76,203	*14,549	*400	
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—		1,224,434	352,641	1,209,587	346,468	25,761	6,173	436,809	107,263	*12,744	*390	
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—		1,525,301	517,902	1,508,894	36,415	8,014	552,299	36,415	552,299	38,208	1,521	
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—		1,508,876	572,586	1,480,207	552,117	71,418	20,469	497,408	128,341	*10,905	*434	
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—		1,606,056	618,873	1,586,046	598,088	64,058	20,785	473,051	162,553	18,208	645	
\$8,000 under \$9,000	—	—		1,615,082	643,907	1,585,880	625,204	67,728	18,704	431,316	185,635	33,540	1,313	
\$9,000 under \$10,000	—	—		1,620,777	668,897	1,595,214	641,119	78,793	27,778	392,243	190,190	30,939	1,473	
\$10,000 under \$11,000	—	—		1,671,762	721,566	1,641,770	683,411	103,089	38,155	508,738	207,715	22,744	828	
\$11,000 under \$12,000	—	—		1,720,111	806,718	1,672,390	764,255	109,556	42,463	490,486	232,904	26,387	1,251	
\$12,000 under \$13,000	—	—		1,846,954	927,910	1,801,973	879,807	122,318	48,104	461,072	252,979	39,191	2,235	
\$13,000 under \$14,000	—	—		2,007,113	1,094,008	1,946,621	1,026,607	155,886	67,401	441,711	248,500	46,398	2,041	
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*1,818	*249		1,919,098	1,119,591	1,875,501	1,071,399	105,839	48,192	443,777	282,150	47,300	1,868	
\$15,000 under \$16,000	—	—		1,980,698	1,172,851	1,931,240	1,119,962	108,571	52,889	420,889	265,264	38,682	2,145	
\$16,000 under \$17,000	—	—		1,798,367	1,119,002	1,763,383	1,057,858	102,719	61,144	427,360	255,912	46,848	1,629	
\$17,000 under \$18,000	—	—		1,857,339	1,227,390	1,815,182	1,159,038	108,050	68,352	362,795	264,352	48,169	2,824	
\$18,000 under \$19,000	—	—		1,741,475	1,236,072	1,688,849	1,188,527	117,558	67,545	391,951	272,509	30,866	2,408	
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—		1,682,024	1,217,079	1,650,678	1,154,315	88,167	62,764	383,717	274,898	41,956	2,170	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—		7,118,799	6,088,812	6,946,829	5,803,353	379,398	285,459	1,771,732	1,543,445	223,109	15,092	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—		5,835,747	5,989,086	5,706,273	5,703,071	284,804	286,015	1,595,994	1,642,640	168,810	13,326	
\$30,000 under \$40,000	—	—		9,132,369	11,663,622	8,890,601	11,077,622	502,232	586,000	2,406,958	3,279,561	309,094	25,669	
\$40,000 under \$50,000	—	—		5,709,857	8,860,691	5,473,977	8,273,978	393,564	586,713	2,121,674	3,456,953	233,396	25,367	
\$50,000 under \$75,000	—	—		4,829,099	9,314,947	4,554,110	8,273,608	451,022	1,041,339	3,252,438	7,561,027	327,381	27,721	
\$75,000 under \$100,000	—	—		983,264	3,190,620	874,791	2,485,492	197,719	705,128	1,074,577	4,544,460	132,237	20,758	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—		614,489	3,694,062	471,902	2,319,331	238,283	1,374,731	889,174	8,506,527	171,145	44,965	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	*3	*12		178,532	2,548,068	114,825	1,255,012	95,057	1,293,056	248,757	6,512,368	56,686	34,617	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—		33,494	1,190,432	18,110	471,609	21,656	718,823	41,497	3,096,704	10,138	12,774	
\$1,000,000 or more	—	—		17,527	2,090,758	7,019	542,435	13,701	1,548,323	17,152	5,249,060	4,660	13,930	
Non-taxable returns, total	*5,457	*1,357		15,772,520	9,987,662	15,558,318	9,631,568	365,753	356,093	1,205,458	768,625	146,295	8,641	

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
*** Data reported to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals.
NOTE: Data may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 3.4—Returns With Modified Taxable Income: Taxable Income and Tax Classified by Both the Marginal Rate and Each Rate at Which Tax was Computed

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Tax rate classes	All returns											
	Classified by the highest marginal rate at which tax was computed						Classified by each rate at which tax was computed					
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Modified taxable income		Tax generated		Income tax after credits			Number of returns	Income taxed at rate	Income tax generated at rate 1
			At all rates	At marginal rate	At all rates	At marginal rate	Total	As a percent of adjusted gross income	As a percent of modified taxable income			
All marginal rates	89,692,395	2,736,044,210	1,847,753,421	852,699,709	373,102,475	210,430,741	367,466,562	13.4	19.9	89,692,395	1,847,753,421	373,142,380
11 percent	11,275,370	73,486,705	10,875,666	10,875,666	1,190,653	1,196,323	917,495	1.2	8.4	89,687,333	203,286,554	22,361,521
15 percent	51,891,296	1,050,234,451	602,547,415	477,057,595	85,337,811	71,558,639	82,350,139	7.8	13.7	77,958,663	1,032,425,068	154,863,760
28 percent	16,289,355	674,713,112	487,883,905	100,053,592	84,518,459	28,015,006	83,757,568	12.4	17.2	25,777,593	235,708,808	65,998,466
28 percent capital gains	755,117	80,181,701	63,321,582	15,306,664	15,306,664	26,536,615	15,169,538	18.9	24.0	3,238,231	94,773,600	26,536,615
35 percent	7,567,975	509,838,911	394,149,359	83,631,194	92,012,522	29,270,918	91,623,293	18.0	32.4	9,016,568	141,509,355	49,528,274
38.5 percent	1,448,591	345,975,800	287,616,194	138,952,350	94,349,736	53,496,655	93,286,735	27.0	32.4	1,448,593	138,953,657	53,497,158
Form 8615	464,691	1,613,530	1,359,300	1,096,377	386,629	356,585	361,794	22.4	26.6	464,691	1,096,377	356,585
Tax rate classes	Joint returns and returns of surviving spouses											
	Classified by the highest marginal rate at which tax was computed						Classified by each rate at which tax was computed					
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Modified taxable income		Tax generated		Income tax after credits			Number of returns	Income taxed at rate	Income tax generated at rate 1
			At all rates	At marginal rate	At all rates	At marginal rate	Total	As a percent of adjusted gross income	As a percent of modified taxable income			
All marginal rates	42,377,012	1,899,882,806	1,282,875,175	574,782,979	267,086,911	149,595,874	263,447,474	13.9	20.5	42,377,012	1,282,875,175	267,105,414
11 percent	2,667,140	33,762,252	4,081,636	4,081,636	447,648	448,980	317,611	0.9	7.8	42,377,012	123,211,252	13,553,238
15 percent	23,663,572	658,962,629	366,270,150	295,279,434	52,089,606	44,291,915	50,518,190	7.7	13.8	39,709,872	696,436,934	104,465,540
28 percent	9,865,575	492,159,919	347,905,007	71,668,907	60,314,024	20,067,294	59,642,575	12.1	17.1	15,880,869	171,950,350	48,146,098
28 percent capital gains	468,482	58,416,762	45,870,799	29,579,992	11,083,294	19,866,741	10,968,704	18.8	23.9	2,265,629	70,952,620	19,866,741
35 percent	4,686,665	377,264,762	287,297,130	61,019,005	67,090,997	21,356,652	66,790,568	17.7	23.2	5,712,243	107,170,015	37,509,505
38.5 percent	1,025,578	279,316,671	231,450,452	113,154,004	76,061,342	43,564,292	75,209,827	26.9	32.5	1,025,578	113,154,004	43,564,292
Form 8615	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tax rate classes	Separate returns of husbands and wives											
	Classified by the highest marginal rate at which tax was computed						Classified by each rate at which tax was computed					
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Modified taxable income		Tax generated		Income tax after credits			Number of returns	Income taxed at rate	Income tax generated at rate 1
			At all rates	At marginal rate	At all rates	At marginal rate	Total	As a percent of adjusted gross income	As a percent of modified taxable income			
All marginal rates	1,329,375	30,066,888	20,753,457	9,954,023	4,526,070	2,771,205	4,450,963	14.8	21.4	1,329,375	20,753,457	4,526,679
11 percent	114,970	586,743	79,335	79,335	8,657	8,727	8,463	1.4	10.7	1,329,375	1,900,943	209,104
15 percent	745,780	9,729,733	5,578,868	4,460,198	791,723	669,030	788,512	8.1	14.1	1,214,405	10,318,011	1,547,702
28 percent	276,321	6,798,603	4,952,627	1,084,133	867,117	303,557	866,322	12.7	17.5	465,996	2,662,291	745,442
28 percent capital gains	10,462	1,249,631	961,257	249,494	249,494	463,126	247,874	19.8	25.8	48,909	1,654,026	463,126
35 percent	152,059	6,218,066	4,712,747	1,121,192	1,112,151	392,417	1,098,994	17.7	23.3	181,842	1,791,309	626,958
38.5 percent	29,783	5,484,111	4,468,623	2,426,877	1,496,928	934,348	1,440,798	26.3	32.2	29,783	2,426,877	934,348
Form 8615	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 3.4—Returns With Modified Taxable Income: Taxable Income and Tax Classified by Both the Marginal Rate and Each Rate at Which Tax was Computed—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Returns of heads of households												
Tax rate classes	Classified by the highest marginal rate at which tax was computed						Classified by each rate at which tax was computed					
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Modified taxable income		Tax generated		Total	Income tax after credits		Number of returns	Income taxed at rate	Income tax generated at rate 1
			At all rates	At marginal rate	At all rates	At marginal rate		As a percent of adjusted gross income	As a percent of modified taxable income			
	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)
All marginal rates	7,695,124	160,553,716	95,140,178	54,612,893	15,991,463	10,062,663	14,370,533	9.0	15.1	7,695,124	95,140,178	15,995,167
11 percent	1,170,516	10,251,095	1,417,580	1,417,580	155,333	155,934	18,002	0.2	1.3	7,695,124	17,729,100	1,950,201
15 percent	5,589,906	102,856,090	57,413,026	43,438,261	8,050,240	6,515,739	6,689,992	6.5	11.7	6,524,608	62,599,652	9,389,948
28 percent	717,485	27,546,508	20,415,265	3,913,110	3,498,902	1,095,671	3,438,588	12.5	16.8	924,054	6,888,300	1,928,724
28 percent capital gains	25,047	2,326,295	1,907,522	1,238,800	456,773	584,256	449,367	19.3	23.6	63,490	2,086,627	584,256
35 percent	162,852	10,658,485	8,208,766	1,769,038	1,918,986	619,163	1,900,728	17.8	23.2	192,170	3,000,394	1,050,138
38 5 percent	29,318	6,915,243	5,778,019	2,836,105	1,911,228	1,091,900	1,873,856	27.1	32.4	29,318	2,836,105	1,091,900
Form 8615	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Returns of single persons												
Tax rate classes	Classified by the highest marginal rate at which tax was computed						Classified by each rate at which tax was computed					
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Modified taxable income		Tax generated		Total	Income tax after credits		Number of returns	Income taxed at rate	Income tax generated at rate 1
			At all rates	At marginal rate	At all rates	At marginal rate		As a percent of adjusted gross income	As a percent of modified taxable income			
	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)
All marginal rates	38,290,884	645,540,800	448,984,611	213,349,815	85,498,030	48,000,999	85,197,593	13.2	19.0	38,290,884	448,984,611	85,515,120
11 percent	7,322,744	28,886,615	5,297,116	5,297,116	579,015	582,683	573,420	2.0	10.8	38,285,822	60,445,260	6,648,979
15 percent	21,892,038	278,685,999	173,285,370	133,879,702	24,406,241	20,081,955	24,353,445	8.7	14.1	30,509,778	263,070,471	39,460,571
28 percent	5,429,974	148,208,082	114,611,006	23,387,442	19,838,415	6,548,484	19,810,082	13.4	17.3	8,506,674	54,207,867	15,178,203
28 percent capital gains	251,126	18,189,203	14,582,004	9,431,855	3,517,104	5,622,492	3,503,593	19.3	24.0	860,203	20,080,327	5,622,492
35 percent	2,566,399	115,697,597	93,930,716	19,721,959	21,890,388	6,902,686	21,833,004	18.9	23.2	2,930,313	29,547,637	10,341,673
38 5 percent	363,912	54,259,775	45,919,100	20,535,364	14,880,238	7,906,115	14,762,254	27.2	32.1	363,914	20,536,671	7,906,618
Form 8615	464,691	1,613,530	1,359,300	1,096,377	386,629	356,585	361,794	22.4	26.6	464,691	1,096,377	356,585

¹ Because of how the data were processed, income tax generated at rate does not add to tax generated at all rates

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 3.5—Returns With Modified Taxable Income: Tax Generated by Rate and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Tax generated at specified rate											
	Number of returns	Taxable income	Modified taxable income	Tax generated at all rates ¹	11 Percent			15 Percent			28 Percent	
					Number of returns (5)	Modified taxable income (6)	Tax generated at rate (7)	Number of returns (8)	Modified taxable income (9)	Tax generated at rate (10)	Number of returns (11)	Modified taxable income (12)	Tax generated at rate (13)
89,692,395	1,850,213,466	1,847,753,421	373,102,475	89,687,333	203,286,554	22,361,521	77,958,663	1,032,425,068	154,863,760	25,777,593	235,708,808	65,998,466
Under \$2,000	1,748,122	641,987	88,001	1,746,303	553,375	60,871	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000	2,540,044	2,244,053	283,000	2,538,225	1,810,539	199,159	155,863	85,137	12,771	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000	3,816,545	5,674,534	689,854	3,816,545	4,261,213	468,733	1,124,241	996,749	149,512	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$8,000	4,619,450	11,446,864	1,390,673	4,619,450	7,258,353	798,419	3,149,890	3,826,931	574,040	—	—	—
\$8,000 under \$10,000	4,807,720	18,483,311	2,382,445	4,807,720	8,354,022	918,942	3,880,351	9,696,604	1,454,491	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$12,000	5,207,412	25,691,676	3,428,810	5,207,412	9,527,427	1,048,017	4,040,425	15,787,164	2,368,075	—	—	—
\$12,000 under \$14,000	5,236,664	33,881,591	4,602,634	5,236,664	10,984,897	1,208,339	4,527,514	22,473,857	3,371,079	—	—	—
\$14,000 under \$16,000	4,899,861	39,483,089	5,454,048	4,899,861	10,923,005	1,201,531	4,622,267	28,184,631	4,227,695	3,638	1,277	358
\$16,000 under \$18,000	4,503,887	43,965,771	6,130,513	4,503,887	10,281,612	1,130,977	4,357,373	33,342,724	5,001,409	2,296	931	261
\$18,000 under \$20,000	4,244,291	48,020,911	6,786,040	4,244,291	9,903,768	1,089,414	4,156,341	37,828,054	5,674,208	74,932	87,130	24,396
\$20,000 under \$25,000	8,967,574	126,032,289	18,467,794	8,967,574	21,865,775	2,405,235	8,905,484	100,044,715	15,006,707	2,102,006	3,786,314	1,080,168
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,467,130	133,894,920	20,755,482	7,467,130	19,123,236	2,103,556	7,442,145	103,226,873	15,484,031	2,253,612	11,260,168	3,152,847
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,578,336	270,912,746	43,480,588	11,576,953	31,151,300	3,428,643	11,557,553	209,862,088	31,479,313	3,861,875	24,915,354	6,976,299
\$40,000 under \$50,000	7,849,461	242,712,736	41,824,079	7,849,461	22,157,618	2,437,338	7,839,680	175,979,267	26,396,890	5,816,567	35,722,028	10,002,168
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,099,602	347,978,968	70,281,139	8,099,602	23,340,979	2,567,508	8,094,986	193,084,203	28,962,630	7,723,485	97,248,871	27,229,684
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,080,924	129,661,321	31,404,121	2,060,924	5,950,760	654,584	2,059,690	49,425,877	7,413,882	1,997,156	31,674,018	8,868,725
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,508,025	153,927,487	43,524,894	1,508,025	4,312,658	474,392	1,507,578	35,876,284	5,381,443	1,438,534	22,957,564	6,428,118
\$200,000 under \$500,000	427,751	100,643,807	32,853,303	427,751	1,215,763	133,734	427,738	10,119,819	1,517,973	403,844	6,461,807	1,809,306
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	74,892	42,794,638	14,698,589	74,853	212,662	23,393	74,853	1,771,268	265,690	69,401	1,112,201	311,416
\$1,000,000 or more	34,704	72,120,769	24,576,469	34,702	97,589	10,735	34,691	812,823	121,923	30,247	481,144	134,720
Size of adjusted gross income	Tax generated at specified rate—continued											
	35 Percent			38.5 Percent			Form 8615			Tax generated at rate		
	Number of returns (14)	Modified taxable income (15)	Tax generated at rate (16)	Number of returns (17)	Modified taxable income (18)	Tax generated at rate (19)	Number of returns (20)	Modified taxable income (21)	Number of returns (23)			Modified taxable income (24)	Number of returns (25)
3,238,231	94,773,600	26,536,615	9,016,568	141,509,355	49,528,274	1,448,593	138,953,657	53,497,158	464,691	1,096,377	356,585	
Under \$2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	229,117	88,612	27,928	
\$2,000 under \$4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147,724	260,443	72,272	
\$4,000 under \$6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,709	179,817	73,481	
\$6,000 under \$8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,134,1	63,845	20,422	
\$8,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,884	47,163	11,318	
\$10,000 under \$12,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,456	44,350	15,274	
\$12,000 under \$14,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67,257	5,455	25,704	
\$14,000 under \$16,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,886	77,266	26,824	
\$16,000 under \$18,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$18,000 under \$20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$30,000 under \$40,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$40,000 under \$50,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 under \$75,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$75,000 under \$100,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹ Because of how the data were processed, income tax generated at rate does not add to tax generated at all rates

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Section 4

High Income Returns: Taxable and Nontaxable*

INTRODUCTION

Each year, a small number of individual income tax returns which report income of \$200,000 or more do not show any income tax liability. Although such returns represent only a tiny fraction of all Federal income tax returns with high incomes (fewer than 1 in 500 returns), they generate a great deal of interest. Attention focuses on the features of the income tax system that seem to permit some high-income people to completely avoid Federal income tax at the same time that other taxpayers, most of whom have much lower incomes, have tax liabilities amounting to significant shares of their incomes. Information on the reasons for nontaxability of some high-income filers may provide a basis for discussing whether such features are necessary and appropriate in a broad-based income tax system.

The Tax Reform Act of 1976 required annual publication of data on individuals with high incomes including the number of such individuals who did not pay any income tax and the importance of various tax provisions in making those individuals nontaxable [1]. The 1976 Act specified that the tax return data be tabulated using four different concepts of income [2]. The Deficit Reduction Act of 1984 eliminated the requirement for publishing data for the two lesser-used income concepts [3]. Data for the years 1974 through 1986 have been published previously [4].

This Section contains the available high-income tax return data for 1987, with emphasis on high-income returns which are nontaxable. At the end of the text but preceding the tables are two appendices which include summaries of the definitions and concepts which are crucial to an understanding of high-income tax returns in general and nontaxable, high-income returns in particular. Appendix A, "Income Concepts: A Primer," describes and explains the differences between the two major and two minor concepts used to measure income. Appendix B, "Measurement of Taxes," discusses the proper measurement of income tax burdens, explains the different treatment of the foreign tax credit, outlines the methodology used to equate the

importance of exclusions and deductions as compared with tax credits, and reviews certain limitations in the data underlying this Section.

This Section includes twelve tables with data representing 1987 income tax returns, mainly those with incomes of \$200,000 or more under one or more different concepts of income. Most of the data are shown for taxable and nontaxable returns both separately and combined.

The tables show:

- The numbers of total and high-income returns (taxable, nontaxable, and combined) under each of the four income concepts (Tables 1 and 2);
- The distributions of taxable income as a percentage of total income (Tables 3 and 4);
- The frequencies and amounts of various sources of income, exclusions, deductions, taxes, and tax credits, as well as the relationships among all four income concepts used in this Section (Tables 5 and 6);
- The frequencies with which various deductions and tax credits are the most important and second most important items in reducing (or eliminating) income taxes (Tables 7 and 8);
- The frequencies with which various itemized deductions and tax credits occur as certain percentages of income (Tables 9 and 10); and
- The distributions of effective tax rates, i.e., income tax as a percentage of income, for all returns and for high-income returns (Tables 11 and 12).

In addition to the data on high-income returns, the tables distribute all 1987 returns by broad income classes and cross-classify numbers of returns in each income class by the various income concepts. For purposes of comparison, the tables with distributions of returns by their effective tax rates include

*Allen H. Lerman, of the Office of Tax Analysis, U.S. Treasury Department, designed the tables and prepared the text for this Section. Robert Kalish was responsible for production and table review.

distributions for returns other than high-income returns.

Tables 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, and 11 contain data with foreign tax credits treated as items which reduce U.S. income taxes; this is the treatment on tax returns. Tables 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, and 12 are similar to the first set of tables but treat foreign tax credits as part of the individual's income tax liability. In these tables, tax is referred to as "Modified Total Income Tax." This different treatment is explained in more detail under the heading "Foreign Tax Credits" in Appendix B.

Numbers of High-Income Tax Returns

For 1987, the number of tax returns with incomes of at least \$200,000 ranged from 521,938 to 588,061, depending on the income concept. These numbers represent from 0.49 percent to 0.55 percent of all tax returns filed.

As the result of the inclusion in AGI for 1987 of 100 percent of long-term capital gains, the differences in the numbers of high-income returns under various income concepts is substantially less than in prior years. That change together with the limitations on deductions for various forms of tax-sheltered activities makes the 1987 definition of AGI a better measure of true economic income than it was previously.

Nontaxable High-Income Returns

For 1987, there were 557,848 income tax returns with expanded income (which is deemed to be a better definition of income than AGI) of \$200,000 or more. Of these, 472 or 0.085 percent, had no U.S. income tax liability and 364, or 0.065 percent, showed no worldwide income tax liability. If not for the Alternative Minimum Tax, 3,396 income tax returns, or 0.609 percent, would have had no U.S. income tax liability and 3,091, or 0.554 percent, would have had no worldwide income tax liability.

Of the 539,967 tax returns for 1987 with AGI of \$200,000 or more, 857 or 0.159 percent, reported no U.S. income tax and 740, or 0.137 percent, had no worldwide tax liability. If not for the Alternative Minimum Tax, 2,963 income tax returns, or 0.549 percent, would have had no U.S. income tax liability and 2,647, or 0.490 percent, would have had no worldwide income tax liability.

NOTES AND REFERENCES

[1] Section 2123, 90 Stat. at 1915.

[2] The concepts are: adjusted gross income (AGI), expanded income, AGI plus excluded preferences, and AGI less investment interest not in excess of investment income.

See Appendix A for a full discussion of these concepts.

[3] Section 441 (90 Stat. at 815) eliminated the requirement of using AGI plus excluded preferences and AGI less investment interest not in excess of investment income. Despite Section 441, for purposes of historical comparison, this report includes summary data on the numbers of total, taxable, and nontaxable returns for these two income concepts. See Tables 1 through 4.

[4] Lerman, Allen H., High Income Tax Returns: 1974 and 1975, A Report on High Income Taxpayers Emphasizing Tax Returns with Little or No Tax Liability, U.S. Department of Treasury, Office of Tax Analysis, March 1977, and High Income Tax Returns: 1975 and 1976, A Report Emphasizing Nontaxable and Nearly Nontaxable Income Tax Returns, U.S. Department of the Treasury, Office of Tax Analysis, August 1978.

U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income--Individual Income Tax Returns, reports for 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1985, and 1986. (For 1977 and 1978, only the actual numbers of nontaxable, high-AGI returns have been published.)

Lerman, Allen H., "High Income Tax Returns, 1983", Statistics of Income Bulletin, Spring 1986, Volume 5, Number 4, pp. 31-61.

Lerman, Allen H., "High Income Returns, for 1984", Statistics of Income Bulletin, Spring 1987, Volume 6, Number 4, pp. 1-29.

APPENDIX A

INCOME CONCEPTS: A PRIMER

This Appendix contains an explanation of the differences between the two major and two minor concepts of income which are used in this Section and an outline of how the various concepts differ from the ideal economic concept of income. The two major conceptual differences between the income measures are detailed, and the exact relationships between the various concepts are defined.

Economic Income, the Ideal Measure

Economists generally agree that for analyzing the impact of taxes, the ideal measure of income over a particular period of time, say a year, is the value of what the individual or family consumed over that period plus the change, if any, in its net worth [A1]. For example, if during a year a family spent \$25,000 and saved \$2,000, economists would say the family had an income

of \$27,000. Similarly, if the family spent \$25,000 but owned an asset such as an automobile that decreased in value by \$1,000, economists would say that the family had an income of only \$24,000. A brief examination of the differences between income as defined by economists, often called economic income, and the adjusted gross income (AGI) concept, used for Federal income tax administration, illustrates some of the problems of measuring income, especially for high-income individuals.

Adjusted Gross Income

The concept of adjusted gross income was developed for tax administration. It has never been meant to be an accurate measure of so-called economic income. Indeed, it is well recognized that AGI is deficient as a measure of economic income. For Tax Year 1987, AGI excludes certain types of income, such as interest from tax-exempt State and local Government bonds, most social security benefits, imputed rent on owner-occupied housing, and the value of many employee fringe benefits. (For 1987, unlike immediately prior years, AGI does include 100 percent of net realized long-term capital gains.) Also, while not strictly excluded from AGI, income from other activities is deferred to a later year, or indefinitely, for income tax purposes. Depreciation deductions allowed for income tax purposes that exceed the decrease in the economic value of an asset often reduce AGI below economic income early in an asset's life. The resulting lower depreciation deductions in later years may raise AGI above economic income. The net effect, however, of accelerated depreciation is to postpone taxes, perhaps indefinitely [A2].

Adjusted gross income excludes most changes in net worth, such as all accrued, but unrealized, capital gains [A3].

Even though some types of income are excluded, AGI may overstate economic income because some expenses incurred in the production of income are not deductible in the computation of AGI. Most of these expenses, however, are deductible from AGI in calculating taxable income, but only if the taxpayer "itemizes" deductions and then in most cases only to the extent that the sum of all such items exceeds 2 percent of AGI. Expenses falling into this category include certain expenses incurred by employees (such as union dues, expenditures for items used on-the-job but not reimbursed by the employer, and employees' travel, meal and entertainment expenses), job-related moving expenses, and expenses attributable to a taxpayer's investments (as opposed to the active operation of a trade or business) including, but not limited to, interest expense incurred in connection with investments in securities. Although net capital losses reduce economic income, only the first \$3,000 of net realized

capital losses may be deducted in computing AGI. Any additional realized losses must be carried forward to future years.

Redefining Income

Ideally, the impact of all taxes should be measured relative to economic income. However, no accurate, detailed data on such a broadly-defined income measure are available from income tax returns (or from any other source) for a cross-section of American taxpayers. As a practical matter, any broad income measure for a large group of taxpayers must be calculated from data already available from Federal individual income tax returns. Thus, a more comprehensive income measure must start from AGI and, to the extent that data are available, must make adjustments for omitted income items and expenses that ought to be deductible in calculating economic income [A4].

Omitted Income and Accelerated Deductions

Tax returns contain information about only a portion of the income included in economic income but excluded from AGI. The omitted income that could be identified on 1987 income tax returns consisted of: interest received on tax-exempt State and local Government bonds; current-year capital losses in excess of currently deductible amounts; payments to self-employed retirement (Keogh) and Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA) pension savings plans; some social security benefits; and income from sources considered to be tax preferences for purposes of the alternative minimum tax. Even if no alternative minimum tax is due, such preferences are generally supposed to be reported on Form 6251, Alternative Minimum Tax Computation, which is supposed to accompany the person's income tax return [A5].

Even after including preference income which was not in AGI but which was identifiable on 1987 tax returns, several major sources of income for high-income taxpayers were still omitted:

- All accrued but unrealized income, primarily unrealized capital gains;
- Certain agricultural expenses deducted when paid, even though related income items are not includable in income until a later year;
- Imputed rental income from owner-occupied housing and from consumer durables;
- Straight-line depreciation deductions on real estate to the extent that they exceed economic depreciation;

- Income "sheltered" from taxation--primarily partnership income--through deferral of the recognition of income for tax purposes and/or the acceleration of deduction items (although these "sheltered" items are more limited in 1987 than previously); and
- The value of employee fringe benefits [A6].

For real estate, the combination of a shorter life for tax purposes than the true economic life of the property and the use of accelerated depreciation methods may produce tax depreciation deductions exceeding economic depreciation, especially in the early years of ownership. Subsequently, income may be correspondingly higher, but in the meantime, the taxpayer has had the interest-free use of the deferred taxes.

Conceptual differences between income subject to ordinary tax and income benefiting from tax-preferred treatment may also lead to some understatement of income. Because of tax benefits, individuals may be willing to accept lower rates of return on investments yielding tax-preferred income. If one views that reduction in potential income as an "implicit tax" on that income (paid in lieu of ordinary tax), then the reporting of fully taxable and tax-preferred income is not consistent. Fully taxable income is being reported on a pre-tax basis, whereas a tax-preferred income is being shown on an after-tax basis. See "Implicit Tax" in Appendix B for further discussion of this concept.

Because income sources not identifiable from tax return data are excluded, all income measures used in the data for this Section may understate economic income. As a consequence, some individuals with high economic incomes may have been omitted completely from the high-income group covered by this report. Moreover, the income of some individuals who are included may have been understated, and tax as a percentage of income (i.e., the effective tax rate) may have been overstated.

Investment Expenses

In measuring economic income, it generally would be appropriate to deduct all expenses incurred in the production of income, including those related to any income-producing investments. Since economic income would include all investment income, including accrued capital gains and losses, it would be proper to deduct all investment expenses without limit. Investment expenses in excess of income would then represent net economic losses, roughly akin to "net operating losses" from a trade or business. However, such a liberal deduction for investment-related expenses is not necessarily correct when all income items have not been included currently.

If all income has not been included currently, full deduction of investment expenses might represent a mismatching of receipts and expenses and might result in understating income. For example, if a taxpayer borrowed funds to purchase securities, net income would be understated if the taxpayer deducted all interest payments on the loan but did not include as income any accrued gains on the securities. A similar mismatching of income and expenses would occur if investment expenses that should properly be capitalized were deducted when paid. In these instances, a more accurate measure of income might be obtained by postponing the deduction of the expense until such time as the income were recognized for tax purposes.

Additional problems are created when a person with a loan has both income-producing assets, such as securities, and non-income-producing assets, such as a vacation home or yacht. It is not possible to determine what portion of the interest expense should be attributed to taxable income-producing assets and, therefore, ought to be deductible against the gross receipts from such taxable assets.

As a result of these problems, it has been necessary to set arbitrary limits on the amount of investment expenses which are deductible in calculating a broader measure of income.

Investment expenses that have not been deducted in determining AGI generally appear on a Federal individual income tax return in one of two places. Investment interest is taken into account in the calculation of the itemized deduction for interest; other investment expenses such as management fees are included in the miscellaneous category of itemized deductions [A7]. For 1987, most of the types of income-producing expenses included as miscellaneous itemized deductions are only deductible to the extent that their total exceeds 2 percent of AGI. To determine expenses that should be deductible in calculating an approximation of economic income, investment expenses have been defined as the entire interest deduction other than the interest paid on a home mortgage. Other investment expenses could not be determined since they could not be separated from the remainder of "miscellaneous" deductions. Hence, they have not been used in the adjustment for investment expenses.

To the extent that interest expenses do not exceed investment income, they have been allowed as a deduction in the computation of a broader measure of income. Investment interest expenses which do exceed investment income are not deductible in calculating the broader income measure. One consequence of this definition is that investment expenses can never turn positive investment income into investment losses. Generally, allowing investment expenses to offset all investment income is generous and tends to understate broadly-measured income. However, in some instances, limiting investment expenses to investment income may overstate

income by disallowing genuine investment losses. This arbitrary procedure has been selected because, especially with the omission of accrued capital gains from measured income, allowing all investment expenses to be deducted would represent a mismatching of income and expenses.

Expanded Income

The Congress has asked for high-income data to be tabulated on the basis of a measure closely approximating economic income but using only data available on tax returns. This measure is called "expanded income."

Expanded income is defined as adjusted gross income (AGI) plus items of tax preference income excluded from AGI less investment expenses to the extent that they do not exceed investment income [A8]. Tax preferences considered for 1987 were tax-exempt State and local Government bond interest and, where the taxpayer filed a Form 6251, Alternative Minimum Tax Computation, all other excluded income preferences subject to the minimum tax [A9] [A10]. For individuals, the only Alternative Minimum Tax preference items of significance are the excess of accelerated depreciation over straight-line depreciation on real property and on personal property subject to a lease (for property placed in service before 1987), the excess of percentage depletion over the cost of the property, the deduction for intangible drilling costs in excess of the amounts deductible if these costs had been amortized, incentive stock options, and the appreciated portion of the value of property contributed to charitable organizations. Because expanded income is based on tax return data, it excludes items such as accrued but unrealized capital gains, straight-line depreciation on real estate in excess of economic depreciation, most employee fringe benefits, and other items mentioned above, under "Omitted Income and Accelerated Deductions."

Four Income Measures

Current law requires high-income tax return data to be selected and classified on the basis of two different definitions of income: expanded income and adjusted gross income. For comparability with data for earlier years, this Section also includes a limited amount of data using two other, previously required, income definitions. Each of the two additional income measures embodies only one of the two major differences between expanded income and AGI. "Adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences" is AGI plus the amount of tax preference income excluded from AGI. "Adjusted gross income less investment interest" is AGI less the amount of investment interest to the extent that it does not exceed investment income.

When ranked according to size of income, AGI plus excluded tax preferences is largest, AGI less investment interest is smallest, and AGI and expanded income fall in the middle. For any given taxpayer, AGI can be larger or smaller than expanded income depending on whether preferences are larger or smaller than investment interest.

The four income concepts are related in the following manner [A11]:

Expanded income

$$= \text{Adjusted gross income} + \text{preferences} \\ - \text{investment interest}$$

Adjusted gross income

$$= \text{Expanded income} - \text{preferences} \\ + \text{investment interest}$$

Adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences

$$= \text{Adjusted gross income} + \text{preferences} \\ \text{or} = \text{Expanded income} + \text{investment interest}$$

Adjusted gross income less investment interest

$$= \text{Adjusted gross income} - \text{investment} \\ \text{interest} \\ \text{or} = \text{Expanded income} - \text{preferences}$$

Expanded income is the measure which most closely approximates economic income [A12].

NOTES TO APPENDIX A

[A1] This is the Haig-Simons definition of income.

[A2] For Tax Year 1987, the Internal Revenue Code defined adjusted gross income as all gross income not specifically excluded, and reduced by statutory adjustments. Among the exclusions were trade or business deductions (including some deductions by employees), depreciation deductions allowable for tax purposes, limited deductions for losses from the sale or exchange of property, certain deductions attributable to rents and royalty income, and deductions for contributions to individual retirement arrangements (IRA's) and self-employed retirement (Keogh) plans.

[A3] Gross income includes only income that has been "realized." Thus, for Federal income tax purposes, accrued increases or decreases in the value of assets are generally not included in income until any gain or loss is realized by a sale or exchange. In addition, gross income does not include the value of the services

received from the use of durable goods, such as imputed net rent from owner-occupied homes or from consumer durables. Finally, gross income and, hence, adjusted gross income, do not include interest on most types of State and local Government debt, most social security benefits, workers' compensation benefits, and most types of welfare benefits.

[A4] There have been attempts to create micro-data files that include approximations of economic income. Tax return data files have been "statistically merged", i.e., merged with information for persons having similar characteristics, with other files such as the Current Population Survey (CPS) of the Bureau of the Census. After the merge, certain additional data items that were not on either file have been "imputed" to each record of the merged file. Although such statistically merged files have proven useful for many purposes, they have only limited use--and must be used with great caution--for high-income individuals and families, each of which is likely to have more nearly unique financial and income characteristics that are not likely to be duplicated accurately through imputations or statistical merges.

[A5] The tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income, as tabulated in Tables 5 and 6, included the following items: the excess of accelerated depreciation over straight-line depreciation on certain real property and property subject to a lease (for property placed in service before 1987); the excess of rapid amortization allowable on certain capital expenditures (such as pollution control facilities) over depreciation otherwise allowable; the appreciated portion of the value of property contributed to charitable organizations; the excess of percentage depletion over the "adjusted basis" of the property; unrealized gain on the exercise of stock options; and certain intangible drilling costs to the extent that they exceeded the otherwise allowable amortization deductions. Preferences from itemized deductions did not represent omitted income; hence, they were not counted as preference items in calculating a broader measure of income. The preference from tax-exempt interest from certain private activity bonds was not included since the interest for all tax-exempt State and local Government bonds was considered as omitted income.

[A6] Omission of social security benefits and certain other items is relatively unimportant for high-income taxpayers.

[A7] In addition, income deferrals and accelerated expense deductions may also be involved in income or losses from rental property, from royalties, from partnerships, and from certain small business corporations, only the net amounts of which are included in adjusted gross income.

[A8] For the sake of brevity, "investment interest to the extent that it does not exceed investment income" is called "investment interest." "Investment interest in excess of investment income" is called "excess investment interest."

[A9] See footnote [A5].

[A10] For 1987, taxpayers were required to report on their Federal income tax returns the amount of their tax-exempt interest income from State and local Government bonds. However, such interest income generally was not taxable.

[A11] The borderline between excess and non-excess investment interest depends on the income items actually included under each income concept. Hence, the size of the investment interest adjustment differs depending on which income concept is used.

[A12] Because of the inclusion for 1987 of tax-exempt State and local Government bond interest in the calculation of "expanded income" and "adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences," these income concepts may not be strictly comparable to similar items calculated for previous years.

APPENDIX B

MEASUREMENT OF TAXES

This Appendix discusses the proper measurement of income tax burdens. First, two different treatments of the foreign tax credit are explained: as a tax on income; or as an item of tax preference. Second, the concept of an implicit tax on tax preference income is discussed. Third, the Appendix includes an outline of the methodology used in the tabulations of 1987 tax return data to equate the importance of tax credits with exclusions and deductions from the income base subject to tax. Finally, certain limitations in the underlying tax return data are summarized.

Foreign Tax Credits: Worldwide Taxes on Worldwide Income

Just as income must be measured properly, so must income taxes.

U.S. income taxes are based on worldwide income. Thus, U.S. citizens and residents generally must include income on their U.S. income tax returns regardless of whether it has been generated in the United States or in a foreign country. However, when a taxpayer has foreign source income, the U.S. income tax computed on global income often may be reduced dollar-for-dollar by the amount of foreign income tax that has been paid on that foreign income. These offsets for foreign income taxes are called "foreign tax credits" [B1].

Statistics of Income (SOI) data collected as a by-product of tax administration include global income as reported on U.S. income tax returns. The SOI data, however, usually include as taxes only U.S. income taxes net of the foreign tax credits that represent offsets for foreign income tax payments. For taxpayers with income from foreign sources, this procedure understates worldwide tax liabilities and effective tax rates. Since worldwide income is reported on U.S. tax returns, a more accurate measure of the tax burden imposed on that income would be obtained if all income taxes--U.S. as well as foreign--were considered. Analysis indicates that a substantial portion of the so-called nontaxable, high-income tax returns report that large shares of their income are from non-U.S. sources and that substantial amounts of foreign income taxes have been paid on that income. Thus, it does not seem appropriate to classify such taxpayers as nontaxable or to classify foreign tax credits as special tax benefits [B2].

In order to present a more realistic picture of the number of nontaxable, high-income tax returns and the reasons they are nontaxable, several tables in this Section have been prepared by redefining income tax liability to consist of the total amount of U.S. income taxes (income taxes after credits plus the alternative minimum tax) plus the amount of foreign tax credits. Because information on foreign tax liabilities is not readily available in tabulations from U.S. income tax returns, foreign tax credits as shown on U.S. income tax returns are used as a proxy for foreign tax liabilities. Where foreign tax rates exceed U.S. rates, and in certain other instances, foreign tax credits actually will be less than foreign tax liabilities. In such cases, using foreign tax credits as a proxy for foreign taxes understates global income tax liability. In cases in which foreign tax credits are for taxes paid on income from earlier years, use of foreign tax credits may either overstate or understate global taxes on the current year's income.

The tables redefining tax liability to include the foreign tax credit attempt to present an approximation of the true worldwide income tax burden on worldwide income. For the vast majority of taxpayers--with high incomes or otherwise--this adjustment is irrelevant, for they have little or no foreign-source income. However, for the small proportion of

taxpayers with substantial foreign income, this adjustment is important. The policy implications of a person with a very large amount of income not paying U.S. income tax certainly would be different if U.S. nontaxability were the result of the person's living and working abroad and paying substantial amounts of foreign taxes than if all income were from U.S. sources and the person paid no income tax either to the U.S. Government or to any other government.

In order to be consistent with other SOI tabulations, all tables showing nontaxability or the amount of taxability on the basis of worldwide tax liability have been duplicated by other tables with tax liability defined in the more traditional way used for tax administration purposes: U.S. income tax liability after subtracting the value of any foreign tax credits. Tables 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, and 11 contain data with foreign tax credits treated as items which reduce U.S. income tax liabilities. Tables 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, and 12 include foreign tax credits as part of the individual's income tax liability.

Implicit Tax

Income from certain tax-preferred sources is either not subject to any Federal individual income tax or benefits from reduced tax rates or the deferral of taxation, or both. To the extent that the income from such sources has been reduced because of the existence of tax preferences, the stated tax on such income understates the amount of tax effectively paid by the recipient of that income. In addition to any income tax actually paid, there is an "implicit tax" equal to the amount by which the income from that source has been reduced because of the tax preferences. Thus, the benefit to the recipient of tax-preferred income is less than the stated tax preference to the extent that the gross income from that source has been reduced in anticipation of the tax preference. As a result, an individual may be indifferent between a lower-yield, nontaxable income source and a higher-yield taxable source.

Tax-exempt income from State and local Government bonds provides the clearest example of an "implicit tax." Because of the tax exemption, the interest rate on tax-exempt bonds is generally lower than the interest rate on taxable bonds with equivalent risk and maturity. The yields between tax-exempt and taxable bonds generally differ by an amount such that the yield on the tax-exempt bonds will be about the same or slightly more than the after-tax yield on an equivalent taxable bond. In reality, the holders of tax-exempt bonds are paying an "implicit tax" which is equal to the spread between the interest rates on the tax-free bond and the equivalent taxable bond multiplied by the face value of the bonds.

The main difference between implicit tax and ordinary Federal income tax is the recipient of

the tax revenue. The general fund of the Federal Government receives the ordinary Federal income tax revenue whereas the implicit tax revenue is usually divided between the payer and the recipient of the tax-preferred income. The government entity issuing a tax-exempt bond receives part of the implicit tax in the form of reduced rates on interest paid on those bonds. For other assets producing tax-preferred income, some of the implicit tax is received by the seller of the asset in the form of a higher price reflecting the capitalized value of some of the stream of tax benefits.

No attempts have been made in this Section to measure implicit taxes. Accordingly, taxes paid and tax rates have not been adjusted to reflect implicit taxes on tax preference income.

Adjusting Income for Implicit Tax

It should also be noted that compared with income from other sources, the gross income from tax-preferred sources is understated by the amount by which that income has been reduced by the portion of the above-mentioned "implicit tax" which benefits the recipient of the income. In theory, when measuring income, it would be appropriate to "gross up" the amount of tax-preferred income received by the portion of the implicit tax on that income which has actually benefited the recipient of the income. Since no attempt has been made to measure implicit taxes for this Section, incomes have not been increased to reflect the value of implicit taxes.

Comparing Exclusions, Deductions, Tax Credits, and Special Tax Computations

In order to compare the importance of various exclusions, deductions, tax credits, and special tax computations (such as the alternative minimum tax on tax preferences), the different types of items must be put on the same basis. One way of doing so is to calculate the size of the deduction that would reduce (or increase) income tax by the same amount as a tax credit. This amount is called the "deduction equivalent" of the tax credit.

The deduction equivalent of a tax credit or a special tax computation is the difference between the taxable income that, using ordinary tax rate schedules, would yield the actual tax before the provision in question is considered and the actual tax after the provision. For example, the "deduction equivalent of all tax credits" is equal to the difference between "taxable income which would yield tax before credits" and "taxable income which would yield tax after credits."

Using this method of equating the value of deductions, exclusions, credits, and special tax computations, the order in which the various credits and special tax computations are calculated may affect the value of their deduction

equivalents. Because the tax rate schedules are progressive with successive increments to income taxed at successively higher tax rates, the deduction equivalent of the credit converted last to a deduction equivalent will be larger (for the same amount of a credit) than the item converted first, unless all relevant taxable income amounts are within a single tax rate bracket.

The deduction equivalents of tax credits shown in the accompanying tables were computed by assuming that deductions and exclusions reduced taxes before tax credits. As a result, the deduction equivalent of tax credits is biased upwards.

Share of Income Subject to Tax

The total impact of various deductions, exclusions, tax credits, and special tax computations can be measured only if the aggregate value of all, or groups, of these items in reducing, or increasing, income taxes is put on a comparable basis. Two often-used measures of the value of deductions and exclusions are (1) the share of income that has been excluded from tax and (2) the share of income that remains subject to tax. The latter measure can also include the impact of tax credits and special tax computations if the deduction equivalent of these items is added to taxable income defined in the ordinary manner. Doing so yields what the tables accompanying this Section call "taxable income which would yield income tax before credits," "taxable income which would yield income tax after credits," and "taxable income which would yield total income tax." These measures could be computed directly from taxable income and from the deduction equivalents of the appropriate items. However, these measures have been computed by using the tax rate schedules to calculate the amounts of taxable income that would have been necessary (when subject to tax under the appropriate, ordinary tax rate schedule) to yield the given amounts of tax.

Unaudited Data

Tax return data used in the Statistics of Income program have been tabulated as they have been reported on tax returns filed with the Internal Revenue Service. Certain, obvious arithmetic errors have been corrected, and certain adjustments have been made to achieve consistent statistical definitions. Otherwise, the data have not been altered. In particular, the data do not reflect any changes that may have been made or that may be made in the future as a result of IRS audits. While this is true of data throughout the entire SOI program, it is of particular relevance for high-income tax returns. Because of the greater complexity of these returns, there is a higher

probability of error and more scope for disagreement about the proper interpretation of tax laws.

The fact that the data have been drawn from unaudited returns is of even greater importance for those high-income returns that are nontaxable. Almost any audit changes would make such returns taxable. Even where the tax consequences were minor, such returns would be reclassified from nontaxable to taxable, thereby changing the counts of nontaxable returns.

NOTE TO APPENDIX B

[B1] Certain amounts of income earned abroad

are excluded from adjusted gross income by statute. Any foreign taxes paid on such income are not creditable against U.S. income taxes. The tables in this Section do not reflect either such excluded income or any foreign tax payments on it.

[B2] For 1987, the number of high-income returns whose non-taxability may be attributed to foreign tax credits is reduced substantially. The reduction appears to be attributable to changes in the foreign tax credit provisions of the Alternative Minimum Tax.

Table 1—Returns With and Without Total Income Tax: Number of Returns Classified by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts¹

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Size of income under alternative concepts	Size of adjusted gross income				
	Total	Under \$50,000	\$50,000 under \$100,000	\$100,000 under \$200,000	\$200,000 or more
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
All Returns					
Total	106,996,270	94,768,013	10,174,636	1,513,654	539,967
Size of expanded income					
Under \$50,000	95,025,944	94,591,760	430,897	2,767	520
\$50,000 under \$100,000	9,927,093	165,617	9,663,312	97,723	441
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,485,385	10,319	74,757	1,378,430	21,879
\$200,000 or more	557,848	317	5,670	34,734	517,127
Size of adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences					
Under \$50,000	94,574,671	94,574,671	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000	10,260,023	182,694	10,077,329	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,573,515	10,324	91,619	1,471,572	—
\$200,000 or more	588,061	324	5,688	42,082	539,967
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest					
Under \$50,000	94,995,072	94,768,013	223,710	2,725	624
\$50,000 under \$100,000	10,009,438	—	9,950,926	57,889	623
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,469,822	—	—	1,453,040	16,782
\$200,000 or more	521,938	—	—	—	521,938
Returns With Total Income Tax					
Total	88,634,065	76,426,606	10,158,439	1,509,910	539,110
Size of expanded income					
Under \$50,000	76,689,390	76,261,613	425,521	2,102	154
\$50,000 under \$100,000	9,906,592	156,503	9,652,578	97,152	359
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,480,707	8,213	74,754	1,375,953	21,787
\$200,000 or more	557,376	277	5,586	34,703	516,810
Size of adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences					
Under \$50,000	76,245,378	76,245,378	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000	10,234,276	172,728	10,061,548	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,567,458	8,220	91,290	1,467,948	—
\$200,000 or more	586,953	280	5,601	41,962	539,110
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest					
Under \$50,000	76,647,071	76,426,606	218,256	1,976	233
\$50,000 under \$100,000	9,998,131	—	9,940,183	57,402	546
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,467,226	—	—	1,450,532	16,694
\$200,000 or more	521,637	—	—	—	521,637
Returns Without Total Income Tax					
Total	18,362,205	18,341,407	16,197	3,744	857
Size of expanded income					
Under \$50,000	18,336,554	18,330,147	5,376	665	366
\$50,000 under \$100,000	20,501	9,114	10,734	571	82
\$100,000 under \$200,000	4,678	2,106	*3	2,477	92
\$200,000 or more	472	40	*84	*31	317
Size of adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences					
Under \$50,000	18,329,293	18,329,293	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000	25,747	9,966	15,781	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	6,057	2,104	*329	3,624	—
\$200,000 or more	1,108	44	*87	120	857
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest					
Under \$50,000	18,348,001	18,341,407	5,454	749	391
\$50,000 under \$100,000	11,307	—	10,743	487	77
\$100,000 under \$200,000	2,596	—	—	2,508	88
\$200,000 or more	301	—	—	—	301

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based

¹ Returns with total income tax includes returns with income tax which is totally offset by the earned income credit

Table 2—Returns With and Without Modified Total Income Tax: Number of Returns Classified by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts¹

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Size of income under alternative concepts	Size of adjusted gross income				
	Total	Under \$50,000	\$50,000 under \$100,000	\$100,000 under \$200,000	\$200,000 or more
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
All Returns					
Total	106,996,270	94,768,013	10,174,636	1,513,654	539,967
Size of expanded income					
Under \$50,000	95,025,944	94,591,760	430,897	2,767	520
\$50,000 under \$100,000	9,927,093	165,617	9,663,312	97,723	441
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,485,385	10,319	74,757	1,378,430	21,879
\$200,000 or more	557,848	317	5,670	34,734	517,127
Size of adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences					
Under \$50,000	94,574,671	94,574,671	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000	10,260,023	182,694	10,077,329	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,573,515	10,324	91,619	1,471,572	—
\$200,000 or more	588,061	324	5,688	42,082	539,967
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest					
Under \$50,000	94,995,072	94,768,013	223,710	2,725	624
\$50,000 under \$100,000	10,009,438	—	9,950,926	57,889	623
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,469,822	—	—	1,453,040	16,782
\$200,000 or more	521,938	—	—	—	521,938
Returns With Modified Total Income Tax					
Total	88,666,459	76,456,735	10,160,081	1,510,416	539,227
Size of expanded income					
Under \$50,000	76,719,963	76,291,742	425,963	2,102	156
\$50,000 under \$100,000	9,907,793	156,503	9,653,778	97,152	360
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,481,219	8,213	74,754	1,376,459	21,793
\$200,000 or more	557,484	277	5,586	34,703	516,918
Size of adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences					
Under \$50,000	76,275,507	76,275,507	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000	10,235,918	172,728	10,063,190	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,567,964	8,220	91,290	1,468,454	—
\$200,000 or more	587,070	280	5,601	41,962	539,227
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest					
Under \$50,000	76,677,202	76,456,735	218,256	1,976	235
\$50,000 under \$100,000	9,999,774	—	9,941,825	57,402	547
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,467,738	—	—	1,451,038	16,700
\$200,000 or more	521,745	—	—	—	521,745
Returns Without Modified Total Income Tax					
Total	18,329,811	18,311,278	14,555	3,238	740
Size of expanded income					
Under \$50,000	18,305,981	18,300,018	4,934	665	364
\$50,000 under \$100,000	19,300	9,114	9,534	571	81
\$100,000 under \$200,000	4,166	2,106	*3	1,971	86
\$200,000 or more	364	40	*84	*31	209
Size of adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences					
Under \$50,000	18,299,164	18,299,164	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$100,000	24,105	9,966	14,139	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	5,551	2,104	*329	3,118	—
\$200,000 or more	991	44	*87	120	740
Size of adjusted gross income less investment interest					
Under \$50,000	18,317,870	18,311,278	5,454	749	389
\$50,000 under \$100,000	9,664	—	9,101	487	76
\$100,000 under \$200,000	2,084	—	—	2,002	82
\$200,000 or more	193	—	—	—	193

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

¹ Returns with modified total income tax includes returns with income tax which is totally offset by the earned income credit.

Table 3—Returns With and Without Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Distribution of Returns by Ratio of Taxable Income to Specified Alternative Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Specified item	Adjusted gross income			Expanded income			Adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences			Adjusted gross income less investment interest		
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Cumulative percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Cumulative percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Cumulative percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Cumulative percent of total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Total	539,967	100.0	—	557,848	100.0	—	588,061	100.0	—	521,938	100.0	—
Returns without total income tax	857	0.2	—	472	0.1	—	1,108	0.2	—	301	0.1	—
Returns with total income tax												
Total	539,110	99.8	100.0	557,376	99.9	100.0	586,953	99.8	100.0	521,637	99.9	100.0
Ratio of taxable income to alternative income												
Under 5 percent	314	0.1	0.1	1,332	0.2	0.2	1,458	0.2	0.2	275	0.1	0.1
5 under 10 percent	356	0.1	0.1	1,007	0.2	0.4	1,172	0.2	0.4	197	()	0.1
10 under 15 percent	964	0.2	0.3	2,826	0.5	0.9	3,452	0.6	1.0	791	0.2	0.2
15 under 20 percent	928	0.2	0.5	3,541	0.6	1.6	3,790	0.6	1.7	491	0.1	0.3
20 under 25 percent	1,203	0.2	0.7	3,229	0.6	2.1	4,289	0.7	2.4	515	0.1	0.4
25 under 30 percent	1,517	0.3	1.0	2,574	0.5	2.6	3,660	0.6	3.0	749	0.1	0.6
30 under 35 percent	1,732	0.3	1.3	4,306	0.8	3.4	5,236	0.9	3.9	1,162	0.2	0.8
35 under 40 percent	3,152	0.6	1.9	6,166	1.1	4.5	8,003	1.4	5.3	2,067	0.4	1.2
40 under 45 percent	3,642	0.7	2.6	9,746	1.7	6.2	11,735	2.0	7.3	2,557	0.5	1.7
45 under 50 percent	5,734	1.1	3.6	11,132	2.0	8.2	13,573	2.3	9.6	3,144	0.6	2.3
50 under 60 percent	27,937	5.2	8.8	36,119	6.5	14.7	45,525	7.8	17.4	20,273	3.9	6.2
60 under 70 percent	69,883	13.0	21.8	72,260	13.0	27.7	89,731	15.3	32.6	60,064	11.5	17.7
70 under 80 percent	159,912	29.7	51.4	155,139	27.8	55.5	167,710	28.6	61.2	152,497	29.2	46.9
80 percent or more	261,836	48.6	100.0	247,999	44.5	100.0	227,619	38.8	100.0	276,855	53.1	100.0

() Less than 0.05 percent

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 4—Returns With and Without Modified Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Distribution of Returns by Ratio of Taxable Income to Specified Alternative Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Specified item	Adjusted gross income			Expanded income			Adjusted gross income plus excluded tax preferences			Adjusted gross income less investment interest		
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Cumulative percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Cumulative percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Cumulative percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Cumulative percent of total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Total	539,967	100.0	—	557,848	100.0	—	588,061	100.0	—	521,938	100.0	—
Returns without modified total income tax	740	0.1	—	364	0.1	—	991	0.2	—	193	()	—
Returns with modified total income tax												
Total	539,227	99.9	100.0	557,484	99.9	100.0	587,070	99.8	100.0	521,745	100.0	100.0
Ratio of taxable income to alternative income												
Under 5 percent	263	()	()	1,277	0.2	0.2	1,405	0.2	0.2	222	()	()
5 under 10 percent	105	()	0.1	813	0.1	0.4	925	0.2	0.4	7	()	()
10 under 15 percent	255	()	0.1	2,060	0.4	0.7	2,731	0.5	0.9	21	()	()
15 under 20 percent	463	0.1	0.2	3,015	0.5	1.3	3,210	0.5	1.4	29	()	0.1
20 under 25 percent	992	0.2	0.4	2,966	0.5	1.8	3,880	0.7	2.1	304	0.1	0.1
25 under 30 percent	1,223	0.2	0.6	2,289	0.4	2.2	3,324	0.6	2.6	516	0.1	0.2
30 under 35 percent	1,407	0.3	0.9	4,011	0.7	2.9	4,940	0.8	3.5	833	0.2	0.4
35 under 40 percent	2,921	0.5	1.4	5,767	1.0	4.0	7,829	1.3	4.8	1,849	0.4	0.7
40 under 45 percent	3,426	0.6	2.1	9,739	1.7	5.7	11,599	2.0	6.8	2,321	0.4	1.2
45 under 50 percent	5,522	1.0	3.1	10,832	1.9	7.7	13,357	2.3	9.1	2,938	0.6	1.7
50 under 60 percent	27,283	5.1	8.1	35,416	6.4	14.0	44,655	7.6	16.7	19,710	3.8	5.5
60 under 70 percent	68,847	12.8	20.9	71,974	12.9	26.9	89,582	15.3	31.9	58,996	11.3	16.8
70 under 80 percent	160,446	29.8	50.7	155,354	27.9	54.8	168,153	28.6	60.6	152,737	29.3	46.1
80 percent or more	266,074	49.3	100.0	251,971	45.2	100.0	231,480	39.4	100.0	281,262	53.9	100.0

() Less than 0.05 percent

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 5—Returns With and Without Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Income, Deductions, Credits and Tax, Classified by Tax Status

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Item	Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more						Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more					
	Total		Returns with total income tax		Returns without total income tax		Total		Returns with total income tax		Returns without total income tax	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Salaries and wages	442,610	112,913,063	442,071	112,811,671	539	101,392	442,125	111,753,921	441,871	111,679,843	254	74,078
Business or profession												
Net income	106,030	11,873,570	105,859	11,848,719	171	24,851	108,201	11,867,673	108,130	11,853,502	71	14,172
Net loss	46,559	1,685,169	46,346	1,630,617	213	54,552	46,739	1,665,254	46,560	1,643,169	179	22,085
Farm												
Net income	8,255	469,209	8,237	467,453	18	1,756	8,736	469,122	8,732	468,985	4	137
Net loss	22,254	1,221,360	22,171	1,203,442	83	17,918	22,061	1,242,572	22,032	1,230,289	29	12,283
Partnership and S Corporation net income after Section 179 property deduction												
Net income	184,927	36,401,879	184,778	36,370,745	149	31,135	189,330	36,474,855	189,257	36,451,594	73	23,260
Net loss	204,451	11,932,593	203,934	11,574,021	517	358,572	207,816	11,877,755	207,560	11,754,864	256	122,892
Sales of capital assets:												
Net gain	354,371	69,328,005	353,826	69,007,075	545	320,930	368,801	69,494,783	368,528	69,389,820	273	104,962
Net loss	97,092	236,418	96,901	235,884	191	534	100,964	248,112	100,888	247,913	76	199
Sales of property other than capital assets												
Net gain	50,650	1,081,531	50,538	1,071,478	112	10,053	50,961	1,075,824	50,919	1,062,719	42	13,105
Net loss	53,503	446,909	53,393	440,894	110	6,015	56,295	457,896	56,190	455,828	105	2,068
Interest received	534,842	21,285,864	534,022	20,811,327	820	474,537	552,920	21,446,438	552,484	21,351,738	436	94,700
Tax-exempt interest	208,854	9,401,170	208,673	9,383,097	181	18,072	239,182	13,539,208	239,001	13,484,503	181	54,705
Dividends	450,774	14,894,191	450,138	14,792,139	636	102,052	470,852	15,849,774	470,530	15,821,259	322	28,515
Pensions and annuities in adjusted gross income	99,847	2,520,833	99,735	2,512,840	112	7,993	108,814	2,748,916	108,774	2,747,179	40	1,737
Rent												
Net income	105,718	3,813,201	105,547	3,796,258	171	16,943	110,189	3,947,894	110,131	3,937,868	58	10,026
Net loss (deductible and nondeductible)	143,138	3,010,991	142,828	2,987,792	310	23,199	141,760	2,894,249	141,536	2,884,049	224	10,201
Net loss (nondeductible)	96,178	725,121	95,996	721,154	182	3,968	92,540	634,824	92,410	634,189	130	635
Royalty												
Net income	44,752	1,108,187	44,616	1,101,753	136	6,434	48,731	1,163,974	48,601	1,161,232	130	2,742
Net loss	5,181	30,454	5,166	30,341	15	113	4,918	29,645	4,914	29,612	4	33
Estate or trust												
Net income	36,098	1,621,499	36,043	1,616,796	55	4,703	41,598	1,713,644	41,576	1,712,919	22	726
Net loss	8,767	170,741	8,743	169,076	24	1,665	9,299	168,611	9,292	168,482	7	129
State income tax refunds	292,066	1,549,799	291,810	1,544,720	256	5,079	297,625	1,574,750	297,536	1,572,251	89	2,499
Windfall profit tax refunds	3,257	4,240	3,249	4,239	8	1	3,945	4,295	3,944	4,294	1	1
Windfall profit tax withheld	6,517	2,282	6,492	2,260	25	22	6,959	2,295	6,942	2,281	17	15
Alimony received	1,777	149,460	1,774	149,102	3	358	1,692	146,620	1,691	146,612	1	8
Social security benefits in adjusted gross income	90,650	544,145	90,536	543,481	114	664	109,233	668,370	109,178	668,065	55	305
Unemployment compensation	2,920	6,428	†	†	†	†	2,687	5,931	2,685	5,921	2	10
Other income	114,038	2,663,948	113,832	2,641,350	206	22,598	116,516	2,661,101	116,425	2,644,115	91	16,986
Other loss	9,296	806,445	9,195	779,581	101	26,864	9,510	832,611	9,472	803,606	38	29,005
Total income	539,967	263,247,074	539,110	262,605,505	857	641,569	557,848	264,137,033	557,376	263,951,547	472	185,486
Total statutory adjustments	171,290	2,542,167	171,127	2,539,643	163	2,524	174,165	2,526,677	174,098	2,525,389	67	1,288
Employee business expense	18,478	138,041	18,470	137,874	8	167	17,770	132,578	17,766	132,433	4	146
Payments to IRA	60,086	175,872	60,025	175,725	61	147	63,119	184,557	63,098	184,500	21	57
Payments to a Keogh plan	64,602	1,491,768	64,580	1,491,375	22	392	64,761	1,479,676	64,751	1,479,462	10	214
Expanded income	539,966	267,335,219	539,110	267,224,874	856	110,345	557,848	274,803,167	557,376	274,592,047	472	211,120
Investment interest per adjusted gross income concept	420,099	6,940,934	419,360	6,388,057	739	552,877	424,293	5,778,743	424,000	5,715,047	293	63,697
Investment interest per alternative income concept	420,099	6,940,934	419,360	6,388,057	739	552,877	426,183	5,841,532	425,890	5,776,707	293	64,825
Total tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income	309,821	14,995,327	309,457	14,964,914	364	30,413	342,322	20,192,220	342,035	20,099,661	287	92,559
Adjusted gross income	539,967	260,704,907	539,110	260,065,861	857	639,046	557,848	261,610,356	557,376	261,426,158	472	184,199

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 5—Returns With and Without Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Income, Deductions, Credits and Tax, Classified by Tax Status—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Item	Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more						Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more					
	Total		Returns with total income tax		Returns without total income tax		Total		Returns with total income tax		Returns without total income tax	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Exemption amount	539,143	3,059,641	†	†	†	†	556,974	3,095,855	556,502	3,093,601	472	2,254
Itemized deductions												
Total per adjusted gross income concept	528,932	42,593,674	528,128	41,801,414	804	792,260	545,677	42,096,650	545,295	41,871,434	382	225,216
Total per alternative income concept	528,932	42,593,674	528,128	41,801,414	804	792,260	545,659	36,593,028	545,278	36,431,737	381	161,291
Contributions deduction	514,664	8,360,151	513,939	8,301,271	725	58,880	531,816	8,737,318	531,478	8,707,954	338	29,363
Interest paid deduction												
Total per adjusted gross income concept	475,544	13,450,406	474,774	12,839,661	770	610,745	484,029	12,196,913	483,681	12,092,486	348	104,428
Total per alternative income concept	475,544	13,450,406	474,774	12,839,661	770	610,745	399,837	7,059,133	399,536	7,018,500	301	40,633
Total home mortgage interest	394,289	6,433,176	393,693	6,398,560	596	34,616	395,837	6,349,250	395,548	6,326,036	289	23,215
Medical and dental expense deduction	7,462	261,726	7,430	256,407	32	5,318	11,651	407,463	11,626	402,806	25	4,656
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	805	101,676	766	67,079	39	34,597	934	118,154	817	70,719	117	47,434
Taxes paid deduction	525,880	18,527,498	525,118	18,488,986	762	38,512	542,817	18,778,651	542,463	18,766,845	354	11,806
Net limited miscellaneous deductions	85,185	1,521,621	84,872	1,501,784	313	19,837	93,208	1,517,670	93,053	1,512,853	155	4,817
Non limited miscellaneous deductions	16,547	263,771	16,423	239,435	124	24,336	18,776	259,976	18,673	237,294	103	22,682
Moving expenses deduction	11,732	106,825	11,726	106,790	6	35	9,790	80,505	9,785	80,476	5	29
Excess of exemptions and deductions over adjusted gross income	2,606	540,842	1,907	333,911	699	206,931	3,049	448,933	2,702	357,728	347	91,206
Taxable income	537,360	215,559,222	537,203	215,510,133	157	49,089	554,773	216,832,559	554,649	216,784,592	124	47,968
Tax at normal rates	537,347	78,160,791	537,202	78,141,674	145	19,116	554,765	78,535,048	554,648	78,516,267	117	18,781
Income tax before credits	537,348	72,221,543	537,203	72,203,034	145	18,509	554,770	72,561,701	554,653	72,543,519	117	18,182
Tax credits												
Total	120,129	875,366	119,984	856,857	145	18,509	125,122	876,444	125,005	858,262	117	18,182
Personal credits	28,273	15,579	28,260	15,569	13	10	27,460	15,145	27,453	15,141	7	4
Non personal credits	96,645	859,787	96,501	841,289	144	18,499	102,386	861,299	102,269	843,121	117	18,178
Foreign tax credit	61,657	546,048	61,540	527,739	117	18,309	66,693	548,469	66,585	530,439	108	18,031
Business credit	34,765	288,835	34,738	288,748	27	87	35,506	287,666	35,498	287,622	8	44
Alternative minimum tax (Form 6251)	29,973	866,874	29,973	866,874	—	—	35,223	988,834	35,223	988,834	—	—
Total income tax												
Taxes paid to the U S	539,110	72,213,051	539,110	72,213,051	—	—	557,376	72,674,091	557,376	72,674,091	—	—
Foreign taxes paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxable income which would yield												
Income tax before credits	537,348	200,133,786	537,203	200,084,764	145	49,022	554,770	201,321,948	554,653	201,274,030	117	47,918
Income tax after credits	537,004	197,883,768	537,004	197,883,768	—	—	554,452	199,070,141	554,452	199,070,141	—	—
Total income tax	539,110	200,152,237	539,110	200,152,237	—	—	557,376	201,666,679	557,376	201,666,679	—	—

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 6—Returns With and Without Modified Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Income, Deductions, Credits and Tax, Classified by Tax Status

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Item	Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more						Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more					
	Total		Returns with modified total income tax		Returns without modified total income tax		Total		Returns with modified total income tax		Returns without modified total income tax	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Salaries and wages	442,610	112,913,063	442,169	112,843,502	441	69,561	442,125	111,753,921	441,961	111,710,403	164	43,518
Business or profession												
Net income	106,030	11,873,570	105,875	11,852,560	155	21,009	108,201	11,867,673	108,146	11,857,343	55	10,330
Net loss	46,559	1,685,169	46,357	1,632,056	202	53,114	46,739	1,665,254	46,570	1,644,601	169	20,653
Farm												
Net income	8,255	469,209	8,237	467,453	18	1,756	8,736	469,122	8,732	468,985	4	137
Net loss	22,254	1,221,360	22,174	1,203,873	80	17,487	22,061	1,242,572	22,033	1,230,344	28	12,228
Partnership and S Corporation net income after Section 179 property deduction												
Net income	184,927	36,401,879	184,800	36,378,033	127	23,846	189,330	36,474,855	189,275	36,458,785	55	16,070
Net loss	204,451	11,932,593	203,958	11,576,038	493	356,555	207,816	11,877,755	207,582	11,756,624	234	121,132
Sales of capital assets												
Net gain	354,371	69,328,005	353,872	69,017,248	499	310,757	368,801	69,494,783	368,567	69,399,471	234	95,311
Net loss	97,092	236,418	96,918	235,927	174	491	100,964	248,112	100,904	247,953	60	159
Sales of property other than capital assets												
Net gain	50,650	1,081,531	50,543	1,071,576	107	9,955	50,961	1,075,824	50,923	1,062,777	38	13,047
Net loss	53,503	446,909	53,398	441,012	105	5,897	56,295	457,896	56,193	455,838	102	2,057
Interest received	534,842	21,285,864	534,121	20,814,256	721	471,608	552,920	21,446,438	552,575	21,353,963	345	92,475
Tax-exempt interest	208,854	9,401,170	208,679	9,383,131	175	18,039	239,182	13,539,208	239,005	13,484,529	177	54,679
Dividends	450,774	14,894,191	450,202	14,795,277	572	98,914	470,852	15,849,774	470,586	15,824,127	266	25,647
Pensions and annuities in adjusted gross income	99,847	2,520,833	99,746	2,513,153	101	7,680	108,814	2,748,916	108,785	2,747,492	29	1,424
Rent												
Net income	105,718	3,813,201	105,563	3,798,478	155	14,723	110,189	3,947,894	110,144	3,940,039	45	7,855
Net loss (deductible and nondeductible)	143,138	3,010,991	142,870	2,988,724	268	22,267	141,760	2,894,249	141,577	2,884,961	183	9,289
Net loss (nondeductible)	96,178	725,121	96,011	721,292	167	3,830	92,540	634,824	92,425	634,327	115	497
Royalty												
Net income	44,752	1,108,187	44,623	1,102,522	129	5,665	48,731	1,163,974	48,607	1,161,917	124	2,057
Net loss	5,181	30,454	5,166	30,341	15	113	4,918	29,645	4,914	29,612	4	33
Estate or trust												
Net income	36,098	1,621,499	36,048	1,616,837	50	4,662	41,598	1,713,644	41,578	1,712,923	20	722
Net loss	8,767	170,741	8,743	169,076	24	1,665	9,299	168,611	9,292	168,482	7	129
State income tax refunds	292,066	1,549,799	291,815	1,544,731	251	5,068	297,625	1,574,750	297,541	1,572,262	84	2,488
Windfall profit tax refunds	3,257	4,240	3,249	4,239	8	1	3,945	4,295	3,944	4,294	1	1
Windfall profit tax withheld	6,517	2,282	6,493	2,260	24	22	6,959	2,295	6,942	2,281	17	15
Alimony received	1,777	149,460	↑	↑	↑	↑	1,692	146,620	1,692	146,620	—	—
Social security benefits in adjusted gross income	90,650	544,145	90,539	543,500	111	645	109,233	668,370	109,181	668,084	52	286
Unemployment compensation	2,920	6,428	↑	↑	↑	↑	2,687	5,931	2,685	5,921	2	10
Other income	114,038	2,663,948	113,848	2,642,729	190	21,219	116,516	2,661,101	116,440	2,645,490	76	15,611
Other loss	9,296	806,445	9,198	779,709	98	26,737	9,510	832,611	9,475	803,733	35	28,877
Total income	539,967	263,247,074	539,227	262,660,219	740	586,855	557,848	264,137,033	557,484	264,004,119	364	132,914
Total statutory adjustments	171,290	2,542,167	171,157	2,540,086	133	2,081	174,165	2,526,677	174,125	2,525,825	40	852
Employee business expense	18,478	138,041	18,471	137,879	7	161	17,770	132,578	17,767	132,438	3	140
Payments to an IRA	60,086	175,872	60,040	175,762	46	110	63,119	184,557	63,110	184,531	9	26
Payments to a Keogh plan	64,602	1,491,768	64,582	1,491,418	20	350	64,761	1,479,676	64,753	1,479,504	8	172
Expanded income	539,966	267,335,219	539,227	267,280,632	739	54,587	557,848	274,803,167	557,484	274,646,649	364	156,518
Investment interest per adjusted gross income concept	420,099	6,940,934	419,413	6,390,708	686	550,225	424,293	5,778,743	424,044	5,716,714	249	62,029
Investment interest per alternative income concept	420,099	6,940,934	419,413	6,390,708	686	550,225	426,183	5,841,532	425,934	5,778,375	249	63,157
Total tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income	309,821	14,995,327	309,492	14,969,270	329	26,057	342,322	20,192,220	342,065	20,104,010	257	88,210
Adjusted gross income	539,967	260,704,907	539,227	260,120,133	740	584,774	557,848	261,610,356	557,484	261,478,294	364	132,062

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 6—Returns With and Without Modified Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Income, Deductions, Credits and Tax, Classified by Tax Status—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Item	Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more						Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more					
	Total		Returns with modified total income tax		Returns without modified total income tax		Total		Returns with modified total income tax		Returns without modified total income tax	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Exemption amount	539,143	3,059,641	†	†	†	†	556,974	3,095,855	556,610	3,094,165	364	1,690
Itemized deductions												
Total per adjusted gross income concept	528,932	42,593,674	528,192	41,806,750	740	786,923	545,677	42,096,650	545,350	41,875,484	327	221,166
Total per alternative income concept	528,932	42,593,674	528,192	41,806,750	740	786,923	545,659	36,593,028	545,333	36,434,098	326	158,930
Contributions deduction	514,664	8,360,151	513,989	8,301,942	675	58,209	531,816	8,737,318	531,519	8,708,607	297	28,711
Interest paid deduction:												
Total per adjusted gross income concept	475,544	13,450,406	474,836	12,843,606	708	606,800	484,029	12,196,913	483,734	12,095,225	295	101,688
Total per alternative income concept	475,544	13,450,406	474,836	12,843,606	708	606,800	399,837	7,059,133	399,577	7,019,601	260	39,532
Total home mortgage interest	394,289	6,433,176	393,739	6,399,722	550	33,454	395,837	6,349,250	395,586	6,326,992	251	22,258
Medical and dental expense deduction	7,462	261,726	7,430	256,407	32	5,318	11,651	407,463	11,626	402,806	25	4,656
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	805	101,676	766	67,079	39	34,597	934	118,154	817	70,719	117	47,434
Taxes paid deduction	525,880	18,527,498	525,169	18,489,399	711	38,099	542,817	18,778,651	542,506	18,767,206	311	11,445
Net limited miscellaneous deductions	85,185	1,521,621	84,880	1,501,914	305	19,707	93,208	1,517,670	93,058	1,512,974	150	4,696
Non-limited miscellaneous deductions	16,547	263,771	16,448	239,601	99	24,171	18,776	259,976	18,695	237,458	81	22,518
Moving expenses deduction	11,732	106,825	†	†	†	†	9,790	80,505	9,789	80,489	1	17
Excess of exemptions and deductions over adjusted gross income	2,606	540,842	1,907	333,911	699	206,931	3,049	448,933	2,702	357,728	347	91,206
Taxable income	537,360	215,559,222	537,320	215,558,398	40	825	554,773	216,832,559	554,757	216,832,041	16	519
Tax at normal rates	537,347	78,160,791	537,319	78,160,590	28	200	554,765	78,535,048	554,756	78,534,896	9	152
Income tax before credits	537,348	72,221,543	537,320	72,221,348	28	194	554,770	72,561,701	554,761	72,561,552	9	149
Tax credits												
Total	67,789	329,318	67,761	329,124	28	194	68,026	327,974	68,017	327,825	9	149
Personal credits	28,273	15,579	28,266	15,570	7	8	27,460	15,145	27,458	15,143	2	2
Non personal credits	42,248	313,740	42,221	313,553	27	186	43,284	312,829	43,275	312,682	9	147
Foreign tax credit		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credits	34,765	288,835	34,740	288,752	25	83	35,506	287,666	35,498	287,622	8	44
Alternative minimum tax (Form 6251)	29,973	866,874	29,973	866,874	—	—	35,223	988,834	35,223	988,834	—	—
Total income tax												
Taxes paid to the U S	539,227	72,759,099	539,227	72,759,099	—	—	557,484	73,222,561	557,484	73,222,561	—	—
Foreign taxes paid	61,657	546,048	61,657	546,048	—	—	66,693	548,469	66,693	548,469	—	—
Taxable income which would yield												
Income tax before credits	537,348	200,132,259	537,320	200,131,455	28	804	554,770	201,320,434	554,761	201,319,919	9	515
Income tax after credits	537,320	199,288,765	537,320	199,288,765	—	—	554,757	200,479,938	554,757	200,479,938	—	—
Total income tax	539,227	201,549,884	539,227	201,549,884	—	—	557,484	203,069,326	557,484	203,069,326	—	—

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals.
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 7—Returns With and Without Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Number of Returns and Percentages Classified by Item With Largest Tax Effect and by Item With Second Largest Tax Effect

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Item with second largest tax effect	Item with the largest tax effect											
	Total		Interest paid deduction		Taxes paid deduction		Contributions deduction		Medical and dental expense deduction		Net casualty or theft loss deduction	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Returns With Total Income Tax												
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more												
Total	531,116	100.0	148,522	28.0	249,902	47.1	45,186	8.5	2,856	0.5	366	0.1
Interest paid deduction	166,482	31.3	—	—	124,809	49.9	10,221	22.6	380	13.3	18	4.9
Taxes paid deduction	175,262	33.0	108,102	72.8	—	—	28,072	62.1	1,259	44.1	270	73.8
Contributions deduction	115,180	21.7	18,742	12.6	87,783	35.1	—	—	634	22.2	25	6.8
Medical and dental expense deduction	1,981	0.4	152	0.1	1,020	0.4	687	1.5	—	—	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	170	()	25	()	84	()	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	15,977	3.0	3,575	2.4	8,440	3.4	1,823	4.0	583	20.4	—	—
Foreign tax credit	2,774	0.5	220	0.1	1,913	0.8	151	0.3	—	—	50	13.7
Business credit	5,002	0.9	1,567	1.1	2,118	0.8	263	0.6	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	1,134	0.2	353	0.2	659	0.3	5	()	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	42,805	8.1	15,557	10.5	21,887	8.8	3,929	8.7	—	—	3	0.8
No second largest item	4,349	0.8	229	0.2	1,189	0.5	35	0.1	—	—	—	—
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more												
Total	547,847	100.0	108,858	19.9	285,943	52.2	56,550	10.3	4,990	0.9	468	0.1
Interest paid deduction	150,242	27.4	—	—	118,631	41.5	8,832	15.6	347	7.0	54	11.5
Taxes paid deduction	168,123	30.7	82,332	75.6	—	—	36,576	64.7	2,459	49.3	327	69.9
Contributions deduction	145,414	26.5	14,043	12.9	117,719	41.2	—	—	1,550	31.1	26	5.6
Medical and dental expense deduction	3,022	0.6	100	0.1	1,591	0.6	1,171	2.1	—	—	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	122	()	25	()	87	()	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	18,367	3.4	1,122	1.0	11,559	4.0	3,370	6.0	583	11.7	—	—
Foreign tax credit	3,453	0.6	133	0.1	2,497	0.9	173	0.3	—	—	50	10.7
Business credit	4,956	0.9	833	0.8	2,385	0.8	296	0.5	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	1,459	0.3	352	0.3	843	0.3	5	()	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	45,383	8.3	9,830	9.0	28,228	9.9	5,767	10.2	51	1.0	11	2.4
No second largest item	7,306	1.3	88	0.1	2,403	0.8	360	0.6	—	—	—	—
Returns Without Total Income Tax												
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more												
Total	857	100.0	503	58.7	†	†	20	2.3	19	2.2	32	3.7
Interest paid deduction	208	24.3	—	—	†	†	†	†	3	15.8	12	37.5
Taxes paid deduction	152	17.7	124	24.7	—	—	—	—	4	21.1	10	31.3
Contributions deduction	133	15.5	112	22.3	—	—	—	—	5	26.3	†	†
Medical and dental expense deduction	†	†	†	†	—	—	†	†	—	—	†	†
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	44	5.1	33	6.6	—	—	—	—	7	36.8	†	†
Foreign tax credit	4	0.5	3	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	7	0.8	5	1.0	—	—	†	†	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	245	28.6	220	43.7	†	†	†	†	—	—	5	15.6
No second largest item	58	6.8	3	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more												
Total	463	100.0	59	12.7	4	0.9	37	8.0	17	3.7	115	24.8
Interest paid deduction	105	22.7	—	—	—	—	16	43.2	1	5.9	7	6.1
Taxes paid deduction	67	14.5	20	33.9	—	—	11	29.7	4	23.5	11	9.6
Contributions deduction	48	10.4	19	32.2	2	50.0	—	—	5	29.4	2	1.7
Medical and dental expense deduction	2	0.4	—	—	—	—	1	2.7	—	—	1	0.9
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	1	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	15	3.2	2	3.4	—	—	2	5.4	7	41.2	3	2.6
Foreign tax credit	4	0.9	1	1.7	—	—	1	2.7	—	—	—	—
Business credit	2	0.4	—	—	—	—	1	2.7	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	132	28.5	16	27.1	2	50.0	5	13.5	—	—	90	78.3
No second largest item	87	18.8	1	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.9

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 7—Returns With and Without Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Number of Returns and Percentages Classified by Item With Largest Tax Effect and by Item With Second Largest Tax Effect—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Item with second largest tax effect	Item with the largest tax effect—continued									
	Total miscellaneous deduction		Foreign tax credit		Business credit		All other tax credits		Partnership and S Corporation net losses	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Returns With Total Income Tax										
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more										
Total	9,597	1.8	5,175	1.0	3,851	0.7	554	0.1	65,107	12.3
Interest paid deduction	2,953	30.8	1,772	34.2	1,309	34.0	182	32.9	24,838	38.1
Taxes paid deduction	4,164	43.4	1,358	26.2	1,540	40.0	270	48.7	30,227	46.4
Contributions deduction	1,334	13.9	406	7.8	263	6.8	88	15.9	5,905	9.1
Medical and dental expense deduction	62	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	0.1
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	51	0.5	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	—	—	212	4.1	108	2.8	—	—	1,236	1.9
Foreign tax credit	13	0.1	—	—	118	3.1	†	†	307	0.5
Business credit	—	—	77	1.5	—	—	†	†	976	1.5
All other tax credits	—	—	†	†	†	†	—	—	114	0.2
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	921	9.6	281	5.4	226	5.9	†	†	—	—
No second largest item	99	1.0	1,059	20.5	284	7.4	10	1.8	1,444	2.2
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more										
Total	6,862	1.3	5,598	1.0	4,385	0.8	558	0.1	73,635	13.4
Interest paid deduction	850	12.4	1,213	21.7	898	20.5	28	5.0	19,389	26.3
Taxes paid deduction	3,399	49.5	1,674	29.9	2,102	47.9	300	53.8	38,954	52.9
Contributions deduction	1,605	23.4	448	8.0	494	11.3	115	20.6	9,414	12.8
Medical and dental expense deduction	62	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	0.1
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	8	0.1	2	()	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	—	—	159	2.8	111	2.5	—	—	1,463	2.0
Foreign tax credit	65	0.9	—	—	118	2.7	2	0.4	415	0.6
Business credit	4	0.1	79	1.4	—	—	1	0.2	1,358	1.8
All other tax credits	—	—	5	0.1	13	0.3	—	—	241	0.3
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	775	11.3	462	8.3	258	5.9	1	0.2	—	—
No second largest item	102	1.5	1,550	27.7	389	8.9	111	19.9	2,303	3.1
Returns Without Total Income Tax										
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more										
Total	45	5.3	107	12.5	—	—	†	†	125	14.6
Interest paid deduction	20	44.4	39	36.4	—	—	—	—	115	92.0
Taxes paid deduction	7	15.6	5	4.7	—	—	—	—	†	†
Contributions deduction	5	11.1	†	†	—	—	—	—	6	4.8
Medical and dental expense deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	—	—	†	†	—	—	—	—	†	†
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
Business credit	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	†	†	10	9.3	—	—	†	†	—	—
No second largest item	6	13.3	48	44.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more										
Total	45	9.7	103	22.2	—	—	1	0.2	82	17.7
Interest paid deduction	14	31.1	31	30.1	—	—	—	—	36	43.9
Taxes paid deduction	10	22.2	7	6.8	—	—	—	—	4	4.9
Contributions deduction	5	11.1	4	3.9	—	—	—	—	11	13.4
Medical and dental expense deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	1	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	—	—	1	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2.4
Business credit	1	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	8	17.8	10	9.7	—	—	1	100.0	—	—
No second largest item	6	13.3	50	48.5	—	—	—	—	29	35.4

() Less than 0.05 percent

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 8—Returns With and Without Modified Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Number of Returns and Percentages Classified by Item With Largest Tax Effect and by Item With Second Largest Tax Effect

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Item with second largest tax effect	Item with the largest tax effect											
	Total		Interest paid deduction		Taxes paid deduction		Contributions deduction		Medical and dental expense deduction		Net casualty or theft loss deduction	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Returns With Modified Total Income Tax												
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more												
Total	530,126	100.0	150,339	28.4	251,265	47.4	45,598	8.6	2,856	0.5	374	0.1
Interest paid deduction	166,595	31.4	—	—	126,091	50.2	10,478	23.0	380	13.3	18	4.8
Taxes paid deduction	175,776	33.2	109,551	72.9	—	—	28,173	61.8	1,259	44.1	328	87.7
Contributions deduction	116,438	22.0	19,025	12.7	89,079	35.5	—	—	634	22.2	25	6.7
Medical and dental expense deduction	2,040	0.4	153	0.1	1,078	0.4	687	1.5	—	—	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	162	()	25	()	84	()	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	16,424	3.1	3,704	2.5	8,828	3.5	1,945	4.3	583	20.4	—	—
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	4,975	0.9	1,569	1.0	2,133	0.8	264	0.6	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	1,142	0.2	357	0.2	660	0.3	5	()	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	42,835	8.1	15,697	10.4	21,978	8.7	4,004	8.8	—	—	3	0.8
No second largest item	3,739	0.7	258	0.2	1,334	0.5	42	0.1	—	—	—	—
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more												
Total	546,355	100.0	110,103	20.2	287,624	52.6	57,004	10.4	4,990	0.9	476	0.1
Interest paid deduction	150,626	27.6	—	—	119,821	41.7	9,019	15.8	347	7.0	54	11.3
Taxes paid deduction	168,063	30.8	83,329	75.7	—	—	36,777	64.5	2,459	49.3	385	80.9
Contributions deduction	147,319	27.0	14,217	12.9	119,796	41.7	—	—	1,550	31.1	26	5.5
Medical and dental expense deduction	3,080	0.6	100	0.1	1,649	0.6	1,171	2.1	—	—	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	114	()	25	()	87	()	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	18,868	3.5	1,237	1.1	11,895	4.1	3,503	6.1	583	11.7	—	—
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	4,940	0.9	834	0.8	2,409	0.8	297	0.5	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	1,514	0.3	355	0.3	895	0.3	5	()	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	45,233	8.3	9,894	9.0	28,392	9.9	5,845	10.3	51	1.0	11	2.3
No second largest item	6,598	1.2	112	0.1	2,680	0.9	387	0.7	—	—	—	—
Returns Without Modified Total Income Tax												
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more												
Total	740	100.0	497	67.2	†	†	18	2.4	19	2.6	32	4.3
Interest paid deduction	166	22.4	—	—	†	†	†	†	3	15.8	12	37.5
Taxes paid deduction	147	19.9	124	24.9	—	—	—	—	4	21.1	10	31.3
Contributions deduction	128	17.3	111	22.3	—	—	—	—	5	26.3	†	†
Medical and dental expense deduction	†	†	†	†	—	—	†	†	—	—	†	†
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	43	5.8	33	6.6	—	—	—	—	7	36.8	†	†
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	7	0.9	5	1.0	—	—	†	†	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	233	31.5	218	43.9	†	†	†	†	—	—	5	15.6
No second largest item	10	1.4	3	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more												
Total	355	100.0	58	16.3	4	1.1	35	9.9	17	4.8	115	32.4
Interest paid deduction	74	20.8	—	—	—	—	16	45.7	1	5.9	7	6.1
Taxes paid deduction	60	16.9	20	34.5	—	—	11	31.4	4	23.5	11	9.6
Contributions deduction	44	12.4	19	32.8	2	50.0	—	—	5	29.4	2	1.7
Medical and dental expense deduction	2	0.6	—	—	—	—	1	2.9	—	—	1	0.9
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	14	3.9	2	3.4	—	—	2	5.7	7	41.2	3	2.6
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	2	0.6	—	—	—	—	1	2.9	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	121	34.1	16	27.6	2	50.0	4	11.4	—	—	90	78.3
No second largest item	37	10.4	1	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0.9

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 8—Returns With and Without Modified Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Number of Returns and Percentages Classified by Item With Largest Tax Effect and by Item With Second Largest Tax Effect—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Item with second largest tax effect	Item with the largest tax effect—Continued									
	Total miscellaneous deduction		Foreign tax credit		Business credit		All other tax credits		Partnership and S Corporation net losses	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Returns With Modified Total Income Tax										
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more										
Total	9,810	1.9	—	—	3,928	0.7	556	0.1	65,400	12.3
Interest paid deduction	3,019	30.8	—	—	1,323	33.7	182	32.7	25,104	38.4
Taxes paid deduction	4,245	43.3	—	—	1,648	42.0	272	48.9	30,300	46.3
Contributions deduction	1,391	14.2	—	—	274	7.0	88	15.8	5,922	9.1
Medical and dental expense deduction	62	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	0.1
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	51	0.5	—	—	†	†	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	—	—	—	—	108	2.7	—	—	1,256	1.9
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	16	0.2	—	—	—	—	†	†	992	1.5
All other tax credits	—	—	—	—	†	†	—	—	119	0.2
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	926	9.4	—	—	226	5.8	†	†	—	—
No second largest item	100	1.0	—	—	346	8.8	†	†	1,647	2.5
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more										
Total	7,022	1.3	—	—	4,464	0.8	563	0.1	74,109	13.6
Interest paid deduction	913	13.0	—	—	910	20.4	28	5.0	19,534	26.4
Taxes paid deduction	3,477	49.5	—	—	2,212	49.6	302	53.6	39,122	52.8
Contributions deduction	1,666	23.7	—	—	505	11.3	116	20.6	9,443	12.7
Medical and dental expense deduction	62	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	0.1
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	2	()	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	—	—	—	—	111	2.5	—	—	1,539	2.1
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	20	0.3	—	—	—	—	1	0.2	1,379	1.9
All other tax credits	—	—	—	—	13	0.3	—	—	246	0.3
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	781	11.1	—	—	258	5.8	1	0.2	—	—
No second largest item	103	1.5	—	—	453	10.1	115	20.4	2,748	3.7
Returns Without Modified Total Income Tax										
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more										
Total	45	6.1	—	—	—	—	†	†	123	16.6
Interest paid deduction	20	44.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	92.7
Taxes paid deduction	7	15.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
Contributions deduction	5	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4.9
Medical and dental expense deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	†	†	—	—	—	—	†	†	—	—
No second largest item	6	13.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more										
Total	45	12.7	—	—	—	—	1	0.3	80	22.5
Interest paid deduction	14	31.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	45.0
Taxes paid deduction	10	22.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5.0
Contributions deduction	5	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	13.8
Medical and dental expense deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	1	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	1	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	8	17.8	—	—	—	—	1	100.0	—	—
No second largest item	6	13.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	36.3

() Less than 0.05 percent

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 9—Returns Without Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Itemized Deductions as a Percentage of Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Type of deduction or credit	Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more										
	Total	No deduction or credit	Under 10%	10% under 20%	20% under 30%	30% under 40%	40% under 50%	50% under 60%	60% under 70%	70% under 100%	100% or more
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Total itemized deductions	857	53	32	15	5	3	†	†	†	90	654
Interest paid deduction:											
Total	857	87	83	23	8	12	21	19	27	223	354
Investment interest per income concept	857	118	113	42	22	20	23	26	31	220	242
Taxes paid deduction	857	95	586	101	28	17	†	9	†	†	12
Contributions deduction	857	132	470	80	41	39	61	34	—	—	—
Medical and dental expense deduction	857	825	8	—	†	†	†	4	†	6	7
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	857	818	4	†	—	—	—	†	—	10	22
Net limited miscellaneous deduction	857	544	228	45	16	8	4	3	3	3	3
Non-limited miscellaneous deduction	857	733	69	6	4	†	—	†	—	23	18
Deduction equivalent of:											
Total credits	857	712	27	4	†	3	†	†	3	104	—
Foreign tax credit	857	740	5	†	—	†	†	†	3	103	—
Business credit	857	830	22	†	—	†	—	—	—	—	—
Tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income	857	493	241	33	30	15	9	5	9	5	17

Type of deduction or credit	Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more										
	Total	No deduction or credit	Under 10%	10% under 20%	20% under 30%	30% under 40%	40% under 50%	50% under 60%	60% under 70%	70% under 100%	100% or more
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Total itemized deductions	472	94	37	17	5	2	3	5	4	156	149
Interest paid deduction:											
Total	472	172	167	22	7	5	10	7	5	48	29
Investment interest per income concept	472	182	198	23	8	7	9	5	5	8	27
Taxes paid deduction	472	120	298	31	9	7	1	3	1	—	2
Contributions deduction	472	136	169	98	9	7	11	19	5	9	9
Medical and dental expense deduction	472	447	6	1	—	1	1	3	2	6	5
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	472	355	1	1	—	—	—	—	84	12	19
Net limited miscellaneous deduction	472	317	135	11	4	1	1	—	—	3	—
Non-limited miscellaneous deduction	472	371	55	†	1	1	—	1	—	23	19
Deduction equivalent of:											
Total credits	472	355	7	2	2	2	2	2	—	99	1
Foreign tax credit	472	364	1	2	1	—	2	2	—	99	1
Business credit	472	464	6	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income	472	185	67	12	38	11	4	8	2	100	45

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals

Table 10—Returns Without Modified Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Itemized Deductions as a Percentage of Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Type of deduction or credit	Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more										
	Total	No deduction or credit	Under 10%	10% under 20%	20% under 30%	30% under 40%	40% under 50%	50% under 60%	60% under 70%	70% under 100%	100% or more
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Total itemized deductions	740	—	—	—	†	—	—	—	†	†	654
Interest paid deduction											
Total	740	32	45	14	5	8	19	17	27	219	354
Investment interest per income concept	740	54	73	38	20	19	22	24	31	217	242
Taxes paid deduction	740	29	536	100	28	17	†	9	†	†	12
Contributions deduction	740	65	424	79	40	39	60	33	—	—	—
Medical and dental expense deduction	740	708	8	—	†	†	†	4	†	6	7
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	740	701	4	†	—	—	—	†	—	10	22
Net limited miscellaneous deduction	740	435	222	43	16	8	4	3	3	3	3
Non-limited miscellaneous deduction	740	641	44	6	4	†	—	†	—	23	18
Deduction equivalent of											
Total credits	740	712	22	†	†	†	—	—	—	†	—
Foreign tax credit	740	740	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	740	715	20	†	—	†	—	—	—	—	—
Tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income	740	411	214	31	28	14	9	5	9	5	14

Type of deduction or credit	Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more										
	Total	No deduction or credit	Under 10%	10% under 20%	20% under 30%	30% under 40%	40% under 50%	50% under 60%	60% under 70%	70% under 100%	100% or more
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Total itemized deductions	364	38	2	7	2	2	2	4	4	154	149
Interest paid deduction											
Total	364	104	137	14	7	4	9	7	5	48	29
Investment interest per income concept	364	115	162	22	6	7	9	5	5	7	26
Taxes paid deduction	364	53	258	30	9	7	1	3	1	—	2
Contributions deduction	364	67	133	97	9	7	11	18	5	8	9
Medical and dental expense deduction	364	339	6	1	—	1	1	3	2	6	5
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	364	247	1	1	—	—	—	—	84	12	19
Net limited miscellaneous deduction	364	214	132	9	4	1	1	—	—	3	—
Non-limited miscellaneous deduction	364	283	35	1	1	1	—	1	—	23	19
Deduction equivalent of											
Total credits	364	355	6	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign tax credit	364	364	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	364	356	6	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income	364	107	45	9	36	11	4	7	2	98	45

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals

Table 11—Returns With and Without Total Income Tax: Number of Returns and Percentages Classified by Effective Tax Rate and by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts¹

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Effective Tax Rate	Size of adjusted gross income									
	Total		Under \$50,000		\$50,000 under \$100,000		\$100,000 under \$200,000		\$200,000 or more	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
All returns	106,996,270	100.0	94,768,013	100.0	10,174,636	100.0	1,513,654	100.0	539,967	100.0
Returns without total income tax	18,362,205	17.2	18,341,407	19.4	16,197	0.2	3,744	0.2	857	0.2
Returns with total income tax	88,634,065	82.8	76,426,606	80.6	10,158,439	99.8	1,509,910	99.8	539,110	99.8
Effective tax rate										
Under 5 percent	18,797,808	17.6	18,690,609	19.7	92,444	0.9	12,214	0.8	2,541	0.5
5 under 10 percent	35,477,075	33.2	34,413,768	36.3	1,035,380	10.2	24,408	1.6	3,519	0.7
10 under 15 percent	23,525,624	22.0	19,355,876	20.4	4,060,285	39.9	99,813	6.6	9,650	1.8
15 under 20 percent	7,457,532	7.0	3,282,373	3.5	3,755,517	36.9	388,532	25.7	31,110	5.8
20 under 25 percent	2,419,697	2.3	551,596	0.6	1,084,717	10.7	668,263	44.1	115,121	21.3
25 under 30 percent	675,405	0.6	58,889	0.1	108,089	1.1	281,927	18.6	226,500	41.9
30 under 35 percent	205,880	0.2	29,538	()	11,715	0.1	31,418	2.1	133,209	24.7
35 under 40 percent	31,794	()	14,632	()	1,471	()	1,477	0.1	14,214	2.6
40 under 45 percent	4,180	()	53	()	2,489	()	241	()	1,397	0.3
45 under 50 percent	3,957	()	473	()	2,380	()	167	()	937	0.2
50 under 60 percent	8,400	()	3,632	()	3,406	()	787	0.1	575	0.1
60 under 70 percent	3,423	()	2,821	()	343	()	91	()	168	()
70 under 80 percent	238	()	84	()	4	()	33	()	117	()
80 percent or more	23,052	()	22,262	()	199	()	539	()	52	()

Effective Tax Rate	Size of expanded income									
	Total		Under \$50,000		\$50,000 under \$100,000		\$100,000 under \$200,000		\$200,000 or more	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
All returns	106,996,270	100.0	95,025,944	100.0	9,927,093	100.0	1,485,385	100.0	557,848	100.0
Returns without total income tax	18,362,205	17.2	18,336,554	19.3	20,501	0.2	4,678	0.3	472	0.1
Returns with total income tax	88,634,065	82.8	76,689,390	80.7	9,906,592	99.8	1,480,707	99.7	557,376	99.9
Effective tax rate										
Under 5 percent	18,696,655	17.5	18,581,750	19.6	90,771	0.9	14,863	1.0	9,271	1.7
5 under 10 percent	35,155,635	32.9	34,227,777	36.0	884,173	8.9	35,874	2.4	7,811	1.4
10 under 15 percent	23,733,605	22.2	19,761,251	20.8	3,860,579	38.9	93,881	6.3	17,894	3.2
15 under 20 percent	7,629,148	7.1	3,390,735	3.6	3,847,432	38.8	347,373	23.4	43,608	7.8
20 under 25 percent	2,466,114	2.3	594,644	0.6	1,086,755	10.9	664,708	44.7	120,007	21.5
25 under 30 percent	680,793	0.6	58,906	0.1	113,739	1.1	290,384	19.5	217,764	39.0
30 under 35 percent	195,299	0.2	26,671	()	12,667	0.1	29,409	2.0	126,552	22.7
35 under 40 percent	32,307	()	14,638	()	2,374	()	2,659	0.2	12,636	2.3
40 under 45 percent	4,243	()	470	()	2,449	()	528	()	796	0.1
45 under 50 percent	3,948	()	243	()	2,527	()	635	()	543	0.1
50 under 60 percent	4,558	()	2,257	()	1,705	()	319	()	277	()
60 under 70 percent	4,644	()	3,282	()	1,287	()	13	()	62	()
70 under 80 percent	658	()	603	()	31	()	12	()	12	()
80 percent or more	26,458	()	26,163	()	103	()	49	()	143	()

() Less than 0.05 percent

¹ Returns with total income tax includes returns with income tax which is totally offset by the earned income credit

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 12—Returns With and Without Modified Total Income Tax: Number of Returns and Percentages Classified by Effective Tax Rate and by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts¹

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Effective Tax Rate	Size of adjusted gross income									
	Total		Under \$50,000		\$50,000 under \$100,000		\$100,000 under \$200,000		\$200,000 or more	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
All returns	106,996,270	100.0	94,768,013	100.0	10,174,636	100.0	1,513,654	100.0	539,967	100.0
Returns without modified total income tax	18,329,811	17.1	18,311,278	19.3	14,555	0.1	3,238	0.2	740	0.1
Returns with modified total income tax	88,666,459	82.9	76,456,735	80.7	10,160,081	99.9	1,510,416	99.8	539,227	99.9
Effective tax rate										
Under 5 percent	18,781,961	17.6	18,683,978	19.7	88,260	0.9	8,667	0.6	1,056	0.2
5 under 10 percent	35,479,638	33.2	34,423,618	36.3	1,030,980	10.1	22,274	1.5	2,766	0.5
10 under 15 percent	23,537,539	22.0	19,374,809	20.4	4,056,576	39.9	97,045	6.4	9,109	1.7
15 under 20 percent	7,466,874	7.0	3,287,204	3.5	3,761,077	37.0	388,348	25.7	30,245	5.6
20 under 25 percent	2,430,753	2.3	554,342	0.6	1,091,492	10.7	670,478	44.3	114,441	21.2
25 under 30 percent	682,832	0.6	58,889	0.1	109,197	1.1	286,933	19.0	227,813	42.2
30 under 35 percent	210,609	0.2	29,929	()	12,207	0.1	33,034	2.2	135,439	25.1
35 under 40 percent	32,739	()	14,632	()	1,471	()	1,679	0.1	14,957	2.8
40 under 45 percent	4,325	()	53	()	2,489	()	291	()	1,492	0.3
45 under 50 percent	3,914	()	473	()	2,330	()	167	()	944	0.2
50 under 60 percent	8,552	()	3,632	()	3,456	()	837	0.1	627	0.1
60 under 70 percent	3,424	()	2,821	()	343	()	91	()	169	()
70 under 80 percent	238	()	84	()	4	()	33	()	117	()
80 percent or more	23,061	()	22,271	()	199	()	539	()	52	()

Effective Tax Rate	Size of expanded income									
	Total		Under \$50,000		\$50,000 under \$100,000		\$100,000 under \$200,000		\$200,000 or more	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
All returns	106,996,270	100.0	95,025,944	100.0	9,927,093	100.0	1,485,385	100.0	557,848	100.0
Returns without modified total income tax	18,329,811	17.1	18,305,981	19.3	19,300	0.2	4,166	0.3	364	0.1
Returns with modified total income tax	88,666,459	82.9	76,719,963	80.7	9,907,793	99.8	1,481,219	99.7	557,484	99.9
Effective tax rate										
Under 5 percent	18,680,329	17.5	18,574,518	19.5	86,612	0.9	11,470	0.8	7,729	1.4
5 under 10 percent	35,157,354	32.9	34,237,678	36.0	879,420	8.9	33,196	2.2	7,060	1.3
10 under 15 percent	23,747,244	22.2	19,780,546	20.8	3,857,387	38.9	92,051	6.2	17,260	3.1
15 under 20 percent	7,637,009	7.1	3,396,488	3.6	3,851,670	38.8	346,120	23.3	42,731	7.7
20 under 25 percent	2,476,734	2.3	596,669	0.6	1,093,439	11.0	666,989	44.9	119,637	21.4
25 under 30 percent	689,150	0.6	58,907	0.1	115,681	1.2	295,582	19.9	218,980	39.3
30 under 35 percent	200,406	0.2	27,492	()	13,058	0.1	31,191	2.1	128,665	23.1
35 under 40 percent	33,378	()	14,638	()	2,424	()	2,912	0.2	13,404	2.4
40 under 45 percent	4,515	()	470	()	2,449	()	679	()	917	0.2
45 under 50 percent	3,958	()	243	()	2,527	()	635	()	553	0.1
50 under 60 percent	4,612	()	2,257	()	1,705	()	320	()	330	0.1
60 under 70 percent	4,645	()	3,282	()	1,287	()	13	()	63	()
70 under 80 percent	657	()	603	()	31	()	12	()	11	()
80 percent or more	26,468	()	26,172	()	103	()	49	()	144	()

() Less than 0.05 percent

¹ Returns with modified total income tax includes returns with income tax which is totally offset by the earned income credit

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Section 5

Explanation of Terms

The explanation of terms is designed to aid the user in interpreting the statistical content of this report and should not be construed as interpretations of the Internal Revenue Code or related regulations, procedures, or policies. Code sections cited were those in effect for 1987.

The definitions and explanations supplied in this section relate to column or stub titles in one or more tables in this report. They provide background or limitations to such titles and are necessary to interpret the statistical tables to which they relate. For each of these titles, the tax form and line number on which it is reported appears after the title. Definitions marked with the symbol # are either new or modified definitions reflecting changes in the law.

Section 6, 1987 Forms and Instructions, provides further information about many of the items in this report. The terms used in Section 4 differ substantially from those applicable to the remainder of the report and are defined separately in that section.

Adjusted Gross Income Less Deficit # (line 30, Form 1040)

The broadest definition of gross income is all income from whatever source derived, including (but not limited to) the following:

- Compensation for services, including wages, fees, commissions, tips, fringe benefits, and similar items;
- Gross income derived from business;
- Gains derived from dealings in property;
- Interest, rents, and royalties;
- Dividends and capital gains distributions;
- Alimony and separate maintenance payments;
- Annuities, pensions, and individual retirement arrangement (IRA) distributions;
- Income from life insurance and endowment contracts;
- Distributive share of partnership gross income;
- Income from an interest in an estate or trust;
- Bartering income;
- Reimbursed business expenses;
- Amounts received that were claimed as a

- deduction or credit in a prior year;
- Gambling winnings;
- Prizes and awards;
- Some social security payments; and
- All unemployment compensation.

Some items are specifically excluded (completely or partially) from gross income for income tax purposes. In particular the following are excluded:

- Accident and health insurance proceeds, "Black Lung" benefits, and casualty insurance proceeds;
- Child support payments;
- Cost-of-living allowances paid to U.S. Government employees stationed outside the U.S.;
- Employment agency fees paid directly by the taxpayer's employer and relocation payments;
- Federal Employees' Compensation Act payments;
- Gifts, bequests, or inheritances;
- Life insurance proceeds;
- Employee meals and lodging provided by the employer for the convenience of the employer;
- Military allowances and payments to dependents of military personnel;
- Certain payments to a beneficiary of a deceased employee;
- Payments to reduce the cost of winter energy consumption;
- Housing allowance for members of the clergy;
- Scholarship and fellowship grants for education toward a degree;
- Certain veteran's benefits;
- Worker's compensation;
- Interest on most State or local government bonds;
- Benefit payments from public welfare funds;
- Mustering out benefits;
- Foster care receipts; and
- Some employer provided benefits including insurance and pension contributions.

Gross income is further reduced by certain deductions or exclusions to arrive at "Total Income" (line 22, Form 1040). Following is a list of such items:

- Ordinary and necessary expenses of operating a farm or business;
- Expense deductions attributable to rents, royalties, estates, trusts, and net adjustment for windfall profit tax withheld;
- Depreciation deduction allowed life tenants and income beneficiaries of property held in trust;
- Deductible losses from sales of capital assets and other property;
- Business net operating loss deductions;
- Exclusion of the cost basis of pension, annuity, or IRA payments or distributions;
- Limited exclusion of railroad retirement pension income;
- Limited exclusion of social security benefits;
- Limited exclusion of qualified foreign earned income;
- One-time exclusion of gain from sale of principal residence by individuals who are 55 years or older; and
- Employer contributions to simplified employee pension plans.

From Total Income (line 22 on Form 1040) the following statutory adjustments (lines 23 through 28 on Form 1040) are subtracted to arrive at Adjusted Gross Income (line 30); a Deficit occurs if the allowable exclusions and deductions exceed gross income:

- Reimbursed employee business expenses;
- Contributions to self-employed retirement plans (Keogh or simplified employee pension (SEP)) and to individual retirement arrangements (IRA's) by eligible persons;
- Forfeited interest penalties incurred by persons who made premature withdrawals of funds from time savings accounts;
- Alimony payments;
- Self-employed health insurance deduction;
- Forestation or reforestation expenses;
- Foreign housing exclusion; and
- Repayments of supplemental unemployment compensation received under the Trade Act of 1974.

Adjustments

See "Statutory Adjustments."

Advance Earned Income Credit Payments (included in the total on line 53, Form 1040)

Taxpayers who believed they would be eligible for the earned income credit at the end of the year could receive the credit from their employers as an additional payment in their paychecks during the year. Those

payments were then shown on the tax return (line 53 total on Form 1040) where they became either an increase to balance due or a reduction of overpayment. (See also "All Other Taxes.")

Alimony (lines 12, 28, Form 1040)

Payments received as alimony or separate maintenance were income to the person receiving them and a deduction (an adjustment to gross income) for the person paying them if the payments were:

- (1) required under the terms of a decree of divorce or separate maintenance, or a written instrument incident to that decree;
- (2) paid in discharge of a legal obligation based on the marital relationship; or
- (3) paid after the decree and on a periodic basis.

All Other Taxes (lines 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, Form 1040)

For purposes of this report, this amount represents the sum of the self-employment tax, tax from recomputing of prior-year investment credit, social security taxes on tip income, any penalty taxes on individual retirement arrangements (IRA's) or other qualified retirement plans, and other unspecified taxes which included uncollected tax on tips, excess "golden parachute" payments, and section 72 penalty taxes. This was in contrast to the "other taxes" portion of the Form 1040 itself, which was composed of the taxes listed above plus the alternative minimum tax and the advance earned income credit payments received. Alternative minimum tax is tabulated in this report as part of "total income tax" and is one of the criteria for determining the taxable or nontaxable classification of a return. Advance earned income credit payments are shown as a separate item in computing total tax liability, balance due, or refund. (See also "Taxable and Nontaxable Returns" and "Total Income Tax".)

All Other Taxpayments (lines 57-60, Form 1040)

"All other taxpayments" included the tax paid with requests for a filing extension, excess social security or railroad retirement tax, credit for tax on gasoline and special fuels, and the credit for tax paid on undistributed capital gains by a regulated investment company.

Alternative Minimum Tax #
(line 49, Form 1040)

The Internal Revenue Code provides for special treatment of certain kinds of income and allows special deductions for certain expenses. To ensure that taxpayers who benefit from these provisions will pay at least a minimum amount of tax, a special alternative tax was enacted.

The alternative minimum tax was levied on benefits received in the form of deductions and exclusions which reduced an individual's regular effective tax rate. These benefits are known as "alternative minimum tax preferences and adjustments" because they result from the preferential treatment that the tax law gives to particular income and expense items.

Alternative minimum taxable income (line 8, Form 6251) was defined as taxable income plus adjustments and tax preference items. Alternative minimum taxable income was then reduced by an exemption amount determined by filing status. If the return was filed jointly by a married couple or a surviving spouse, the amount was \$40,000. The amount for single or head of household taxpayers was \$30,000, and for married couples filing separately, \$20,000.

If there was an amount remaining after subtracting the exemption, it was multiplied by the alternative minimum tax rate of 21 percent and then reduced by the foreign tax credit (limited, in general, to 90 percent of the tax). This amount was then reduced by the regular income tax before credits (line 37, Form 1040 minus the regular foreign tax credit, line 44, Form 1040) to arrive at the alternative minimum tax.

Business or Profession Net Income or Loss
(line 13, Form 1040)

This source of income was reported by individuals who were sole proprietors of a nonfarm business, including self-employed members of a profession.

When there were two or more sole proprietorships operated by the same taxpayer(s), the single amount of net income or loss included in adjusted gross income represented the combined net income and loss from all sole proprietorships. The proprietor was required to exclude investment income from business profits and to include it, instead, with the various types of investment income for which separate provision was made on the individual income tax return.

Business costs and expenses were deductible from gross receipts or gross sales in arriving at net profit or loss. Compensation of the proprietor was taxable income and, therefore, not allowed as a business deduction in computing net income. The deduction of net operating losses from other years was not

considered a business expense, but was offset, instead, against "other income" on the proprietor's income tax return.

Information on sole proprietorships, business receipts, and expenditures can be found in the annual summer issue of the Statistics of Income Bulletin.

Capital Assets

See "Sales of Capital Assets Net Gain or Loss."

Capital Gains and Losses

See "Sales of Capital Assets Net Gain or Loss."

Casualty or Theft Loss, Nonbusiness #
(line 18, Schedule A)

Nonbusiness casualty and theft losses were deductible from adjusted gross income to the extent that the nonreimbursable net loss for each such casualty or theft exceeded \$100, and the combined amount for all net losses during the year exceeded 10 percent of adjusted gross income. A theft was considered to be the unlawful taking and removing of money or property with the intent of depriving the owner of its use. A casualty was defined as a complete or partial destruction of property resulting from an identifiable event of a sudden, unexpected, or unusual nature, such as a fire or storm. Beginning with 1987 a deduction for a casualty or theft loss covered by insurance could not be claimed unless a timely insurance claim for reimbursement was made.

Casualty and theft gains and losses were required to be netted. Net gains were realized if total reimbursements (such as insurance payments) exceeded total cost or fair market value for the items. Such net gains were required to be treated as capital gains and reported on Schedule D. Depending on the holding period for the lost asset, the net gains reported on Schedule D were treated as either short- or long-term capital gains.

Child Care Credit
(line 40, Form 1040)

This credit was claimed by taxpayers who, while employed, incurred expenses for the care of dependent children under age 15 or disabled dependents. Qualifying expenses included those for services performed within the home by nondependent babysitters, maids, or cooks. Expenditures paid for the care of children under the age of 15 or any other qualified individuals for out-of-home non-institutional care qualified for the child care credit.

The maximum amount of employment-related expenses to which the credit could be applied was the lesser of earned income or \$2,400 if one qualifying child or dependent was involved and the lesser of earned income or \$4,800 if more than one dependent was involved. The credit was equal to 30 percent of employment-related expenses for taxpayers with adjusted gross income of \$10,000 or less. The credit was reduced by one percentage point for each \$2,000 increment of adjusted gross income in excess of \$10,000 up to \$28,000. The credit remained at 20 percent of expenses for individuals with adjusted gross income of \$28,000 or more.

The amount of the credit which could be claimed was limited to income tax before credits, and any excess was not refundable.

Contributions Deduction # (Line 17, Schedule A)

Taxpayers could deduct contributions to organizations that were religious, charitable, educational, scientific, or literary in purpose. Contributions could be in cash, property, or out-of-pocket expenses that a taxpayer paid to do volunteer work for a qualified organization. For 1987 contributions were allowed only as an itemized deduction on Schedule A.

Cash contributions to a single organization of more than \$3,000 were reported separately from other cash contributions, and these data are shown separately in Table 2.1. The total contributions were limited, in general, to 50 percent of adjusted gross income.

Credit for Tax on Certain Gasoline and Special Fuels (Line 59, Form 1040)

This was a credit allowed in full or in stated amounts for Federal excise taxes paid on gasoline and special fuels, such as gasahol and diesel fuel, if they were used for: (1) farming purposes, (2) operation of public passenger land transportation services (operators of qualified taxicabs), (3) operation of inter-city, local, or school buses, (4) non-highway purposes of a trade or business, or (5) operation of qualified diesel-powered highway vehicles. These taxes could be applied as a credit to reduce unpaid total tax liability when the individual return was filed (with any amount in excess of total tax liability refunded) or refunded during the taxable year if the credit for any fuel category or any lubricating oil in any of the first three-quarters of the year was at least \$1,000. A one-time credit (or refund) was allowed to the purchaser of a new qualified diesel-powered highway vehicle after January 1, 1985. The credit amount was \$198 for a truck or van and \$102 for any other vehicle, and any

such credit reduced the basis of the vehicle for depreciation or capital gain purposes.

Credit for the Elderly and Permanently and Totally Disabled (Line 41, Form 1040)

A credit (claimed on Schedule R) for the elderly and permanently and totally disabled was available to taxpayers age 65 or older (within certain income limitations) and to those taxpayers under age 65, retired with a permanent and total disability, and who had received taxable income from a public or private employer because of that disability. An individual was considered permanently and totally disabled if he or she was medically determined to be "unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity because of a physical or mental impairment which could result in death or last 12 continuous months or more."

Individuals, age 65 or older, determined the base amount of income on which to figure the credit from an allowable amount of income classified by filing status and age. The classifications were grouped as follows:

<u>Base Amount</u>	<u>Filing Status</u>
\$5,000	Single and 65 or over or disabled; married filing jointly with only one spouse either 65 or over or retired on disability,
\$7,500	Married filing jointly with both spouses either 65 or over or retired on disability, and
\$3,750	Married filing separately and either 65 or over or retired on disability.

Permanently and totally disabled individuals under age 65 determined the base amount on which to figure the credit as the lesser of the allowable amount (defined above) or taxable disability income. The base amount, for both those under 65 and older, was further reduced by the sum of nontaxable social security benefits, railroad retirement and veterans pensions, and other nontaxable pensions, plus one-half of adjusted gross income in excess of an additional exclusion amount which was also classified by filing status and age. And last, the actual credit was computed as 15 percent of this amount.

The amount of the credit that could be claimed was limited to total income tax, and any excess was not refundable.

Credit from Regulated Investment Companies (line 60, Form 1040)

Taxpayers were instructed to include in gross income any amounts which were allocated to them as capital gain dividends from regulated investment companies, even if they were not actually received. If investment companies paid tax on the capital gain, taxpayers were entitled to claim a refundable credit for their proportionate share of the tax paid.

Credit to 1988 Estimated Tax (line 64, Form 1040)

This credit was the part of the overpayment of 1987 tax which taxpayers specifically requested to be credited to their estimated tax for 1988. (See also "Overpayment" and "Estimated Tax Payments.")

Dividends # (line 10, Form 1040)

Dividends received consisted of distributions of money, stock, or other property received by taxpayers from domestic and foreign corporations, either received directly or passed through estates, trusts, or partnerships.

Dividends did not include nontaxable distributions of stock or stock rights, returns of capital, capital gains distributions, or liquidation distributions. Taxpayers were also instructed to exclude so-called dividends on deposits or withdrawable accounts in mutual savings banks, cooperative banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions, which were to be treated as interest income; and patronage dividends declared by farmers' cooperatives and other cooperative organizations.

Beginning with 1987, the dividend exclusion could no longer be claimed.

Earned Income Credit (line 56, Form 1040)

This was a credit available to low-income workers who had a child living with them for more than half the year. The credit was based on earned income, consisting of wages, salaries, and other employee compensation, plus net earnings from self-employment, and was intended to offset the impact of social security taxes on low-income individuals and to encourage them to obtain employment.

The maximum credit was 14 percent of the first \$6,075 of earned income, or \$851. If earnings or adjusted gross income exceeded \$6,924, the credit was reduced by 10 percent of the excess, so that at income levels over

\$15,431 the credit was completely eliminated. Taxpayers were required to reduce their earned income credit by the amount of their alternative minimum tax.

Taxpayers were eligible to claim the earned income credit if they met all the following conditions:

- (1) they had earned income and both AGI and earned income were less than \$15,432;
- (2) they had a child living with them in the same principal residence in the United States for more than 6 months of 1987;
- (3) they did not exclude from gross income any amount of income earned from sources outside the United States or from sources within U.S. possessions, or claim a deduction for certain expenses of living abroad;
- (4) their filing status was married filing a joint return, qualifying widow(er) with dependent child, or head of household.

The earned income credit could result in a refund to the extent it was not used to offset income tax liability. Thus, even if individuals were not otherwise required to file returns, it was to their benefit to do so in order to claim the earned income credit. For purposes of this report, the earned income credit was divided into three parts: that used to offset income tax before credits (limited to the amount needed to reduce income tax after credits to zero); that used to offset all other taxes (limited to the amount needed to reduce total tax liability to zero); and the refundable portion. (See also "Advance Earned Income Credit Payments.")

Employee Business Expenses (line 23, Form 1040)

Beginning with 1987, only reimbursed business expenses that were included in income could be deducted by an employee as an "adjustment" to adjusted gross income. Unreimbursed employee business expenses were allowed only as a "miscellaneous itemized deduction" (Schedule A), limited to the amount that exceeded 2 percent of adjusted gross income. Employee business expenses included the cost of transportation, meals, lodging, and entertainment while away from home in the performance of services as an employee. Also for 1987, only 80 percent of business-related meal and entertainment expenses were deductible.

If employees accounted for deductible expenses to their employers, they were not required to report the reimbursement in income, except for any amount of reimbursement in excess of expenses.

Estate or Trust Net Income or Loss
(Line 37, Schedule E, Part III)

This was the beneficiaries' share of fiduciary income (with the exception of the items described below which were reported separately) from any estate or trust. Income from estates or trusts included amounts required to be distributed, amounts credited to beneficiaries' accounts from current-year fiduciary income (whether or not actually received), and any other amounts which were properly paid, credited, or required to be distributed for that year. Also included was the beneficiaries' share of any "accumulation distribution" made in the current year by the fiduciary of a "complex trust" for income accumulated in prior tax years.

Taxpayers excluded from estate or trust income their share of dividends and gains or losses from sales of capital assets and other property. Such income (which made up the largest portion of income from estates or trusts) was included on the tax return on the separate lines provided for these income types and was not separately identified for the statistics. A loss from an estate or trust was allocated to the beneficiary only upon settlement or termination of an estate or trust. Beginning in 1987, losses from estates or trusts were limited by the new "passive loss" rules (discussed in the Changes in Law section of this report).

For the tables, if a return showed net income from one estate or trust, and a net loss from another, that return was tabulated in both the "total income" and "total loss" columns. The columns labeled "net income" and "net loss" represent the sum of all income and losses reported from all estates or trusts, i.e., the net amount computed on a return-by-return basis.

Estimated Tax Payments
(Line 55, Form 1040)

This figure represented the total of the tax payments made using Form 1040ES. The amount reported also included any amount which was applied to the estimated tax by reason of an overpayment of 1986 tax liability. Individuals were required to make estimated tax payments if their estimated tax for Tax Year 1987 exceeded \$500 and they estimated that the total amount of income tax withheld plus credits would be less than 90 percent of their estimated 1987 tax, or 100 percent of their 1986 tax.

Excess Social Security Taxes Withheld
(Line 58, Form 1040)

If a taxpayer received more than \$43,800 (\$32,700 for railroad employees) from two or

more employers in 1987, too much social security (FICA) or Railroad Retirement Act (RRTA) tax may have been withheld from the wages. Amounts in excess of \$3,131.70 (FICA) or \$4,521.45 (RRTA) could be taken as a credit toward payment of the taxpayer's income tax. In the case of a joint return, the credit was computed separately for each taxpayer.

Exemptions #
(Lines 6, 35, Form 1040)

In the computation of taxable income, a \$1,900 deduction was allowed for each exemption claimed. An exemption was allowed for each taxpayer shown on a return except for dependents filing a separate return. On joint returns the husband and wife were each regarded as a taxpayer.

Exemptions were also allowed for qualified dependents. Beginning in 1987, if another taxpayer is entitled to claim a person as a dependent, then that dependent could not claim an exemption when filing a return. This new rule eliminated the double exemption that could be claimed by both a parent and dependent child prior to 1987. In general, an individual qualified as a dependent if that person:

- had gross income less than \$1,900 (this did not apply if the person was a child dependent and was either under 19 years old or a full-time student);
- received more than half of his or her support from the taxpayer
- was either related to the taxpayer (such as a son, daughter, or parent) or a member of the same household for the whole year;
- did not file a joint return with his or her spouse; and
- met certain citizenship requirements.

Farm Net Income or Loss
(Line 18, Form 1040)

This source of income was reported by individuals who were sole proprietors of a farm. When there were two or more farms operated by the same taxpayer, the single amount of profit or loss included in adjusted gross income represented the combined profit and loss from all farming activities. Farm business costs and expenses were deductible from farm gross business receipts in arriving at farm net profit or loss.

Gains from certain sales of livestock and crops that qualified for capital gains treatment were excluded from farm net profit or loss and included in capital gains. Farm rental income was included in rent net income or loss (see Farm Rental Income or Loss).

Farm Rental Income or Loss
(line 28, Schedule E)

Taxpayers were required to report farm rental income and expenses separately from other farm profit or loss if they:

- received income that was based on crops or livestock produced by the tenant, and
- did not manage or operate the farm to any great extent.

Foreign Earned Income and Foreign Housing Exclusions # (line 21, Form 1040)

Taxpayers could exclude from gross income a certain amount of their foreign earned income and employer-provided foreign housing expenses if their home for tax purposes was in a foreign country and they were either:

- (1) a U.S. citizen and a bona fide resident of a foreign country or countries for an uninterrupted period that included a full tax year, or
- (2) a U.S. citizen or resident alien who was physically present in a foreign country or countries for at least 330 full days during any period of 12 consecutive months.

For 1987, qualified individuals were limited to the lesser of a \$70,000 exclusion or their total foreign earned income. Also, they could elect to exclude a portion of employer-provided foreign housing expenses. If the taxpayer elected to take both the foreign earned income and foreign housing exclusions, the total amount of both exclusions was limited to the taxpayer's total foreign earned income.

The foreign earned income exclusion is shown separately in Statistics of Income for 1987.

Foreign Tax Credit #
(line 44, Form 1040)

Individuals who had paid income or excess profit taxes to a foreign country or U.S. possession or any political subdivision, agency, or instrumentality of the country or possession, could claim this credit against Federal income tax liability. Alternatively, foreign taxes paid could be claimed as an itemized deduction by a taxpayer. The credit included the taxpayer's share of taxes paid through partnerships, regulated investment companies, and fiduciaries. Qualifying foreign taxes paid in excess of the allowable amount for Tax Year 1987 could be carried back 2 years and then forward 5 years for use in computing the credit for those years. Additional information on foreign tax credits,

foreign earned income, and foreign housing deductions is available for 1983 in the Statistics of Income Bulletin, Summer 1987 issue.

Forfeited Interest Penalty Adjustment
(line 27, Form 1040)

Taxpayers who had paid penalties for the premature withdrawal of funds from time savings accounts or deposits could deduct those penalties as an adjustment to gross income.

General Business Credit #
(line 45, Form 1040)

The general business credit consisted of the investment credit, the jobs credit, the alcohol fuel credit, and two credits added by the Tax Reform Act of 1986--the low-income housing credit and the research credit. As a result of the 1986 Act, the 10 percent investment credit was repealed for property placed in service after 1985 except for several limited exceptions.

Taxpayers claiming more than one of the business credits were required to summarize them on Form 3800, General Business Credit. The adjusted tax liability limitations for the combined credits were determined on the Form 3800. The general business credit was limited to 100 percent of the first \$25,000 of tax liability and 75 percent of the excess over \$25,000 (\$12,500 for a married couple filing separately).

If the current year general business credit exceeded the tax liability limitation and could not be entirely used for Tax Year 1987, the excess amount could be carried back to the three preceding tax years, then forward 15 years.

Heads of Households, Returns of
(line 4, Form 1040)

These returns were filed by "unmarried" persons who furnished over half the cost of maintaining a household for more than 6 months for at least one qualifying relative. Unmarried persons, for purposes of this classification, were defined as single persons, married persons legally separated, certain married individuals living apart but not legally separated, or persons married to non-resident aliens.

"Qualifying" relatives, such as children, parents, brothers, and sisters, generally had to qualify as the taxpayer's dependents and actually had to live with the taxpayer. There were two exceptions to this rule. Parents of the taxpayer had to be dependents, but did not have to live in the same household; children

of the taxpayer did not have to be dependents, but did have to reside in the same household as the taxpayer.

A special tax rate schedule was provided for heads of households which gave lower rates than those for single or married filing separately.

Home Mortgage Interest Deduction

See "Interest Paid Deduction."

Income Subject to Tax

See "Modified Taxable Income."

Income Tax After Credits

(line 47 less earned income credit, Form 1040)

To arrive at income tax after credits, taxpayers deducted total personal credits (line 42, Form 1040) from income tax before credits (line 39, Form 1040). If the result was greater than zero, the foreign tax credit, general business credit, and other tax credits were then deducted from the residual to arrive at income tax after credits reported on the tax return. (See also "Total Personal Credits" in this section.)

Income Tax After Personal Credits

(line 43 less earned income credit, Form 1040)

This amount was "income tax before credits." less "total personal credits".

Income Tax Before Credits

(line 39, Form 1040)

This amount consisted of the tax liability computed on current-year "taxable income" using the tax tables or tax rate schedules, Schedule D, or Form 8615 (line 37) plus any additional taxes (line 38). (See also "Tax Generated")

Income Tax Withheld

(line 54, Form 1040)

Income tax withheld included amounts deducted from salaries, wages, tips, and other forms of remuneration as reported on Form W-2; from pensions and annuities, and certain gambling winnings as reported on Form W-2P and W-2G. Amounts withheld for distributions from profit-sharing, retirement plans, and individual retirement arrangements had withholding reported on Form 1099-R.

In some cases, a backup withholding rate of 20 percent was required for interest,

dividend, and royalty payments, which, generally, were not subject to withholding.

Individual Retirement Arrangement

(line 24a and b, Form 1040)

An Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA) was a savings program that allowed a taxpayer to set aside money for retirement. An individual could establish an IRA at a bank or other qualified financial institution, or by investing directly in individual annuity contracts issued by an insurance company. Beginning in 1987, the deduction for IRA contributions was reduced or eliminated for taxpayers covered by an employer retirement plan whose adjusted gross income exceeded certain levels (see Changes in the Law section). Nondeductible contributions were still allowed.

Contributions to such a plan were limited to the lesser of:

- (1) an individual's compensation for the year;
- (2) \$2,000 (\$2,250 if a nonworking spousal IRA was included; or
- (3) the amount actually contributed to an IRA.

Such contributions could be deducted from the employee's gross income in arriving at adjusted gross income. Unless they were disabled, taxpayers could not start withdrawing funds from the account until they reached age 59-1/2. After age 70 1/2 taxpayers were required to begin withdrawals. Penalty taxes were assessed if the taxpayer failed to comply with these limitations.

Individuals could also set up an IRA to include a nonworking spouse who met certain qualifying conditions. The total IRA deduction, including both the taxpayer and nonworking spouse, could not exceed \$2,250. Beginning in 1987, a spousal IRA deduction is reported separately on line 24b, Form 1040, and tabulated in the statistics as "secondary IRA payments."

To be deductible, payments to an IRA for a particular taxable year must be made not later than the due date of the individual's return for that year.

Interest Paid Deduction

(line 13, Schedule A)

Beginning in 1987, interest expenses, except for business or investment, were divided into two categories: personal interest and deductible home mortgage interest, with each subject to new rules. Personal interest included items such as credit card interest,

revolving charge account interest, and interest on bank loans. Only 65 percent of personal interest was deductible for 1987, whereas all of it was deductible for 1986.

For 1987, the mortgage interest deduction was limited to the amounts paid on a qualified principal and second residence, and to the interest associated with debt no greater than the cost of the residence plus improvements and mortgage loans taken to pay for qualified medical and educational expenses.

Generally, beginning in 1987, the investment interest deduction (interest paid on money borrowed that is allocable to property held for investment) was fully deductible up to the amount of net investment income. Interest relating to business, royalty, and rental income was deducted directly from these items and was, therefore, not reflected in the interest paid statistics.

Investment Credit (Line 45, Form 1040)

The Tax Reform Act of 1986 repealed the investment credit for most property put in service after December 31, 1985. This meant that a taxpayer could no longer claim investment credit on property such as automobiles, delivery trucks, office equipment, and farm equipment. However, a current year investment credit could still be claimed for certain types of property such as timber or business energy property.

The regular investment credit rate was 10 percent of the "qualified investment" in certain new and used depreciable assets. Since the investment credit was claimed as one of the components of the general business credit, it was subject to the same net tax liability limitation (see General Business Credit).

Itemized Deductions

See "Total Itemized Deductions," and specific types.

Joint Returns of Husbands and Wives (Line 2, Form 1040)

These were returns of married taxpayers electing the joint return filing status. The income of each spouse had to be reported on these returns.

A married couple could not elect to file a joint return if: (1) their tax years began on a different date, or (2) they were separated under a decree of divorce or separate maintenance on the last day of the tax year.

Marginal Tax Rates

Different portions of taxable income are

taxed at different rates. The tax rate applied to the last dollar of income is called the "marginal tax rate" for that return (see Tax Generated).

Marital Filing Status (Lines 1-5, Form 1040)

The five marital filing status classifications were:

- (1) joint returns of husbands and wives;
- (2) separate returns of husbands and wives;
- (3) returns of heads of households;
- (4) returns of surviving spouses; and
- (5) returns of single persons (not heads of households or surviving spouses).

Marital status was usually determined as of the last day of the taxable year. If one spouse died during the tax year, the other was considered married for the entire year. If a taxpayer was divorced during the tax year and did not remarry, the taxpayer was considered to be unmarried for the entire year. Each of the above classifications is explained under a separate heading in this section.

Medical and Dental Expense Deduction # (Line 1-4, Schedule A)

In general, for 1987, medical and dental expenses could be claimed as an itemized deduction to the extent that they exceeded 7.5 percent of adjusted gross income. Amounts paid for medicine and drugs were deductible only if they were available only by prescription or were for insulin. Taxpayers could also deduct a maximum of \$50 per day for certain lodging expenses incurred for medical care. Qualified medical expenses included payments made for the diagnosis, treatment, or prevention of disease. (See also the Changes in Law section of this report.)

Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions # (Lines 20-25, Form 1040)

Beginning with 1987, two tiers of miscellaneous itemized deductions were created. The first tier included those expense items that were fully deductible while expenses in the second tier were limited to the amount that exceeded 2 percent of adjusted gross income. (See also the Changes in Law section of this report.)

Deductible Miscellaneous Deductions --
Fully deductible expenses included such items

as gambling losses (limited to gains), impairment-related work expenses for handicapped people, and amortizable bond premiums.

Limited Miscellaneous Deductions --
Unreimbursed employee business expenses and those expenses of producing income were limited to the amount that exceeded 2 percent of adjusted gross income.

Modified Taxable Income

"Modified taxable income" is the term used to describe "income subject to tax", the actual base on which tax is computed for the statistics in Tables 3.4 and 3.5. For taxpayers filing current year returns, modified taxable income is identical to "taxable income." However, for prior year returns included in the 1987 statistics, a modified taxable income was computed. This was calculated by using the tax rate schedule to impute a hypothetical taxable income amount necessary to yield the given amount of tax reported.

Mortgage Interest Credit (included in line 42, Form 1040)

As a result of the Tax Reform Act of 1984, State and local governments could issue mortgage credit certificates (MCC's) to be used in connection with the acquisition, qualified rehabilitation, or qualified home improvement of the taxpayer's principal residence. A qualified MCC entitled a taxpayer to claim a credit against Federal income tax, and the certificate specified the amount of the debt that qualified for the credit and the credit percentage rate (10 percent to 50 percent).

The credit was figured by multiplying the interest paid on the debt during the year by the credit percentage rate. If the credit percentage rate exceeded 20 percent, the maximum allowable credit was \$2,000 a year. Taxpayers had to reduce their Schedule A itemized deduction for interest expense by the amount of the credit.

Moving Expense Deduction # (line 19, Schedule A)

For 1987, an employee (with the exception of members of the armed services) who had to move to a new residence as a result of changing jobs could claim certain reasonable expenses for moving and house hunting as an itemized deduction. For 1986 moving expenses were an adjustment to income. For employees to qualify for this deduction, the new job location had to be at least 35 miles farther

from the former residence than the old job was. Retirees could deduct moving expenses for a move to a new home in the United States when they permanently retired if both their former main job location and home were outside the United States. In addition, the employee had to work full time for at least 39 weeks of the 12 months after the move. Self-employed individuals had to work full time for at least 78 weeks during the first 24 months to be eligible for this deduction.

Deductible expenses included those incurred from moving household goods and personal effects; and travel, meals, and lodging of the taxpayer and household members en route to the new residence. There were no dollar limitations for these expenses. Other allowable expenses, subject to a \$3,000 limitation, included house-hunting trips, cost of meals, lodging in temporary quarters for up to 30 days, and costs related to settlement of an unexpired lease or acquisition of a new lease, or selling of a residence and purchase of a new residence.

Nontaxable Returns

See "Taxable and Nontaxable Returns."

Other Income (line 21, Form 1040)

Included here were such items as prizes, awards, sweepstakes winnings, gambling winnings, recoveries of bad debts, insurance received as reimbursement for medical expenses taken as a deduction in a previous year, repayment of real estate taxes deducted in an earlier tax year if they reduced tax, free tours received from travel agencies, Veterans Administration rehabilitative program payments, payments by a union to unemployed members, certain life insurance payments and any other income subject to tax for which there was no specific line provided on the return form. Any "net operating loss" in an earlier year carried forward and deducted for 1987 was entered as a negative amount.

Other Tax Credits # (included in line 46, Form 1040)

"Other tax credits" is a residual category in the statistics and does not relate to a line item on a tax form. It included the "credit for fuel from a nonconventional source" and any other statutory credits which were used to offset income tax before credits and which could not be identified as one of the following:

- child care credit,
- foreign tax credit,

- residential energy credit (carryforward from prior years),
- general business credit,
- elderly and permanently and totally disabled credit (credit for the elderly), and
- mortgage interest credit.

Overpayment (Line 62, Form 1040)

An overpayment of tax occurred when the "taxpayments" exceeded "total tax liability," including the amount of any "refundable portion of the earned income credit." Overpayments could be refunded; or, at the taxpayer's election, credited toward 1988 on the estimated tax; or taken partly as a refund and partly as a credit against estimated tax. (See Credit on 1988 Estimated Tax; also see Refund.)

Overpayment of Windfall Profit Tax (included in line 61)

A "windfall profit" excise tax was imposed on producers of crude oil, but the tax was withheld and reported by the first purchaser of such oil. If too much tax was withheld in the course of the year, the producer could claim a refund on his or her income tax return.

The excess payment was entered in the margin of the tax payments section of the Form 1040.

Partnership and S Corporation Net Income or Loss # (Lines 31, 32, Schedule E)

Since partnerships and S corporations (formerly Subchapter S corporations) are not taxable entities, their net profit or loss was taxed, in general, directly to the members of the partnership or shareholders in the S corporation. The profit or loss shown in the statistics was the taxpayer's share of the ordinary gain or loss of the enterprise and certain payments made to the taxpayer for the use of capital or as a salary. Net long-term capital gain retained its character in the hands of the partners or stockholders and was included in the statistics for net gain or loss from sales of capital assets.

If a return showed net income from one partnership or S corporation and a net loss from another, the two were added together and the return was tabulated by the net amount of income or loss in the appropriate column. Beginning in 1987, net income and net loss were reported separately for passive and non-passive partnership and S corporation activities. Passive losses were limited under the new rules to the amount that could be offset by passive income.

Additional information on partnerships for 1987 can be found in the Statistics of Income Bulletin, Publication 1136, Winter, 1988-89.

Payment with Request for Extension of Filing Time (line 57, Form 1040)

This payment was made when the taxpayer filed Form 4868, Application for Automatic Extension of Time to File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return or Form 2688, Application for Additional Extension of Time to File. The extension gained the taxpayer an additional period of time to file Form 1040 or 1040A, but it did not extend the time for payment of expected tax. Full payment of any tax due had to be made with the application for extension. When taxpayers filed their Form 1040 or 1040A, they entered the amount paid with Form 4868 or Form 2688 to determine any tax still due or any overpayment of tax.

Payments to a Keogh Plan (line 26, Form 1040)

Self-employed individuals were allowed to contribute to a Keogh retirement plan or a "simplified employment pension" (SEP) plan and to deduct all or a part of such contributions in computing adjusted gross income. The amount which could be deducted was based on net earnings from self-employment. Generally, the maximum amount of the annual deduction was the lesser of \$30,000 or 15 percent of the participant's compensation from the trade or business.

Penalty Tax on Individual Retirement Arrangements (line 52, Form 1040)

If taxpayers withdrew any funds from an Individual Retirement Arrangement before they were either age 59-1/2 or disabled, they were subject to a penalty tax equal to 10 percent of the premature distribution. Any taxpayer who failed to withdraw the minimum required distribution after reaching age 70-1/2 had to pay a 50-percent excise tax on the excess accumulation. Contributions to the retirement arrangement in excess of the legal limitation for the year (the lesser of \$2,000 or the taxpayer's compensation for the year) were subject to an excise tax equal to 6 percent of the excess contribution. (See also "Individual Retirement Arrangement.")

Pensions and Annuities (lines 16a, 16b, Form 1040)

Generally, pensions represented periodic income received after retirement for past

services with an employer, while annuities were income payable at stated intervals after payment of a specific premium. A taxpayer could acquire a pension or annuity either by purchase from a commercial organization (usually life insurance, endowment, or annuity contracts) or under a plan or contract connected with the taxpayer's employment. Those pensions or annuities obtained in connection with employment could be purchased entirely by the taxpayer or could be financed in part (a contributory plan) or in whole (a non-contributory plan) by contributions of the employer.

Since a non-contributory pension was paid for entirely by an employer, the amount received by the employee was fully taxable. This fully taxable pension was reported on lines 16a and b. For the taxpayer who participated in a contributory retirement plan while employed, the amount received was only partially taxable. In general, the amount excludable from gross income, the nontaxable portion, represented the taxpayer's contributions under the plan, while the taxable portion represented the employer's contribution.

The "three-year rule" which permitted an employee to exclude all qualified retirement annuity payments from income until the employee had recovered the amount contributed to the plan (if the amount contributed was recovered within three year years), was no longer available after July 1, 1986. The employee was required to report payments under the general rule which provided that the nontaxable portion be amortized over the expected lifetime of the taxpayer.

The entire amount of pensions received for the year was reported on line 16a, "Pensions, IRA distributions, annuities, and rollovers," of the Form 1040, with the taxable portion being computed on a separate worksheet and entered on line 16b, "Taxable amount."

Predetermined Estimated Tax Penalty (included in line 65, Form 1040)

If a return showed taxes of \$500 or more owed on line 65 (tax due at time of filing) and this amount was more than 10 percent of the total tax, taxpayers could owe a penalty. Also, taxpayers could owe a penalty if they underpaid their 1987 estimated tax liability for any payment period. Form 2210 was used to determine the amount of a penalty, if any.

Refund (line 63, Form 1040)

A refund of tax included all overpayments of income taxes not applied by the taxpayer as a credit to the next year's estimated tax. (See also Overpayment.)

Regular Tax Computation

Typically, the taxpayer, in determining the amount of "tax generated," first computed taxable income. Depending on marital status and size of taxable income, the taxpayer then used the tax tables or applied the rates from one of four tax rate schedules to determine tax. Returns of taxpayers who had taxes computed by the Internal Revenue Service were classified under the regular tax computation method.

Rent Net Income or Loss # (line 23, column A, Schedule E)

Rent net income or loss constituted a part of adjusted gross income and was determined by deducting from gross rent, amounts for depreciation, repairs, improvements, interest, taxes, commissions, advertising, utilities, insurance, janitorial services, and any other allowable expenses related to the rented property. Beginning with 1987, new "passive loss" rules limited the losses that could be claimed for rental activities. In the statistics, total rental net loss includes passive losses that were not deductible in figuring AGI. (Passive losses are discussed under Changes in Law.)

Royalty Net Income or Loss (line 23, Column, Schedule E)

Net royalties consisted of gross royalties less deductions for depletion, depreciation, office rent, legal fees, clerical help, interest, taxes, and similar items. Gross royalties included revenues from oil, gas, and other mineral rights; revenue from patents; and revenue from literary, musical, or artistic works. Certain royalties received under a lease agreement on timber, coal, and domestic iron ore were eligible for capital gains or ordinary loss treatment under Code section 1231, and, as a result of the separate computation required by that section, are reflected in the statistics for "sales of capital assets" and "sales of property other than capital assets."

S Corporations See Partnerships and S Corporations Net Profit or Loss.

Salaries and Wages (line 7, Form 1040)

Salaries and wages as reported on the tax return were amounts of compensation primarily for personal services. The following items were included:

- commissions,
- bonuses,
- tips,
- fees,
- excess reimbursement over employee business expenses,
- moving expense allowances,
- employer's payments to a nonqualified pension plan,
- the difference between the fair market value of certain property and the discount price for which it was purchased by a taxpayer from his employer,
- severance pay,
- sick pay,
- the employee's portion of social security tax,
- exercising a stock appreciation right,
- vacation allowances,
- payments received as the result of winning some legal suits,
- most disability payments,
- certain group-term life insurance premiums paid by an employer,
- strike and lockout benefits,
- certain meals or lodging, and
- the value of non-monetary payments for services (e.g., merchandise, accommodations, certain meals or lodging, certain stock purchase plans, or property).

Identifiable amounts for any of these categories which may have been reported by taxpayers as "other income" were treated as salaries and wages for the statistics.

Sales of Capital Assets Net Gain or Loss # (line 14, Form 1040)

In general, capital assets for tax purposes included all property held for personal use or investment. Examples of such assets were personal residences, furniture, automobiles, and stocks and bonds. However, assets used in the normal course of business activities, such as inventory held for sale during the ordinary conduct of business, and depreciable or real property held for sale or used in a trade or business, were specifically excluded from treatment as capital assets (see Sales of Property Other Than Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss). This rule did not apply to the net gains from the disposition of certain types of property used in business which were treated as capital gains under Code Section 1231.

The following concepts were used in the computation of net capital gain or loss for this report:

Net capital gain--If the combination of net short-term gain or loss and net long-term gain or loss resulted in a positive amount, the taxpayer had a net capital gain. For

1987, the full amount of this gain, whether short- or long-term (short-term meant assets were held 6 months or less and long-term was over 6 months), was included in adjusted gross income.

Net capital gain also included capital gain distributions which were not reported on Schedule D (Capital Gains and Losses and Reconciliation of Forms 1099-B). These capital gain distributions were entered directly on page 1 of Form 1040 if the taxpayer did not have any other gains or losses to report on Schedule D. These distributions were always considered to be long-term capital gains and for 1987, they were included in the net capital gain statistics.

Net capital loss--If the combination of net short-term gain or loss and net long-term gain or loss resulted in a negative amount, the taxpayer showed a net capital loss. The amount of net capital loss to be included in adjusted gross income was limited to the smaller of the actual net capital loss or \$3,000 (\$1,500 for married persons filing separately). Any excess capital losses over the \$3,000 limit could be carried over to subsequent tax years.

Sales of Property Other Than Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss (line 15, Form 1040)

Property other than capital assets generally included property of a business nature, in contrast to personal and investment property which were capital assets. Some types of property specifically included in this group were:

- (1) certain depreciable, depletable, and real business property;
- (2) accounts and notes receivable in the ordinary course of business generated from the sale of goods and services ordinarily held for sale by the business or includable in the inventory of the business;
- (3) certain copyrights; literary, musical, or artistic compositions; or similar properties;
- (4) any share of gain or loss that otherwise qualified under this heading and was received through partnerships, S corporations or fiduciaries; and
- (5) amounts resulting from certain "involuntary conversions," including net losses from casualty and theft.

Gains from the disposition of some property types not considered to be capital assets

could be treated as capital gains under certain conditions. Conversely, under other conditions gains from the disposition of some property types considered to be capital gains could be denied capital gains treatment. Taxpayers reported all gains and losses not receiving capital gains treatment on Form 4797, Gains and Losses From Sales or Exchanges of Assets Used in a Trade or Business and Involuntary Conversions.

Self-Employed Health Insurance # (line 25, Form 1040)

For 1987, self-employed individuals could deduct as an adjustment to income up to 25 percent of the amount paid for medical insurance for themselves and their family. The balance of the cost was included with other medical care expenses as an itemized deduction subject to the 7.5 percent deduction threshold based on AGI. However, self-employed persons were not allowed this deduction if they or their spouses were employees and eligible to participate in an employer-subsidized health plan.

Self-Employment Tax (line 48, Form 1040)

This tax, levied under the Social Security system, was reported by most individuals who had self-employment earnings of at least \$400 derived from a sole proprietorship or from any share of partnership profits. Some types of income (such as dividends, interest, and capital gains and losses) and certain deductions (such as net operating losses, and casualty and theft losses) were not allowed in computing self-employment earnings.

The maximum amount subject to self-employment tax for 1987 was \$43,800, reduced by any wages covered by social security. The self-employment tax rate for 1987 was 14.3 percent, but the actual amount paid was 12.3 percent because a credit of 2 percent was applied against the amount of self-employment tax. The rate for 1986 was also 12.3 percent, but the maximum amount subject to tax was \$42,000.

Separate Returns of Husbands and Wives (line 3, Form 1040)

Generally, these were returns of married persons, each of whom filed a return independently of his or her spouse and reported only his or her own income, exemptions, and tax. Also included were returns of married persons where only one spouse had income, but elected to use this classification.

If only one spouse filed a separate return, the other spouse's exemption could be claimed

on that return, but only if the spouse who was not filing had no gross income and was not the dependent of another taxpayer.

Single Persons, Returns of (line 1, Form 1040)

These were returns of (a) unmarried persons who did not qualify as a head of household or surviving spouse, or (b) certain married individuals living apart from their spouses who maintained a home, independently of the spouse, that was the home of the individual's child or stepchild (who could be claimed as a dependent) for more than 6 but less than 12 months of the year.

Size of Adjusted Gross Income (line 30, Form 1040)

The amount of adjusted gross income reported by the taxpayer on the return was the basis for classifying data by size of adjusted gross income. Returns without positive adjusted gross income, such as deficit returns or returns on which income and loss were equal, were classified as having "no adjusted gross income" and appear as a separate class in most basic tables. The absence of a class labeled "no adjusted gross income" indicates that any deficit or breakeven returns in a table were included in the lowest income size class.

Social Security Benefits (lines 20a, 20b, Form 1040)

Social security benefits include any monthly benefit under title II of the Social Security Act or the part of a "tier 1 railroad retirement benefit" that was equivalent to a social security benefit. Social security benefits are not taxable unless the taxpayer's other income exceeds certain levels. The maximum amount taxed was one half of the net social security benefits received. Social security benefits received were reported on Form 1040, line 20a with only the taxable portion reported on 20b. However, some taxpayers who had no taxable benefits may not have shown the total benefit on their income tax returns.

Social Security Taxes on Tip Income (line 51, Form 1040)

This amount consisted of social security tax on unreported tip income and uncollected employee social security tax on tips.

Cash tips amounting to \$20 or more that the taxpayer received in a month while working for any one employer were subject to withholding of income tax and social security tax (this

included the equivalent railroad retirement tax). Cash tips counted toward social security benefits, and an employee was required to report these tips to the employer who would then withhold the social security tax. However, if the employer was unable to withhold the amount of social security tax, the amount of uncollected social security tax on tips was indicated on the employee's Form W-2, and the taxpayer was required to report the uncollected tax and pay it with the Form 1040.

If the employee did not report the tips to the employer, the employee was required to compute the social security tax on unreported tips on Form 4137 and attach it to Form 1040.

Standard Deduction # (line 33b, Form 1040)

Basic - Beginning with tax year 1987, the zero bracket amount was replaced by the standard deduction. The basic standard deduction amounts that could be claimed by taxpayers were determined by filing status and age or blindness. Those taxpayers who were 65 years of age or over or blind were allowed a higher basic standard deduction in each filing status than other taxpayers, as shown below.

Additional - Taxpayers who were age 65 or over or blind were not only allowed a higher basic standard deduction but could also claim an additional standard deduction amount of \$750, if single, and \$600, if married, for each person 65 years of age or older or blind. The basic standard deduction and the additional standard deduction as it applies to taxpayers, depended on age and blindness.

Single

- Under 65, basic deduction was \$2,540
- 65 or over or blind, basic deduction was \$3,000 plus \$750 for each additional deduction

Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)

- Under 65, basic deduction was \$3,760
- 65 or over or blind, basic deduction was \$5,000 plus \$600 for each additional deduction

Married, filing separately

- Under 65, basic deduction was \$1,880
- 65 or over or blind, basic deduction was \$2,500 plus \$600 for each additional deduction

Head of Household

- Under 65, basic deduction was \$2,540
- 65 or over or blind, basic deduction was \$4,400 plus \$750 for each additional deduction

In the statistics, the basic standard

deduction was tabulated for all taxpayers who claimed it, including those who were 65 or older or blind. The "additional standard deduction" total included only the additional amount that was taken by those taxpayers who were 65 or older or blind.

State Income Tax Refunds (line 11, Form 1040)

These amounts represented that part of a refund of State income tax attributable to itemized deductions taken in a prior year that resulted in a Federal tax benefit.

Statutory Adjustments # (lines 23-29, Form 1040)

These were certain adjustments to gross income allowed as deductions in arriving at adjusted gross income. For 1987, statutory adjustments included reimbursed employee business expenses, payments to a self-employed Keogh retirement plan or a "simplified employee pension" (SEP), forfeited interest penalty, payments to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), alimony paid, the self-employed health insurance deduction, and the foreign housing deduction. Each of the above is described in this section. In addition, statutory adjustments included the forestation/reforestation amortization deduction and the repayment of supplemental unemployment benefits under the Trade Act of 1974.

Surviving Spouses, Returns of (line 5, Form 1040)

These returns were filed by widows or widowers whose spouse had died during either of the two preceding years, who had not remarried, and who had maintained a home which was the principal abode of a child or stepchild for whom the taxpayer was entitled to claim an exemption.

Taxpayers who were surviving spouses could use the joint return tax rates for the two taxable years following the year of death of the spouse; however, the deceased spouse could not be claimed as an exemption, except for the year of death.

Tax Due at Time of Filing (line 65, Form 1040)

"Tax due" was reported on returns on which "total tax liability" exceeded "total tax-payments."

Tax From Recomputing Prior-Year Investment Credit (line 50, Form 1040)

The investment tax credit provisions of the

law included a recapture rule which required taxpayers to pay back all or a portion of any investment credit previously taken on property disposed of before the end of the useful life claimed in computing the credit. The law specified that if property qualifying for the credit was disposed of before the end of its intended useful life, the tax for the year of disposal was increased by the difference between the credit originally claimed and the credit that would have been allowed based on the shorter actual life.

Tax credits could not be applied against this additional tax.

Tax Generated # (line 37, Form 1040)

This amount was the tax computed on modified taxable income (see "Modified Taxable Income"). For 1987, there were five tax rates, 11, 15, 28, 35, and 38.5 percent. The amount of income subject to the different tax rates depended on filing status, with two exceptions. First, if a taxpayer had a long-term capital gain (in excess of short-term capital loss), the maximum tax rate on it was 28 percent. Those capital gains that were taxed at this rate were tabulated as such in Tables 3.4 and 3.5. Second, the amount of investment income of children under age 14 that exceeded \$1,000 and was taxed at the parents' rate on Form 8615 was tabulated separately in Tables 3.4 and 3.5.

On most returns, except those with additional taxes from special computations, "tax generated" equaled "income tax before credits."

Tax Rates See "Tax Generated."

Taxable and Nontaxable Returns

The taxable and nontaxable classification of a return for this report was determined by the presence of "total income tax" (the sum of income tax after credits and the alternative minimum tax). Some returns classified as "nontaxable" may have had a liability for self-employment or Railroad Retirement Tax Act (RRTA) taxes, social security taxes on tip income, tax from recomputing prior-year investment credit, penalty taxes on individual retirement arrangements, Section 72 penalty taxes, advance earned income credit payments, golden parachute payments, or uncollected employee social security tax on tips. However, these taxes were disregarded for purposes of this classification, since three of the above taxes were considered social security (rather than income) taxes, and the remaining ones, except for advance earned

income payments, were either based on prior year's income or were penalty taxes.

For this report, the earned income credit was treated as an amount which, first, was used to offset income tax before credits. Since the earned income credit was refundable, it was subtracted from income tax (for the statistics) after reduction by all other statutory credits. As a result, some returns became nontaxable strictly because of the earned income credit if there was no alternative minimum tax and the earned income credit equaled or exceeded income tax before credits reduced by any other credits.

It should be noted that classification as taxable or nontaxable was based on each return as it was originally filed and does not reflect any changes resulting from audit or other enforcement activities.

Taxable Income (line 36, Form 1040)

Taxable income was derived by subtracting from adjusted gross income any exemption amount and either total itemized deductions or the standard deduction. On current year returns, in contrast to prior year returns received during the current year filing period, taxable income is identical to "modified taxable income."

Taxable Interest Received (line 9, Form 1040)

This amount was the taxable portion of interest received from bonds, debentures, notes, mortgages, certain insurance policy proceeds, personal loans, bank deposits, savings accounts, tax refunds, U.S. savings bonds, and money-market funds. Also included as interest were "dividends" on deposits or withdrawable accounts in mutual savings banks, cooperative banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions. Most interest on State or local government obligations remained tax-exempt, but the total tax-exempt interest had to be reported on line 9 of Form 1040 beginning with 1987. It was not included in the taxpayer's income (see Tax-Exempt Interest). If interest on accounts frozen by insolvent financial institutions was not received during the tax year, it was excluded from income.

Taxes Paid Deduction (line 8, Schedule A)

Taxes allowed as a deduction from adjusted gross income included personal property taxes, State and local income taxes, taxes paid to foreign countries or U.S. possessions unless a foreign tax credit was claimed, and real

estate taxes except those levied for improvements that tended to increase the value of the property. Mandatory employee contributions to a state disability fund and employee contributions to a state unemployment fund were also included. Federal taxes and State and local sales taxes were not deductible.

Taxes paid on business property were deducted separately on the schedules for business, rent, royalty, and farm income and are excluded from the "taxes paid" statistics in this report.

Tax-Exempt Interest # (line 9, Form 1040)

Beginning with 1987, the amount of any tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the tax year had to be shown on the tax return. Tax-exempt interest includes interest on certain State and municipal bonds, as well as any tax-exempt interest dividends from a mutual fund or other regulated investment company. This is an information reporting requirement and does not convert tax-exempt interest to taxable interest.

Taxpayments (lines 54, 55, 57-61, Form 1040)

These payments were generally made before the return was filed and were applied against tax liability to determine any amount payable or refundable at the time of filing. They consisted of the following:

- (1) income tax withheld, including backup withholding,
- (2) excess social security taxes or railroad retirement tax withheld,
- (3) credit for tax on certain gasoline, fuel, and oil,
- (4) estimated tax payments,
- (5) payment with request for extension of filing time,
- (6) credit from regulated investment companies,
- (7) overpayment of windfall profit tax, and
- (8) all other taxpayments.

Each of the above is described under a separate heading in this section.

While the earned income credit was included with taxpayments on the tax return itself, for the statistics it is treated partly as a credit against income tax liability and partly

as a refundable amount (see also Earned Income Credit).

Total Income Tax (lines 47 and 49, Form 1040)

Total income tax was the sum of income tax after credits and the alternative minimum tax. It did not include any of the other taxes which made up "total tax liability." Total income tax was the basis for classifying returns as "taxable or nontaxable."

Total Itemized Deductions # (line 33a, Form 1040)

Itemized deductions from adjusted gross income could be claimed for medical and dental expenses, taxes paid, interest paid, contributions, casualty and theft losses, moving expenses, and miscellaneous deductions.

Four groups of taxpayers were required to itemize their deductions, even if those deductions were less than the standard deduction amount. Those individuals were married persons filing a separate return when the taxpayer's spouse elected to itemize, dual status aliens, taxpayers filing a return with a short tax year, and persons excluding income received from sources in U.S. possessions.

The total amount of itemized deductions was tabulated only from returns showing positive adjusted gross income. (See Changes in Law section.)

Total Personal Credits # (lines 40-42, 56, Form 1040)

For this report, total personal credits consisted of the following:

- (1) child care credit;
- (2) credit for the elderly and permanently and totally disabled;
- (3) residential energy credit (prior year);
- (4) mortgage interest credit; and
- (5) earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits.

This amount was deducted from income tax before credits to arrive at income tax after personal credits. The portion of the earned income credit which did not result in a negative amount was tabulated in this report as "earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits." (See also "Income Tax After Personal Credits.") All personal credits were limited to the amount needed to offset "income tax before credits." Each of

the above credits is described under a separate heading in this section.

Total Tax Credits
(line 42 plus line 46, Form 1040)

This item represents the sum of "Total Personal Credits", the "Foreign Tax Credit", the "General Business Credit", and "Other Tax Credits". All tax credits were limited to the amount needed to offset "income tax before credits."

Total Tax Liability
(line 53 modified by the earned income credit, Form 1040)

Total tax liability was the sum of income tax after credits, alternative minimum tax, self-employment or railroad retirement taxes, social security tax on tips, tax from recomputing prior-year investment credits, taxes from individual retirement arrangements, Section 72 penalty taxes, uncollected employee social security and railroad retirement tax on tips, and tax on golden parachute payments. These taxes were then reduced by the "earned income credit used to offset all other taxes" (defined under "Earned Income Credit"). For purposes of this report, total tax liability

did not include any advance earned income credit payments.

Type of Tax Computation #
(line 37, Form 1040)

Tabulations in Table 3.1 include two methods of computing the tax on income subject to tax. These methods were:

- (1) regular tax, as computed from the tax tables or tax rate schedules accompanying the Forms 1040, 1040A, or 1040EZ (see "Regular Tax Computation"); and
- (2) capital gains alternative tax, computed on Schedule D; and

A third method was the tax on investment income of children under 14 computed on Form 8615. Returns using this method were not included in Table 3.1.

Unemployment Compensation #
(line 19, Form 1040)

Beginning in 1987, all unemployment compensation had to be included in income. In prior years, generally only a portion (if any) of the benefits were includible.

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Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

1987 Instructions Form 1040

and instructions for Schedules A, B, C, D, E, F, and SE

(Tax Table—pages 41–46)

(Telephone Numbers
for Recorded Tax

Information—page 50)

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Order Forms—page 52)

Note: This booklet does not
contain any tax forms.

From the Commissioner

Dear Taxpayer:

This year for the first time the Tax Reform Act of 1986 will have a major impact on the preparation of your tax return. This has important consequences for you and for us.

Changes made by the new Act are summarized on the next page. You can learn more about the ones that affect you by getting one of the publications listed near the end of this booklet. Learning about the changes now will make it easier for you to prepare your return when you start working on it.

We encourage you to start preparing your return early. That way, if you need more information, you'll have the time to get it.

We are working hard to be ready to handle your return properly and to improve the quality of our service to you. You can help us in this effort by checking your return carefully before you file it and by using the preprinted name and address label if you received one.

I would like to hear your ideas for improving our forms and instructions. If you would like to make some suggestions, please write to me at the Internal Revenue Service, Mail Stop 1040, 1111 Constitution Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20224

Lawrence B. Gibbs

Lawrence B. Gibbs
Commissioner of Internal Revenue

Important Tax Law Changes

These changes are a result of the Tax Reform Act of 1986. They apply to tax years beginning after 1986, unless otherwise noted.

Reduced Tax Rates. Most of the rates have been reduced and the rate structure has been simplified. For 1987 there are only five tax rates ranging from 11% to 38.5%.

Increased Exemption Amount. For 1987 the deduction allowed for each exemption is \$1,500 (up from \$1,000).

Increased Standard Deduction. The standard deduction (formerly the zero bracket amount) has increased for most individuals. See the instructions for line 33b on page 16 for details.

Age 65 or Over or Blind? The additional personal exemption for individuals who are age 65 or over or blind is no longer allowed. You do not make your deductions on Schedule A (Form 1040), your standard deduction is generally more than that allowed to nonitemizers. See

Standard Deduction for Persons Age 65 or Over or Blind on page 16 for details.

Social Security Numbers of Dependents. You must show each dependent as a dependent; show that person's social security number on your return. If your dependent does not have a number, see the instructions for line 6c on page 7.

New Rules for Children and Other Dependents. If you can be claimed as a dependent on another person's return, the following rules apply:

- You may have to file a return for 1987 if your gross income is more than \$500. (See **Children and Other Dependents** on page 4 for details.)

- You cannot take an exemption for yourself.

- Your standard deduction may be limited. (See **Standard Deduction for Children and Other Dependents** on page 16 for details.)

Other Exemptions and Credits. For 1987 the income limit is \$15,432 and the credit can be as much as \$851. See the instructions for line 56 on page 18 for more details.

Repealed Tax Benefits. The following benefits are no longer allowed:

- Dividend deduction.
- Capital gain deduction of 60% for long-term capital gains.
- Partial exclusion of unemployment compensation.
- Deduction for a married couple when both work (Schedule W (Form 1040)).

- State and local sales tax deduction.
- Charitable contribution deduction for nonitemizers.

Income Averaging Method to figure your tax (Schedule G (Form 1040)).

Partial Credit for Capital Gains—28%. If you have a net capital gain, your tax may be less if you can use the Alternative Tax Computation on Schedule D (Form 1040) to figure your tax. See Part IV of Schedule O to see if you qualify.

Filing Requirements. Generally, the amount of income you can have before you are required to file a return has increased. See **Who Must File** on page 4 for the new income levels.

Tax on Investment Income of Children Under Age 14. For 1987 children under age 14 who have more than \$1,000 of investment income (such as taxable interest or dividends) will generally pay tax on such income. See the instructions for line 49 on page 17 for details.

Tax on Child's Other Income. If a child's other income, if any, will be taxed at their own tax rate. See **Form 8615** under the line 37 instructions on page 16.

Alternative Minimum Tax. The tax rate has been increased to 21% and several tax preference items have been added or deleted. See the instructions for line 49 on page 17 for details.

Travel, Meal, and Entertainment Expenses. Generally, only 80% of your qualified meal and entertainment expenses may be deducted. Meals do not qualify unless certain requirements are met. The rules regarding travel as education, luxury water travel, convention expenses, and other expenses have been changed. See **Publication 463**, Travel, Entertainment, and Gift Expenses, for details.

Employee Business Expenses. Generally, your unreimbursed business expenses are allowed only as a miscellaneous itemized deduction on Schedule A (Form 1040) and are subject to the 2% floor. See the instructions for line 28 for details.

Individual Retirement Arrangements (IRAs). Generally, if you were not covered by your employer's retirement plan, you may still deduct up to \$2,000 of your IRA contributions but not more than your earned income. See the instructions for line 28 for details.

IRA Deduction May Be Reduced or Eliminated. Nondeductible contributions may now be made to IRAs. See the instructions for lines 24a and 24b that begin on page 13 for details.

Moving Expenses. Moving expenses are allowed only as an itemized deduction on Schedule A (Form 1040).

Medical and Dental Expenses. You may deduct medical and dental expenses that are more than 7.5% of your adjusted gross income.

Self-Employed Health Insurance Costs. If you were self-employed, you may be able to deduct as an adjustment to income up to 15% of the cost of health insurance for yourself, your spouse, and dependents. See the instructions for line 25 on page 14 for details.

Tax-Exempt Interest Income. If you are required to file a return, any tax-exempt interest income you received or exempt interest dividends you received from a company must be listed on your return. See the instructions for line 9 on page 10 for details.

Interest Expense.

- Home mortgage interest on your residence is generally fully deductible. However, interest on a mortgage taken out after August 16, 1986, may not be fully deductible. See the instructions for lines 9a and 9b on page 22 for details.

- For 1987 only 65% of personal interest (such as interest on car loans and credit card balances for personal expenses) is deductible.

- Investment interest (such as interest on loan used to buy stock) is generally deductible to the extent it does not exceed your net investment in the Schedule A instructions for lines 9a through 13 on page 22.

Allocation of Interest Expense. Whether your interest expense is subject to the new limits that apply to personal and investment interest depends on how and when the loan proceeds were used. Special rules apply in certain cases. See the instructions for line 13 on page 22 for details.

Other Changes. The rules regarding the following items have also changed:

- Depreciation and section 179 deduction (get **Publication 534**, Depreciation).
- Office in the home (get **Publication 587**, Business Use of Your Home).
- Tax treatment of scholarships and fellowships (get **Publication 920**, Scholarships and Fellowships).

Additional Information. If you want more information about these and other tax law changes, get **Publication 583**, Highlights of 1987 Tax Changes, or **Publication 920**, Explanation of the Tax Reform Act of 1986 for individuals. You may also find the booklet helpful in completing your return.

Important Reminders

Tax Shelter Registration Number. A person who sells (or otherwise transfers) to you an interest in a tax shelter must maintain a list of investors and give you the tax shelter registration number assigned to the tax shelter. You must also give you the tax shelter registration number assigned to the tax shelter. You must also give you the tax shelter registration number assigned to the tax shelter. You must also give you the tax shelter registration number assigned to the tax shelter.

Free Tax Help. IRS offers help in most areas to older, handicapped, and non-English speaking individuals in preparing their tax returns. Workshops explaining the tax aspects of owning your own business are also offered. For details, see **Free Tax Help** on page 21.

Attaching Your Return. Attach all schedules and forms in order of the Attachment Sequence No. 1 that is shown in the upper right corner of the schedule or form. For example, the Attachment Sequence No. 1 for Schedule A (Form 1040) is 07. Attach forms without an attachment sequence number and any additional information sheets at the end of your return. See **Step 6** on page 6 for more details.

6011 and 6012(a) and their regulations. They say that you must file a return or statement with us for any tax you are liable for. Your response is mandatory under these regulations. If you do not file a return, do not provide the information we ask for, or provide fraudulent information, the law provides certain cases, you may be subject to criminal prosecution. We may also have to disallow the exemptions, exclusions, credits, deductions, or adjustments shown on the tax return. This could make the tax on the return higher than the tax you also be charged.

Please keep this notice with your records. It may help you if we ask you for other information. If you have questions about the rules for filing and giving information, please call or visit any Internal Revenue Service office.

Section 1 (see page 4) contains information on who must file, how to choose the correct form to use, and when to file a return.

Section 2 (see page 6) contains steps to help you prepare your return.

Section 3 (see page 6) contains line-by-line instructions for most of the lines on the return.

Section 4 (see page 20) contains general information.

Mailing Your Return.

If you received an envelope with your forms booklet, please use it. If you moved during the year, see **Where To File** on page 5. Envelopes with insufficient postage will be returned by the post office.

Telephone Service for Tax Refund Information. If it has been at least 10 weeks since you mailed your 1987 tax return, you can call a telephone number to find out the status of your income tax refund. For details on how to use this service, see **Tele-Tax Information** (the page numbers are in the index).

Unresolved Tax Problems. The Problem Resolution Program is for taxpayers who have been unable to resolve their problems with IRS. If you have a tax problem you cannot clear up through normal channels, write to your local IRS District Director or call your local IRS office and ask for Problem Resolution assistance. Although this office cannot change the tax law or technical decisions, it can assist in resolving problems that resulted from previous contacts.

possessions to carry out their tax laws. And we may give it to foreign governments because of tax treaties they have with the United States.

If you do not file a return, do not provide the information we ask for, or provide fraudulent information, the law provides certain cases, you may be subject to criminal prosecution. We may also have to disallow the exemptions, exclusions, credits, deductions, or adjustments shown on the tax return. This could make the tax on the return higher than the tax you also be charged.

Please keep this notice with your records. It may help you if we ask you for other information. If you have questions about the rules for filing and giving information, please call or visit any Internal Revenue Service office.

Section 5 (see page 21) contains instructions for most of the lines on many of the schedules that may be attached to Form 1040.

If you follow the steps in Section 2 and the line-by-line instructions in Section 3, we feel you can fill in your return quickly and accurately. You may also find some of the information in **Tele-Tax Information** listed in the instructions helpful.

Section 1—Filing Information.

Use the following charts to see if you must file a tax return. Caution: Also see **Other Filing Requirements** on page 5.

Who Must File (Caution: If you can be claimed as a dependent on another person's return, see **Children and Other Dependents below.)**

You must file a tax return if— was	and your filing status is	and at the end of 1987 you were:	and your gross income* was at least:
Single (including divorced and legally separated)	Single	under 65 under 65 and blind 65 or over	\$4,440 \$4,900 \$5,650
Married (including divorced and legally separated)	Head of household	under 65 under 65 and blind 65 or over	\$4,440 \$5,300 \$7,050
Married with a dependent child (or a child whom you cannot claim as a dependent because of the rules on page 8 for Children and Other Dependents) and living apart from your spouse during the last 6 months of 1987	Head of household	under 65 under 65 and blind 65 or over	\$4,440 \$6,300 \$7,050
Married and living with your spouse at end of 1987 (or on the date your spouse died)	Married, joint return	under 65 (both spouses) under 65 (both spouses) and blind (one or both spouses) 65 or over (both spouses)	\$7,560 \$9,400 \$10,000
Married, not living with your spouse at end of 1987 (or on the date your spouse died)	Married, separate return	any age	\$1,900
Married, not living with your spouse at end of 1987 (or on the date your spouse died)	Married, joint return or separate return	any age	\$1,900
Single	Single	under 65 under 65 and blind 65 or over	\$4,440 \$4,900 \$5,650
Head of household	Head of household	under 65 under 65 and blind 65 or over	\$4,440 \$6,300 \$7,050
Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child	Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child	under 65 under 65 and blind 65 or over	\$5,660 \$6,900 \$7,500

***Gross income** usually means money, goods, and property you received on which you must pay tax. It does not include nontaxable benefits (such as tax-exempt interest). See page 9 for the instructions to find out which types of income you should include.

Children and Other Dependents (Caution: If you were 65 or over, blind, or married, see below.)

If you were **Single** and can be claimed as a dependent on another person's return (such as your parents' return) and—
you had taxable interest, dividends, or other unearned income of:

\$1 or more	more than \$500	NO
\$0	\$2,540 or less	YES
\$0	more than \$2,540	YES

Example. Your parents are entitled to claim you as a dependent on their 1987 return. You have \$700 of taxable interest and \$70 of interest income on your savings account. You must file a return for 1987 because you had at least \$1 of unearned income (your interest income) and the total of your income (\$770) was more than \$500.

65 or Over, Blind, or Married. You must file a return if you can be claimed as a dependent on another person's return and you were—
Single (65 or over or blind) and your—

a. earned income (such as wages) was more than \$3,750; or	c. gross income was more than the total of
b. unearned income (such as taxable interest and dividends) was more than \$1,250 (\$2,000 if 65 or over and blind); or	• your earned income (up to \$3,000) or \$500, whichever is greater, plus
	• \$750 (\$1,500 if 65 or over and blind)

Married (under 65) and your—

a. earned income (such as wages) was more than \$1,880; or	c. gross income was more than the total of
b. any unearned income (such as taxable interest and dividends) and your gross income was more than \$500, or	• your earned income (up to \$3,000) or \$500, whichever is greater, plus
	• \$750 (\$1,500 if 65 or over and blind)

Caution: If your gross income was \$1,900 or more, you generally cannot be claimed as a dependent. However, you can be claimed as a dependent if you are under age 19 at the end of 1987 or a full-time student and your parents meet the other 4 tests explained on page 8.

How To Use This Instruction Booklet

The instructions are divided into five main sections.

Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice

The Privacy Act of 1974 and Paperwork Reduction Act of 1980 say that when we ask you for information, we must tell you our legal right to ask for the information, what major purposes we have in asking for it, and how it will be used. What could happen if we do not have your permission to use your response is voluntary, required to obtain a benefit, or mandatory under the law.

For the Internal Revenue Service, this Notice applies to tax returns and any papers filed with them and any questions we need to ask you so we can complete, correct, or process your return, figure your tax, and collect tax, interest, or penalties.

Our legal right to ask for information is Internal Revenue Code sections 6001

Other Filing Requirements. You must file a return if any of the following applied for 1987:

- You owe any special taxes, such as—
 - social security tax on tips you did not report to your employer.
 - uncollected social security tax or RRTA tax on tips you reported to your employer.
- You have an advance earned income credit (EIC) payments from your employer(s).
- You had net earnings from self-employment income of at least \$400.
- You had wages of \$100 or more from a person or organization that is church-controlled, and you are exempt from employer social security taxes.
- You exclude income from sources within American Samoa and your gross income was at least \$1,900.

These rules apply to all U.S. citizens and resident aliens. They also apply to nonresident aliens who are U.S. citizens or who are married to a U.S. citizen and who have elected to be treated as resident aliens.

If you were a nonresident alien at any time during 1987 (except as mentioned above), different rules apply. You may have to file Form 1040NR, U.S. Nonresident Alien's Income Tax Return, and Form 1040NR-E, U.S. Tax Guide for Aliens.

Note: Specific rules apply to determine if you are a resident or nonresident alien. See Publication 519 for details.

Who Should File

Even if you do not have to file, you should file to get a refund if Federal income taxes were withheld from your payments to you or if you can take the earned income credit. If you file for either of these reasons only, you may be able to use Form 1040A. If you file only to get a refund of tax withheld, you may be able to use Form 1040EZ.

When To File

You should file as soon as you can after January 1, but not later than April 15, 1988. If you file late, you may have to pay penalties and interest. See **Penalties and Interest** on page 20.

If you know that you cannot file by the due date, you should ask for an extension using Form 4868, Application for Automatic Extension of Time To File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return.

Note: Form 4868 does not extend the time to pay your income tax. See the instructions for Form 4868.

If you are living or traveling outside the United States, you may be able to get an extension of time to file. Just attach a statement to your return explaining the details.

Where To File

If you have never come with your return, please use it. If you do not have one, or if you moved during the year, mail your return to the Internal Revenue Service Center for the place where you live. No street address is needed.

If you are located in:

Use this address.

Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, New Jersey, New York City and Counties of Alaska, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester

Atlanta, GA 39301

Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont

Hatfield, NY 05051

Illinois, Iowa, Missouri, Wisconsin

Andover, MA 02501

California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont

Kansas City, MO 64999

Philadelphia, PA 19255

Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont

Cincinnati, OH 45999

Austin, TX 73301

Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont

Ogden, UT 84201

California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont

Fresno, CA 93888

Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont

Memphis, TN 37501

Philadelphia, PA 19255

Commissioner of Revenue and Taxation, P.O. Box 98310

Puerto Rico (if excluding income under section 933)

Virgin Islands

Permanent residents

Foreign country

Form 2555 or Form 4563, even if you have an A.P.O. or F.P.O. address

A.P.O. or F.P.O. address

New York, NY 10001

San Francisco—Fresno, CA 93888

Seattle—Ogden, UT 84201

Which Form To File

Form 1040EZ If:

- You were single and did not claim any dependents.
- You had only wages, salaries, and tips, and not more than \$400 of taxable interest income.

Section 2

Steps for Preparing Your Return

Follow the six useful steps below to help you prepare your return. If you follow these steps and read the line-by-line instructions, we feel that you can fill in your return quickly and accurately.

Step 1—Get all of your records together.

Income Records. These include any Forms W-2, W-2G, W-2P, and 1099 that you may have received for 1987. If you got any of these forms before February 1, 1988, get them together with your 1987 records. If you got any of these forms after February 1, 1988, get them together with your 1988 records. If you received a mailing label from us, please use it. But don't attach your label to your return until you complete the return. Make sure the label is correct. If it isn't, mark through the label and make corrections on the label.

Caution: If the label is for a joint return and the label says "joint," you will need to know your employer's name, address, and, if known, identification number.

If you have someone prepare your return for you, you are still responsible for the correctness of the return.

Itemized Deductions and Tax Credits. Pages 17 through 20 of the instructions for Form 1040 contain the instructions for itemized deductions and tax credits. You can take some of the deductions you may need are:

- Medical and dental payment records
- Your own, or your spouse's, real estate and personal property tax receipts
- Interest payment records for items such as a home mortgage, car, or appliances
- Records of payments for child and dependent care so you can work out your credit for child and dependent care credit

Step 2—Get any forms, schedules, or publications you need.

In general, we mail forms and schedules to you by first-class mail. You should get them by the time you fill in your return. Look it over to see if you need more forms or schedules. If you think you will need any other forms, get them before you start to fill in your return. Most IRS offices and many local banks, post offices, and libraries may have forms and schedules. You may also find them on the Internet. We will send you this instruction booklet. We will send you the forms, schedules, instructions, and publications you ask for.

Step 3—Fill in your return.

Step 4—Check your return. To make sure it is correct.

Step 5—Sign and date your return.

Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Step 6—Attach all required forms and schedules.

Attach the first copy or Copy B of Forms W-2, W-2G, and W-2P to the front of Form 1040.

If you need more space on forms or schedules, attach separate sheets and use page 6.

the same format as the printed forms, but show your details in the printed forms. Please use the same format as the printed forms and social security number on these separate sheets and attach them at the end of your return.

If you owe tax, be sure to attach your payment to the front of Form 1040.

Section 3

Line-By-Line Instructions

Name, Address, and Social Security Number

If you received a mailing label from us, please use it. But don't attach your label to your return until you complete the return. Make sure the label is correct. If it isn't, mark through the label and make corrections on the label.

Caution: If the label is for a joint return and the label says "joint," you will need to know your employer's name, address, and, if known, identification number.

If you have someone prepare your return for you, you are still responsible for the correctness of the return.

Itemized Deductions and Tax Credits. Pages 17 through 20 of the instructions for Form 1040 contain the instructions for itemized deductions and tax credits. You can take some of the deductions you may need are:

- Medical and dental payment records
- Your own, or your spouse's, real estate and personal property tax receipts
- Interest payment records for items such as a home mortgage, car, or appliances
- Records of payments for child and dependent care so you can work out your credit for child and dependent care credit

Step 2—Get any forms, schedules, or publications you need.

In general, we mail forms and schedules to you by first-class mail. You should get them by the time you fill in your return. Look it over to see if you need more forms or schedules. If you think you will need any other forms, get them before you start to fill in your return. Most IRS offices and many local banks, post offices, and libraries may have forms and schedules. You may also find them on the Internet. We will send you this instruction booklet. We will send you the forms, schedules, instructions, and publications you ask for.

Step 3—Fill in your return.

Step 4—Check your return. To make sure it is correct.

Step 5—Sign and date your return.

Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return.

Step 6—Attach all required forms and schedules.

Attach the first copy or Copy B of Forms W-2, W-2G, and W-2P to the front of Form 1040.

If you need more space on forms or schedules, attach separate sheets and use page 6.

You may have \$1 go to the fund by checking the box on the front of Form 1040. If you do, you must have \$1 go to this fund, or each may choose not to. One may choose to have \$1 go to this fund and the other may choose not to. If you check Yes, it will not change the tax or refund shown on your return.

Filing Status

Single. Consider yourself single if on December 31, you were unmarried or separated from your spouse either by divorce or separate maintenance decree and you do not qualify for the married filing jointly status. You are single if you are married, divorced, or legally separated.

If you were married on December 31, consider yourself married for the whole year. If you meet the tests explained on page 7 for **Married Persons Who Live Apart**, you may file as a married person. If you were married to a spouse who died during the year, you may file as head of household.

If your spouse died in 1987, consider yourself married to that spouse for the whole year, unless you remarried before the end of 1987.

Married

Joint or Separate Returns?

Generally, married couples will pay less tax if they file a joint return because the tax rate for married persons filing jointly is lower than the rate for married persons filing separately. However, in some cases, such as the changes in the law, such as the increased income limit that applies to medical and dental expenses and the new Individual Retirement Arrangement deduction rules that apply to certain deductions, you may want to file as a married couple to see which filing status is to your benefit.

Joint Returns. If you file a joint return, you must report all income, exemptions, deductions, and credits for you and your spouse. Both of you must sign the return, even if you and your spouse can file a joint return even if you did not live together for the whole year. Both of you are responsible for any tax due on a joint return, so if one of you does not pay, the other may have to pay.

Note: If you file a joint return, you may not be able to file a separate return for that year. If you file a joint return, you may not be able to file a separate return for that year.

If your spouse died in 1987, you can file a joint return for 1987. You can also file a joint return if your spouse died in 1988 before filing a 1987 return. For details on how to file the joint return, see **Death of a Spouse** on page 20.

Tax Tips: If you decide not to file a joint return and plan to file a separate return, see if you can lower your tax by meeting the tests described on page 7 under **Married Persons Who Live Apart**.

Special Rules for Aliens. If at the end of 1987, you were married to a U.S. citizen or dual-status alien married to a U.S. citizen or resident alien, you may be able to file a joint return with your spouse. If you do file a joint return, you and your spouse must agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income. For more details, see **Publication 595, U.S. Tax Guide for Aliens**.

Persons Who Live Apart. If you were married to a U.S. citizen or dual-status alien married to a U.S. citizen or resident alien, you may be able to file a joint return with your spouse. If you do file a joint return, you and your spouse must agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income. For more details, see **Publication 595, U.S. Tax Guide for Aliens**.

Presidential Election Campaign Fund. Congress established this fund to support the financing of Presidential election campaigns.

Separate Returns. You can file separate returns if both you and your spouse have income, or if only one of you had income. If you file a separate return, you each report only your separate income, exemptions, deductions, and credits, and you are not eligible for the community property tax credit. However, if you live in a community property state, special rules apply. For details, see **Publication 555**.

If you file a separate return, you generally cannot take the credit for child and dependent care expenses and you cannot claim a deduction for child support payments with your spouse at any time in 1987. You cannot take the credit for the elderly or for the permanently and totally disabled and you may have to include in income up to one-half of any social security benefits or equivalent amounts received in 1987. If your spouse itemizes deductions, you cannot take the standard deduction. If you file a separate return, enter your spouse's full name in the space provided on line 3 and your spouse's social security number in the block provided for that number. If your spouse does not file, check the box on line 6b if you can claim an exemption for your spouse. Please see **For Your Spouse** on line 6b.

Married Persons Who Live Apart. Some married persons who have a child and who do not live with their spouse may file as head of household and use tax rates that are lower than those for married persons filing a separate return. This also means that you can take the standard deduction even if your spouse itemizes deductions. You may also be able to claim the earned income credit. You should check the box on line 4. Head of household, if you meet **ALL** of the following tests:

1. You file a separate return from your spouse.
2. You paid more than half the cost to keep up your home in 1987.
3. Your spouse did not live with you at any time during the last 6 months of 1987.
4. For over 6 months of 1987, your home was the principal home of your child or stepchild whom—
 - a. You can claim as a dependent, **OR**
 - b. You claimed as a dependent on page 8 for Children of Divorced or Separated Parents. (Enter this child's name in the space provided on line 4.)

Head of Household
Tax Tip: The tax rates for a person who can meet the tests for head of household are lower than the rates for single or for married filing a separate return.

Children of Divorced or Separated Parents. If you were unmarried (including certain married persons who live apart, as discussed above) or legally separated and meet test 1 or 2 below, you paid more than half the cost of keeping up a home, which was the principal home of your dependent child, whom you can claim as a dependent, **OR**

Exemptions
For Yourself
Check the box on line 6a unless you can be claimed as a dependent on another person's return (such as your parents' return).

a. Your unmarried child, grandchild, adopted child, or stepchild. This child does not have to be your dependent. However, your foster child must be your dependent. **Note:** If this child is not your dependent, you must enter the child's name in the space provided on line 6b.

b. Your married child, grandchild, adopted child, or stepchild. This child must be your dependent. But if your married child's other parent claims him or her as a dependent under the rules on page 8 for Children of Divorced or Separated Parents, you cannot claim him or her as your dependent. (If your child is not your dependent because of these rules, you must enter the child's name in the space provided on line 4.)

c. Any other relative listed below whom you can claim as a dependent.

Parent	Brother-in-law
Grandparent	Son-in-law
Sister	Daughter-in-law, or if related by blood
Stepbrother	Uncle
Stepmother	Aunt
Sister-in-law	Nephew
Brother-in-law	Niece

Note: See instructions for line 6c for the definition of dependent.

Special Rules

- If you receive payments under the Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) program and use them to pay part of the cost of keeping up your home, you may not count these amounts as furnished for your dependent.
- You cannot file as head of household if you claim a relative described in 1 or 2 above as a dependent. (See page 8 for **Support Declaration**.) Use page 8 for details on dependents supported by two or more taxpayers.

Qualifying Widow or Widower With a Dependent Child

If your spouse died in 1985 or 1986 and you did not remarry in 1987, you may be able to use joint return tax rates for 1987. If you meet **ALL** of the following tests, you may file as a qualifying widow or widower with a dependent child.

1. You could have filed a joint return with your spouse for the year your spouse died, even if you didn't actually do so.
2. Your dependent child, stepchild, adopted child, or foster child lived with you (except for temporary absences, such as for education or school).
3. You paid the cost of keeping up the home for this child for the whole year.

Check the box on line 5. Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child, and show the year your spouse died in the space provided. **Do not** claim an exemption for your spouse who died before 1985 and you were single in 1987. You may check the box on line 4 if you meet the tests under **Head of Household**. Otherwise, you must file as single.

Exemptions
For Yourself

Check the box on line 6a unless you can be claimed as a dependent on another person's return (such as your parents' return).

Line 6b For Your Spouse

If you file a joint return and your spouse is your dependent, you must check the box on line 6b. If you file a separate return, you can take an exemption for your spouse only if your spouse was not filing a return, had no income, and was not the dependent of someone else.

Nonresident Alien Spouse. If you do not file a joint return, you may claim an exemption for your spouse only if your spouse is a nonresident alien U.S. source taxpayer. Check the box on line 6b to claim an exemption for a nonresident alien spouse and enter "NRA" to the right of the word Spouse on line 6b.

Income
In general, the person must have received less than \$1,900 of gross income. Gross income does not include nontaxable income, such as interest on U.S. government bonds or nontaxable social security benefits.

Income received by a permanently and totally disabled person for services performed at a sheltered workshop school is generally not included in gross income for purposes of the income test. Get Publication S01 for details.

Special Rules for Your Dependent Child. Even if your child had income of \$1,900 or more, you may claim the exemption if either a. The custodial parent signs **Form 8332, Release of Claim to Exemption for Child of Divorced or Separated Parents**, or similar statement, agreeing not to claim an exemption for the child in 1987, and the noncustodial parent attaches the form, or return, **OR**

b. A decree of divorce or separate maintenance (or a written agreement) that was in effect before 1985 states that the noncustodial parent can take the exemption and he or she gave at least \$600 for the child's support in 1987. The noncustodial parent must attach the decree or agreement to the return. (This rule does not apply if the decree or agreement was modified after 1984 to specify that the noncustodial parent cannot claim the exemption.)

Note: In figuring support, a parent who has remarried may count the support provided by the new spouse.

Dependent Supported by Two or More Taxpayers. If two or more taxpayers together pay more than half of another person's support, but no one alone pays over half of the support, one of the taxpayers may claim the person as a dependent only if the tests for income, residence, and relationship, discussed on this page are met.

2. Support
In general, you must have given over half of the dependent's support in 1987. If you file a joint return, the support can be from you or your spouse.

3. Relationship
The dependent must be your son, daughter, stepson, or stepdaughter, or a child, grandchild, or brother, sister, or parent, or a descendant of any of these.

4. Citizenship or Residence
The dependent must have been a citizen or resident of the United States, a resident of Canada or Mexico, or a resident alien citizen in a foreign country.

5. Relationship
The dependent must meet test a or b below.

a. Was related to you (or your spouse if you are filing a joint return) in one of the following ways:

- Child
- Stepchild
- Brother
- Sister
- Grandchild
- Brother-in-law
- Sister-in-law
- Nephew
- Niece

b. Was any other person who lived in your home as a member of your household for the whole year. A person is not a member of your household if at any time during your tax year the relationship between you and that person violates local law.

The word child includes:

- Your son, daughter, stepson, or stepdaughter.
- A child who lived with you as a member of your family if placed with you by an authorized placement agency for legal adoption.
- A foster child (any child who lived in your home as a member of your family for the whole year).

Examples of Income You Do Not Report
(Do not include these amounts when you decide if you must file a return.)

Welfare benefits
Disability retirement payments (and other benefits) paid by the Veterans' Administration
Workers' compensation benefits, insurance damages, etc., for injury or sickness
Child support
Gifts, money, or other property you inherited or that was willed to you
Dividends on veterans' life insurance
Life insurance proceeds received because of a person's death.

or your spouse. Even if you did not give over half of the support, you may be treated as having given over half of the support if you meet the tests explained below for **Children of Divorced or Separated Parents** or **Two or More Taxpayers**.

In figuring total support, you must include money the dependent used for his or her education, medical care, or other needs that were not taxable (for example, gifts, savings, welfare benefits).

Support includes items such as food, a place to live, clothes, medical and dental care, recreation, and education. In figuring the tests for a dependent under these items, support, use the actual cost of these items. However, the cost of a place to live is figured as the cost of the place, not the other 4 tests are met.

Do not include items such as income and social security taxes, premiums for life insurance, or funeral expenses.

Capital items.—You must include capital items such as a car or furniture in figuring support, but only if they were actually given to, or bought by, the dependent for his or her use or benefit. Do not include the cost of items that were not for the use or benefit of persons other than the dependent.

Publication S01 for special rules that apply to the dependent.

Children of Divorced or Separated Parents. The parent who has custody of a child for more than half the year (the custodial parent) can generally take the exemption for that child if the child's parents together pay more than half of the child's support. This general rule also applies to parents who last 6 months of the year. But the parent who does not have custody, or who has the child for the shorter time (the noncustodial parent), may place the exemption if either a. The custodial parent signs **Form 8332, Release of Claim to Exemption for Child of Divorced or Separated Parents**, or similar statement, agreeing not to claim an exemption for the child in 1987, and the noncustodial parent attaches the form, or return, **OR**

b. A decree of divorce or separate maintenance (or a written agreement) that was in effect before 1985 states that the noncustodial parent can take the exemption and he or she gave at least \$600 for the child's support in 1987. The noncustodial parent must attach the decree or agreement to the return. (This rule does not apply if the decree or agreement was modified after 1984 to specify that the noncustodial parent cannot claim the exemption.)

Note: In figuring support, a parent who has remarried may count the support provided by the new spouse.

Dependent Supported by Two or More Taxpayers. If two or more taxpayers together pay more than half of another person's support, but no one alone pays over half of the support, one of the taxpayers may claim the person as a dependent only if the tests for income, residence, and relationship, discussed on this page are met.

2. Support
In general, you must have given over half of the dependent's support in 1987. If you file a joint return, the support can be from you or your spouse.

3. Relationship
The dependent must be your son, daughter, stepson, or stepdaughter, or a child, grandchild, or brother, sister, or parent, or a descendant of any of these.

4. Citizenship or Residence
The dependent must have been a citizen or resident of the United States, a resident of Canada or Mexico, or a resident alien citizen in a foreign country.

5. Relationship
The dependent must meet test a or b below.

a. Was related to you (or your spouse if you are filing a joint return) in one of the following ways:

- Child
- Stepchild
- Brother
- Sister
- Grandchild
- Brother-in-law
- Sister-in-law
- Nephew
- Niece

b. Was any other person who lived in your home as a member of your household for the whole year. A person is not a member of your household if at any time during your tax year the relationship between you and that person violates local law.

The word child includes:

- Your son, daughter, stepson, or stepdaughter.
- A child who lived with you as a member of your family if placed with you by an authorized placement agency for legal adoption.
- A foster child (any child who lived in your home as a member of your family for the whole year).

Examples of Income You Do Not Report
(Do not include these amounts when you decide if you must file a return.)

Welfare benefits
Disability retirement payments (and other benefits) paid by the Veterans' Administration
Workers' compensation benefits, insurance damages, etc., for injury or sickness
Child support
Gifts, money, or other property you inherited or that was willed to you
Dividends on veterans' life insurance
Life insurance proceeds received because of a person's death.

\$27,000 if you checked Filing Status box 1; \$45,000 if you checked Filing Status box 2; or \$5, \$22,500 if you checked Filing Status box 3; or \$38,000 if you checked Filing Status box 4.

Nonexcludable distributions. Some distributions are taxable even if they are a return of your cost. They will not be taxed until you recover your cost. You must reduce your cost (or other basis) by these distributions. After you get back all of your cost (or other basis), you must report these distributions as capital gains.

After-tax contributions. Payments from a money market fund and other investments.

Do Not Report as Dividends

- Mutual insurance company dividends that reduced the premiums you paid.
- Amounts paid on deposits or accounts with banks, credit unions, cooperative banks, and credit unions. Remember to report these amounts as interest on line 8.

Line 11

Taxable Refunds of State and Local Income Taxes

If you received a refund (or credit or offset) of state or local income taxes in 1987 that you deducted on your 1986 return, you may have to report all or part of this amount as income if you itemized deduction for state and local income taxes in the year you paid the taxes resulted in a tax benefit. You may receive Form 1099-G, or similar statement, showing the refund.

Any part of a refund of state or local income taxes that you received in 1987 and were entitled to receive in 1987 but chose to apply to your 1987 estimated state income tax is considered to have been received in 1987.

Do not report the refund as income if it was for a tax you paid in a year for which you did not itemize deductions on Schedule A (Form 1040). For example, if you received a refund of state income taxes which you filed Form 1040A or Form 1040EZ in 1987, do not report the refund as income for 1987.

If the refund was for a tax you paid in a year for which you itemized deductions on Schedule A, use the worksheet on page 11 to figure the amount, if any, you must report as income for 1987.

However, see **Recoveries in Publication 525**, Taxable and Nontaxable Income, for any of the following applies:

- The refund you received in 1987 is for a tax year other than 1986.

You received a refund (other than an income tax refund, such as a real property tax refund) in 1987 of an amount you deducted or credit you claimed in an earlier year.

Your 1986 taxable income was less than your 1986 zeroed-out amount.

Your last payment was made in 1987.

You were liable for the alternative minimum tax in 1986.

You could not deduct the full amount of the credits you were entitled to in 1986 because the total credits exceeded the tax shown on your 1986 Form 1040, line 40.

original issue, or if you did not hold it for all of 1987, get Publication 1212, List of Original Issue Taxable Instruments, for information on how to figure your taxable income.

Treasury-backed securities. During 1987, see Publication 1212 to figure your taxable OID. If you had OID for 1987, but did not receive Form 1099-OID, or if the price you paid for the instrument is more than the issue price plus accumulated OID, see the instructions on page 24 for the total OID on the instrument's listed and gives computational information.

Also include in your interest income any other periodic interest shown on Form 1099-OID.

Line 9

Tax-Exempt Interest Income. If you received any tax-exempt interest income (such as interest on certain state and municipal bonds), that interest must be reported on your return. Enter the total tax-exempt interest you received in 1987 on line 9. Also, report any exempt-interest dividends you received as a regulated investment company. **Do not** include this interest in your total income on line 22.

Line 10

Dividends

Beginning in 1987, the dividend exclusion may no longer be claimed. Dividends are distributions of money, stock, or other property that corporations pay to stockholders. They also include distributions you receive through a partnership, an S corporation, or an estate or trust. Payments made to you as a partner, shareholder, or beneficiary of an estate or trust will be reported on Form 1099-DIV for these dividends.

If you received, as a nominee, dividends that actually belong to someone else, see Schedule B instructions on page 25. **Caution:** Be sure to give each payer of dividends your correct social security number. If the payer may file to deduct 20% of the dividends, you may also be subject to penalties.

If the total dividends, including capital gain and nontaxable distributions, are more than \$400, first fill in Schedule B (see page 25 of the instructions). If you received \$400 or less in dividends, include only the ordinary dividends on line 10.

Dividends include:

- These are paid out of earnings and profits and are ordinary income. Assume that any dividend you receive is an ordinary dividend unless the paying corporation tells you otherwise.

Capital gain distributions. If you have capital gains or losses, also enter your capital gain distributions on line 11. If you don't need Schedule D to report any other gains or losses, enter your capital gain distributions on Form 1040, line 14, unless the Tax Tip below applies. Write "CGD" on the dotted line to the left of line 14.

Tax Tip: It will be to your advantage to report capital gain distributions on Part IV of the schedule to figure your tax if your taxable income (Form 1040, line 36) is more than:

• \$100,000 if you are single.

• \$150,000 if you are married.

• \$200,000 if you are a head of household.

• \$250,000 if you are married and filing jointly.

in your passbook.) Interest that was credited in 1987 on deposits that you could not withdraw because of the bankruptcy or insolvency of the financial institution may be reported on line 9.

Investment Income and Expenses. Generally, the payer will send you a Form 1099-INT or, if applicable, a Form 1099-DIV for this interest. If you received, as a nominee, interest that actually belongs to someone else, see the instructions on page 24 for the total interest income you must report on line 9.

Caution: Be sure to give each payer of interest income your correct social security number. Otherwise, the payer may have to withhold 20% of the interest. You may also be subject to penalties.

For more details, get Publication 550, **Examples of Taxable Interest Income**.

Report interest from:

- Accounts (including certificates of deposit and money market accounts) with banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations.

• Building and loan accounts.

• Notes, loans, and mortgages. Special rules apply to loans with below market interest rates. Get Publication 525.

• Tax refunds (report only the interest on them as interest income).

• Bonds and debentures. Also arbitrage (Report interest on other state and local bonds and securities on line 9.) Also report as interest any gain on the disposition of certain market discount bonds issued to you after July 18, 1983, to the extent of the amount of discount.

• U.S. Treasury bills, notes, and bonds.

• U.S. Savings Bonds. The interest is the yearly increase in the value of the bond.

• Report the total interest when you cash the bonds, or when they reach final maturity and no longer earn interest. OR, if you use method a or b below.

a. Report the total interest when you cash the bonds, or when they reach final maturity and no longer earn interest. OR, if you use method a or b below.

b. Report the total interest when you cash the bonds, or when they reach final maturity and no longer earn interest. OR, if you use method a or b below.

If you change to method b, report the entire increase in all your bonds from the date they were issued. Each year after that, report only the yearly increase. Once you have used method b to report your interest, you must continue to do so for all your U.S. Savings Bonds.

Note: If you receive for 1987 a Form 1099-INT for U.S. Savings Bonds interest, which includes amounts reported before 1987, see Publication 550.

• Original Issue Discount (OID). This is the difference between the issue price of a debt instrument and its face value. It is reported as interest on line 9.

• Discount on bonds. If the instrument was issued at a discount after May 27, 1969 (or for certain noncorporate instruments after July 1, 1982), include in your interest income the discount for the part of the year you held it.

If you bought a corporate debt instrument for a price less than its face value, include in your interest income the discount for the part of 1987 that it was outstanding. Include in interest income the total OID from Form 1099-OID if you bought a corporate instrument after its

issuance.

Page 10

W-2, include it on line 7. Attach a statement showing the name and address of the payer and the name and address of the payee. (Get Form W-4S for information on withholding of Federal income tax from your sick pay.)

• Fair market value of meals and living quarters if given by your employer as a matter of your choice and not for the employer's convenience. Don't report the value of these benefits if they are provided for your employer's convenience. Also do not report the value of living quarters you had to accept on your employer's business premises as a condition of employment.

• Stock and lockout benefits paid by a company from union dues. Include cash and the value of the stock in your income. Don't report benefits that were gifts.

• Any amount your employer paid for your moving expenses (including the value of services furnished in kind) that is not included in Box 10 on Form W-2.

Note: You must report on line 7 all wages, salaries, etc., paid for your personal services, even if the income was reported on a Form 1099-MISC, or if it was paid to a person, a corporation, or a tax-exempt organization.

For more details on reporting income received in the form of goods, property, meals, stock options, etc., get Publication 525, Taxable and Nontaxable Income.

Fringe Benefits. If you used an employer-provided highway motor vehicle for both personal and business purposes, report the value of the vehicle in the wages, tips, and other compensation box (Box 10) of your W-2 form. You must use Form 2106, Employee Business Expenses, to claim a deduction for the business use of the vehicle. (The business use of the vehicle should be shown in Box 16a of the W-2 form or on a separate statement.) You must report on Form 1040, line 7, the total amount shown in Box 10 of your W-2 form.

For more details, get Publication 525, **Excess Salary Deferrals.** Beginning in 1987, you must report on line 7 the employer-contributed part of your pay for certain retirement plans (such as a 401(k) or the Federal Thrift Savings Fund) instead of having it paid to you. The Form W-2 you get from that employer should have the amount checked. Box 16. The total amount shown in Box 16. The total amount may be deferred each year under all plans; it is generally limited to \$7,000. Any amount deferred in excess of \$7,000 must be reported on Form 1040, line 7. Amounts deferred in excess of \$7,000 may have a higher limit. Get Publication 525 for details.

Line 8

Taxable Interest Income

Enter ALL of your taxable interest income. If the total interest is more than \$400, first fill in Schedule B (see page 24 of the instructions).

Report any interest you received or that was credited to your account so you could withdraw it. (It does not have to be entered

Page 9

U.S. Citizens Living Abroad

Generally, foreign source income must be reported on line 7. However, you may exclude for U.S. Citizens and Resident Aliens Abroad, for more details.

Community Property States

Community property states are Arizona, California, Idaho, Louisiana, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin.

If you and your spouse live in a community property state, you must follow state law to determine what is community property. For example, in California, community property is all property acquired by either spouse during the marriage.

However, different rules apply if:

- you and your spouse lived apart all year,
- you do not file a joint return, and
- no part of the community income you earn is transferred to your spouse.

For details, get Publication 555, Community Property and the Federal Income Tax.

Rounding Off to Whole Dollars

You may round off cents to the nearest whole dollar on your return and schedules. However, you must round off cents and income to the nearest dollar on the tax to the next dollar. For example, \$1.39 becomes \$1 and \$2.50 becomes \$3.

If you do round off, do so for all amounts. However, if you have to add two or more amounts to figure the amount to enter on a line, include cents when adding the amounts.

Example: You received two W-2 forms, one showing wages of \$5,000.55 and one showing wages of \$18,500.73. On Form 1040, line 7, you would enter \$23,501.28 (\$5,000.55 + \$18,500.73 = \$23,501.28) instead of \$23,502 (\$5,001 + \$18,501).

Line 7

Wages, Salaries, Tips, Etc.

Show the total of all wages, salaries, commissions, tips, bonuses, supplemental unemployment benefits, and other amounts you were paid before taxes, insurance, etc., were withheld. Include any allocated tips. Report income from tips.

Include in this total:

- The amount that should be shown in Box 10 on Form W-2. Report all wages, salaries, and tips you received, even if you do not have a Form W-2.

• Tips received that you did not report to your employer (show any social security tax instructions on page 17).

Note: Any tip allocation amount shown on Form W-2 may be added to your gross income unless you are able to prove a lesser amount with adequate records.

• Disability pensions if you have not reached the minimum retirement age set by your employer.

Note: Except for those disability pensions listed above, pensions shown on Form 1040 should be reported on lines 16a and 16b of Form 1040.

• Payments by insurance companies, etc., not included on Form W-2. If you receive sick pay or a disability payment from anyone other than your employer, and it is not included in the wages shown on Form

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Amounts you received from insurance companies for death benefits must be reported on line 7. However, you may exclude for U.S. Citizens and Resident Aliens Abroad, for more details.

Community Property States

Community property states are Arizona, California, Idaho, Louisiana, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin.

If you and your spouse live in a community property state, you must follow state law to determine what is community property. For example, in California, community property is all property acquired by either spouse during the marriage.

However, different rules apply if:

- you and your spouse lived apart all year,
- you do not file a joint return, and
- no part of the community income you earn is transferred to your spouse.

For details, get Publication 555, Community Property and the Federal Income Tax.

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• Tips received that you did not report to your employer (show any social security tax instructions on page 17).

Note: Any tip allocation amount shown on Form W-2 may be added to your gross income unless you are able to prove a lesser amount with adequate records.

• Disability pensions if you have not reached the minimum retirement age set by your employer.

Note: Except for those disability pensions listed above, pensions shown on Form 1040 should be reported on lines 16a and 16b of Form 1040.

• Payments by insurance companies, etc., not included on Form W-2. If you receive sick pay or a disability payment from anyone other than your employer, and it is not included in the wages shown on Form

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Worksheet—see line 11 instructions on page 10 (Keep for your records)

1. Enter the income tax refund from Form 1041 (or similar statement) **Form 1099-G**.
2. Enter the amount from your 1986 Form 1041, line 26.
3. **Table part of your refund**
Compare the amounts on lines 1 and 2 above, and enter the smaller amount here.

and on Form 1040, line 11.

Line 12

Alimony Received
Enter amounts you received as alimony or separate maintenance. You must let the person who made the payments know your social security number. If you do not provide this information to the payer, you may have to pay a penalty. For more details, see Publication 555, *Alimony, Separate Maintenance, and Divorced or Separated Individuals*.

If you received payments under a divorce or separation instrument executed after 1984, see the instructions for line 28 on page 15 for information on the rules that apply in determining whether these payments qualify as alimony.

Line 14

Capital Gain or (Loss)
Enter the gain or (loss) from Schedule O. If you do not need Schedule D for other capital transactions, enter your capital gain distributions on line 14. Write "CG" on the dotted line to the left of line 14.

Line 15

Other Gains or (Losses)
If you sold or exchanged assets used in a trade or business, see the instructions for Form 4797. Enter the gain or (loss) from Form 4797.

Lines 16a and 16b Pensions, IRA Distributions, Annuities, and Rollovers

Use lines 16a and 16b to report pension and annuity income and regular individual retirement arrangement (IRA) distributions you received. Also, use these lines to report distributions from profit-sharing plans, pension plans, and IRA rollovers. In general, you should receive a Form W-2P showing the amount of your pension or annuity. Also see **Total Distributions From Profit-Sharing, Retirement Plans, and IRAs** on this page. Do not use lines 16a and 16b to report benefits shown on Forms SSA-1099 and RRB-1099. Instead, see the instructions for lines 20a and 20b.

Caution: Beginning in 1987, if you received a premature or excess distribution from a qualified retirement plan, you may owe a penalty. For details, see Form 5329 and its instructions.

Fully Taxable Pensions and Annuities

Your pension or annuity payments are fully taxable if:

- you did not contribute to the cost of your pension or annuity, or
- you got back tax-free your entire cost before 1987.

For information on military disability pensions, get Publication 525, *Taxable and Nontaxable Income*.

Total Distributions From Profit-Sharing, Retirement Plans, and IRAs

Rollover Distributions. A "rollover" is a distribution of all or part of the balance of an individual retirement program to another. There are two kinds of rollovers to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA): (1) a rollover from one IRA to another, and (2) a rollover from a qualified employer's plan to an IRA.

Rollover distributions are reported on Form 1040, line 20b. If you received a distribution (excluding your nondeductible contribution, if any) on line 16a, if the total on line 16a was rolled over, enter zero on line 16b.

Otherwise, enter the part that was not rolled over. If any income on line 16b was a lump-sum distribution, enter "LSD" on the dotted line to the left of line 16b. Special rules apply to lump-sum distributions. For details on partial or total IRA rollovers, get Publication 590, *Individual Retirement Arrangements (IRAs)*.

For details on other rollovers, including distributions under qualified domestic relations orders, get Publication 375, *Individual Retirement Accounts*. If you received a lump-sum distribution, you should receive a Form 1099-R showing the amount of the distribution. Beginning in 1987, the total of the ordinary income part and the capital gain part should be entered on line 16b, no matter how much of the distribution you may pay less tax on this distribution if (1) you are eligible to treat the capital gain part as a long-term capital gain on Schedule D (Form 1040), or (2) you were age 50 or over on January 1, 1986, and you are averaging method or to have an 10-year averaging method not to be used for averaging method cannot be used for lump-sum distributions from IRA plans.

For more details, get Form 4972, *Tax on Lump-Sum Distributions*, and its instructions.

Note: If you received a 1987 Form 1099-R for a lump-sum distribution you received before March 16, 1987, and you elected to report that distribution on your 1986 return, enter the distribution on line 16a and zero (0) on line 16b. Also write "LSD" on the dotted line to the left of line 16b.

Beneficiaries—Death Benefit

If you are the beneficiary of a deceased employee or deceased former employee, you may be eligible for a death benefit of an employee because of the death of the employee may qualify for a death benefit exclusion of up to \$5,000.

Special rules apply if you are the survivor under a joint and survivor's annuity. For details, get Publication 575.

If you are entitled to this exclusion, add it to the cost of the pension or annuity.

Line 19

Unemployment Compensation

Beginning in 1987, unemployment compensation (insurance) is fully taxable. By February 1, 1988, you should receive a

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Form 1099-G showing the total unemployment compensation paid to you during 1987.

Use line 19 to report the unemployment compensation you received. If you received an overpayment of unemployment compensation in 1987 and you repaid it in 1988, enter the amount repaid on line 19. The total amount you received is the result on line 19. Also write "repayment" and the amount you repaid on the dotted line to the left of line 19.

Note: Supplemental unemployment benefits received from a company-financed supplemental unemployment benefit fund (SUIB) are taxable. Enter the amount of SUIB on line 19. Do not report these benefits on Form 1040, line 7.

Lines 20a and 20b Social Security Benefits and Equivalent Railroad Retirement Benefits

Social security benefits, which may be taxable in some instances, Social security benefits include any monthly benefit under title II of the Social Security Act or the part of a railroad retirement benefit treated as Social Security income. If you received any Social Security benefits, you should receive a Form 1099-R showing the amount of the distribution. Beginning in 1987, the total of the ordinary income part and the capital gain part should be entered on line 16b, no matter how much of the distribution you may pay less tax on this distribution if (1) you are eligible to treat the capital gain part as a long-term capital gain on Schedule D (Form 1040), or (2) you were age 50 or over on January 1, 1986, and you are averaging method or to have an 10-year averaging method not to be used for averaging method cannot be used for lump-sum distributions from IRA plans.

For more details, get Form 4972, *Tax on Lump-Sum Distributions*, and its instructions.

Social Security Benefits Worksheet (Keep for your records)

Check only one box

- ☐ A. Single—enter \$25,000 on line 7 below
- ☐ B. Married filing a joint return—enter \$32,000 on line 7 below
- ☐ C. Married not filing a joint return and lived with your spouse at any time during the year—enter "D" on line 7 below
- ☐ D. Married not filing a joint return and did not live with your spouse at any time during the year—enter "E" on line 7 below

1. Enter the total amount on line 7 below. If you are a single, enter \$25,000 on line 7 below. If you are married, enter \$32,000 on line 7 below. If you are married and did not live with your spouse at any time during the year, enter "E" on line 7 below.

Note: If line 1 is zero or less, stop here; none of your benefits are taxable. Otherwise, go on to line 2.

2. Divide the amount on line 1 by 2.

3. Add the amounts on Form 1040, lines 7, 8, 9, 10 through 19, plus line 21. Do not include here any amounts from Box 5 of Forms SSA-1099 or RRB-1099.

4. Add lines 2 and 3.

5. Enter the amount from Form 1040, line 29.

6. Subtract line 5 from line 4.

7. Enter ☐ \$25,000 if you checked box A or D, or ☐ \$32,000 if you checked box B, or ☐ 0, if you checked box C.

B. Subtract line 7 from line 6.

Note: If line 8 is zero or less, stop here. Do not enter any amounts on lines 20a and 20b because none of your benefits are taxable. Otherwise, go on to line 9.

9. Divide the amount on line 6 by 2.

10. **Taxable social security benefits.**

• First, enter on Form 1040, line 20a, the amount from line 1 above.

• Then, compare the amounts on lines 2 and 9 above, and enter the smaller of the two amounts on this line and also on Form 1040, line 20b.

Note: If part of your benefits are taxable for 1987 AND they include benefits paid in 1987 that were for 1986, 1985, or 1984, you may be able to reduce the taxable amount shown on the worksheet. Get Publication 915 for details.

Line 21

Other Income
Use line 21 to report any income you can't find a place for on your return or other schedules. This includes unearned income. If necessary, show the amount of income. For more information on how to report more information, see Miscellaneous Taxable Income in Publication 525, *Taxable and Nontaxable Income*.

Caution: Do not report any income from self-employment on line 21. If you do, you may be subject to a penalty. For more details, see Schedule C or Schedule F. Amounts you report on line 21 are taxable. If you are an employer paid for business expenses that are more than you spent for the actual business expenses should be added to the wages shown on line 7, unless they were already included on your Form W-2. Examples of income to be reported on line 21 are:

- Prizes, awards, and gambling winnings.
- Proceeds from lotteries, raffles, etc., are gambling winnings. You must report the full amount of your winnings on this line. You cannot offset losses against winnings and report the difference.
- If you had any gambling losses, you may take them as an itemized deduction on Schedule A. If you had more losses than winnings, you report more losses than the winnings you report. Items such as real estate taxes that you deducted in an earlier year if they reduced your tax. See Publication 525 for information on how to figure the amount to include in income.
- Amounts you recovered on bad debts that you deducted in an earlier year.
- Election board duty.
- Net Operating Loss. If you had a net operating loss in an earlier year to carry forward to 1987, enter it as a minus figure on line 21. Attach a statement showing how you figured the amount. Get Publication 536, *Net Operating Losses*, for more details.

Adjustments to Income

Line 23

Reimbursed Employee Business Expenses

Beginning in 1987, only business expenses that were paid by your employer (or a third party) may be deducted on line 23, even if you were an outside salesperson. Unreimbursed business expenses may be deducted only as a miscellaneous itemized deduction on line 28. For more details, see complete and attach Form 2106, *Employee Business Expenses*, to figure your deduction.

Exception: If you accounted to your employer for your expenses by means of an account book, diary, or similar statement, your expenses were equal to your payment and you were not included as wages on your W-2 form; you do not have to complete Form 2106.

For details, see **Tele-Tax Information** in the index (topic no. 251) or get Publication 463, *Travel, Entertainment, and Gift Expenses*, or Publication 917, *Business Use of a Car*.

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Line 30

Adjusted Gross Income

If line 30 is less than zero, you may have a net operating loss. See Publication 536, *Net Operating Losses*.

IRS Will Figure Your Tax and Some of Your Credits

If you want us to, we will figure your tax for you. If you paid too much, we will send you a refund. If you paid too little, we will bill you for the balance. You will not be penalized for the balance. You will not be penalized if the bill for tax due is paid within 30 days of the notice date, or by the due date for your return, whichever is later. We can figure your tax if you meet all of the conditions described below:

- All of your income for 1987 was from one or more of these sources:
 - a. Salaries, wages, and tips.
 - b. Interest.
 - c. Dividends.
 - d. Pensions or annuities.
- You did not itemize deductions.
- You cannot be claimed as a dependent on another person's return.
- You do not file Schedule D, Capital Gains and Losses and Reconciliation of Forms 1099-B.
- You do not file Form 8615, Computation of Tax for Children Under Age 14 Who Have Investment Income of More Than \$1,000.
- You do not file Form 2555, Foreign Income and Taxes.
- Your adjusted gross income (line 30) is not more than \$50,000.
- You (and your spouse if you are filing a joint return) sign and date your return and mail it by April 15, 1988.
- You do not want any of your refund applied to next year's estimated tax.
- You give us enough information so that we can figure the tax. Please read the following instructions:

- Fill in the parts of your return through line 30 that apply to you. The Line 87, Line 88, and Line 89 instructions on page 6 explain how to fill in your return.
- Read lines 40 through 61. Fill in the lines that apply to you, but do not fill in the Total lines. Please be sure to fill in line 54 for Federal income tax withheld. See the instructions below if you want us to figure your credit for the elderly or for the totally disabled, and for the credit for the earned income credit.
- If you are filing a joint return, use the space under the words "Adjusted Gross Income" on the front of your return to show your taxable income and your spouse's taxable income separately.
- Fill in any forms or schedules asked for on the lines you completed, and attach them to the return when you file it.

We figure the following credits too. Fill in your spouse's name and Social Security number on line 29. Explain above the following instructions: explained above. Follow the instructions below and sign, date, and mail your return before the due date.

Credit for the Elderly or for the Permanently and Totally Disabled

If you qualify to take this credit, attach Schedule R to your return and write "CFE" on the dotted line to the left of line 41. See the instructions for line 41 for more information. If you are filing a joint return, attach Schedule R for both you and your spouse. See Publication 536, *Net Operating Losses*.

Earned Income Credit

To take this credit (see the instructions for line 56 on page 18), write "EIC" on line 56.

Tax Computation

Lines 32a through 32c

Line 32a. If you were age 65 or over or blind, check the appropriate boxes on line 32a. If you were age 65 or over or blind, also check the appropriate boxes for your spouse.

Age and blindness are determined as of December 31. However, if your 65th birthday is on January 1, 1988, you should check the "65 or over" box on your 1987 return.

Proof of Blindness. If you are completely blind, attach a statement to your return to this effect:

In cases of partial blindness, you must attach to your return each year a certified statement from an eye physician or registered optometrist that:

- You cannot see better than 20/200 in the better eye with glasses or contact lenses.
- Your field of vision is not more than 20 degrees.

If this eye condition will never improve beyond the standards in 1 or 2, you may submit a certified opinion to this effect from an examining eye physician. You must attach this certification to your return only when filing a refund claim. It can just include a statement referring to the physician's report.

Line 32c. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33a

Itemized Deductions

Should You Itemize? You must decide whether to itemize your deductions for charitable contributions, medical expenses, interest, taxes, etc., or take the standard deduction (line 32c). Compare your total itemized deductions on line 33a with Schedule A (Form 1040), with your allowable standard deduction. If your itemized deductions are more than your standard deduction, you figure your tax will be less if you itemize. To figure your standard deduction, see the instructions for line 33b.

Caution: If you checked any of the boxes on lines 32a, 32b, or 32c of your tax return, you must attach a statement to your return explaining why you are claiming a special standard deduction. See the instructions for line 33b.

Rules discussed later.

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enter on line 33b. Be sure you check the box on line 32b.

Worksheet for Dependents (Keep for your records)

- Enter your earned income (defined below)
- Minimum amount
- Compare the amounts on lines 1 and 2. Enter the larger of the two amounts on line 3.
- If line 3 is not blank, enter on line 4 the amount shown below for your filing status. If 65 or over or blind, enter on line 4 the amount shown above that applies to you.

Line 35 Exemptions. Use the following chart to find the amount to enter on line 35. If you claimed more than 10 exemptions, multiply \$1,900 by the total number of exemptions entered on line 35.

Line 36 If the number on line 35 is 10 or more, enter the amount on line 36. If the number on line 35 is 9 or less, enter the amount on line 36.

Line 37 Tax. To figure your tax, use one of the following methods:

Tax Rate Schedules. You must use the Tax Rate Schedules to figure your tax if you are filing a joint return with your spouse, or if you are filing a separate return and you are a dual-status alien.

Schedule D. Beginning in 1991, you had a net capital gain on your 1987 return if you can use Schedule D, Part IV, Alternative Tax Computation, to figure your tax. See Part IV of Schedule D.

Tax Tip: If you had capital gain distributions but did not have to file Schedule D, you may be able to use Schedule D to figure your tax distributions on page 1 of your tax return.

Form 8615. Beginning in 1987, Form 8615 must generally be used to figure the tax for any child who was under age 14 on December 31, 1987, and who had more than \$1,000 of investment income (such as taxable interest or dividends). However, if the child was under age 14 on December 31, 1987, do not use Form 8615 to figure the child's tax.

Tax Table. If none of the above conditions applies to you, you must use the Tax Table to find your tax. Be sure you use the correct column in the Tax Table. After you have found the correct tax, enter that amount on line 37.

Line 38 Additional Taxes. Check the box(es) on line 38 to report any of the additional taxes listed below.

Form 4970. Tax on Accumulation Distribution of Trusts.

Form 4972. Tax on Lump Sum Distributions.

Form 4973. Tax on Capital Gains Distributions.

Form 4974. Tax on Dividends.

Form 4975. Tax on Dividends.

Form 4976. Tax on Dividends.

Form 4977. Tax on Dividends.

Form 4978. Tax on Dividends.

Form 4979. Tax on Dividends.

Form 4980. Tax on Dividends.

Form 4981. Tax on Dividends.

Form 4982. Tax on Dividends.

Form 4983. Tax on Dividends.

Form 4984. Tax on Dividends.

Form 4985. Tax on Dividends.

Form 4986. Tax on Dividends.

If you decided to itemize your deductions, complete and attach Schedule A and enter the amount from Schedule A, line 26, on Form 1040, line 33a. If your itemized deductions are less than the standard deduction (or you choose not to itemize), enter zero on line 33a and go on to line 33b.

Line 33b Standard Deduction. If you checked any of the boxes on lines 32a, 32b, or 32c, you must use the Special Standard Deduction Rules, discussed below, to figure your standard deduction.

Exception. If you checked the box on line 32c, you cannot take the standard deduction.

Line 33c If you checked any of the boxes on lines 32a, 32b, or 32c, you must use the Special Standard Deduction Rules, discussed below, to figure your standard deduction.

If you were not required to check any of the boxes on lines 32a, 32b, or 32c, enter on line 33c the preprinted standard deduction amount for your filing status that appears on line 33b of the return.

Special Standard Deduction Rules

Special rules apply if:

- You were age 65 or over or blind (you checked any box on line 32a).
- You can be claimed as a dependent on another person's return (you checked the box on line 32b).
- You checked the box on line 32c.

Box on Line 32c Checked — No Standard Deduction Allowed. If you are married filing separately and your spouse itemizes deductions, or if you are a dual-status alien, or if you were 65 or over or blind when you filed your 1987 return, you cannot take the standard deduction.

Standard Deduction for Persons Age 65 or Over. If you were age 65 or over on December 31, 1987, your standard deduction will generally be larger than the amount for other individuals. Use the following chart to find the standard deduction amount to enter on line 33c. But before using the chart, make sure you enter the total number of exemptions on line 35.

Line 33a. Your standard deduction will generally be larger than the amount for other individuals. Use the following chart to find the standard deduction amount to enter on line 33c. But before using the chart, make sure you enter the total number of exemptions on line 35.

Line 33b. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33c. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33d. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33e. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33f. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33g. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33h. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33i. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33j. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33k. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33l. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33m. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33n. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33o. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33p. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33q. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 33r. If you were a dual-status alien and you file a joint return with your spouse who was a U.S. citizen or resident at the end of 1987 and you and your spouse agree to be taxed on your combined worldwide income, do not check the box on line 32c. Otherwise, check the box.

Line 28

Alimony Paid

You can deduct periodic payments of alimony or separate maintenance made under a court decree. You can also deduct payments made under a written separation agreement or a decree for support. Don't deduct lump-sum cash or property settlements under a court order or any payments made under a court order specified as child support. For details, see Publication 504, *Tax Information for Divorced or Separated Individuals*.

Information in the index (Topic no. 253) or Publication 504, Tax Information for Divorced or Separated Individuals.

Line 28 If you don't, you may have to pay a \$50 penalty and your deduction may be disallowed if you paid alimony to more than one person, enter the social security number and last name, applicable, of one of the payees. Show the amount paid, for the other recipient(s) on an attached statement. Enter your total payments on line 28.

Divorce or Separation Instruments Executed After 1984. Generally, you may deduct payments made in cash to the ex-spouse under a divorce or separation instrument executed after 1984 if:

- The instrument does not prevent the payment from qualifying as alimony, and
- you and your spouse or former spouse did not live together when the payment was made if you were separated under a decree of divorce or separate maintenance, and

• you are not required to make any payments for the support of your spouse or former spouse, and

• the payment is not treated as child support.

These rules also apply to certain instruments modified after 1984. Other rules apply if you paid more than \$10,000 in any calendar year. For more details, see Publication 504.

Line 29 Total Adjustments. Add lines 23 through 28 and enter the total on line 29. Do not include in the total on line 29 the following adjustments:

Forfeiture (Redemption) of Life Insurance. If you can claim a deduction for the amortization of the costs of forfeiture or redemption of life insurance, see the instructions for line 29. For this activity, include your deduction in the total on line 29.

Repayment of Subsidy Under the Trade Act of 1974. If you received a subsidy under the Trade Act of 1974, include the amount you previously reported in income because you became eligible for payments under the Trade Act of 1974, in the total on line 29. Write "Repaid in 1987" in the total on line 29. If the total of 0, you may be able to get credit against your tax instead. Get Publication 525, *Taxable and Nontaxable Income*, for more details.

Line 30 If you were age 65 or over or blind, check the appropriate boxes on line 30. If you were age 65 or over or blind, also check the appropriate boxes for your spouse.

Line 31 If you were age 65 or over or blind, check the appropriate boxes on line 31. If you were age 65 or over or blind, also check the appropriate boxes for your spouse.

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Line 41 If you were age 65 or over or blind, check the appropriate boxes on line 41. If you were age 65 or over or blind, also check the appropriate boxes for your spouse.

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- Earnings from self-employment—this is usually the amount shown on Schedule SE (Form 1040), line 9

your pay. The credit can be as much as \$85

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From Schedule SE, line 14

- Beginning in 1987, expenses of:
 - Travel as a form of education
 - Attending a convention, seminar, or similar meeting unless it is related to your employment
 - Adopting a child, including a child with special needs
 - Fines and penalties
 - Expenses of producing tax-exempt income

Instructions for Schedule B

Interest and Dividend Income

Purpose of Schedule B

Use Schedule B if you are filing Form 1040 and you:

- Had more than \$400 in taxable interest.
- Had more than \$400 in dividends.
- Had a foreign account, or
- Were grantor of, or transferor to, a foreign trust.

Part III of the schedule asks you to answer questions about foreign accounts and trusts.

Part I

Interest Income

To see what interest income you must report, read the instructions for Form 1040, line 8, on page 9.

The payer should send you a **Form 1099-INT** or **Form 1099-OID**, if applicable, showing interest you must report. If the payer is a bank, it must also send you a **Form 1098** if you have \$400 or more in interest. If the payer is not a bank, it must also send you a **Form 1098** if you have \$400 or more in interest.

Line 1

Report on line 1 the interest portion of any payments you received from an individual or a partnership, estate, or trust, other than a sale of your home or other property. Show the payer's name and the amount received. See the instructions for Form 1040, line 8.

Line 2

Report on line 2 **ALL** taxable interest (other than interest on a sale of your home) that you received or that was credited to your account so you could withdraw it. List each payer's name and show the amount received. See the instructions for Form 1040, line 8.

Nominees. Include on line 2 interest you received as a nominee that actually belongs to another person. Several lines above line 3, show a list of all interest income received as a nominee. For each, write "Nominee Distribution" and show the interest amounts you received as a nominee. Subtract these amounts from the subtotal and enter the result on line 3.

Note. If you received interest as a nominee, give the actual owner a **Form 1099-INT**. **Accrued Interest.** When you buy bonds between interest payment dates and pay the seller the accrued interest, the interest is taxable to the seller. If you received a Form 1099 for interest as a purchaser of a bond with accrued interest, follow the rules above under **Nominees** to see how to report the accrued interest on Schedule B. But identify the amount to be subtracted as accrued interest.

expenses you may include. For details, see **Tele-Tax Information** in the index (topic no. 305) or **Publication 587**, Business Use of Your Home.

Educational expenses you paid for your child, including tuition, or for a spouse, dependent, or other person, under a law or regulations, to keep your present salary or job. In general, you may also include the cost of maintaining or improving skills you must have in your present position. For more details, see **Tele-Tax Information** in the index (topic no. 305) or **Publication 506**, Educational Expenses. Some educational expenses are **NOT** deductible. See **Expenses You MAY NOT Deduct**.

Beginning in 1987, you must complete and attach **Form 2106**, Employee Business Expenses, to figure the amount to enter on line 20. However, if none of your expenses are for travel, entertainment, travel, or transportation expenses, you do not have to complete **Form 2106**. Report your expenses on line 21, instead.

Line 21. Use this line to report amounts you received from a business or other source, other than a business or other source, for producing income, or determine your tax liability. List the type and amount of each expense. Enter one total in the total amount column on line 21. If necessary, show the required information on an attached statement.

Examples of these expenses are:

- Tax preparer fee
- Safe deposit box rental
- Contract legal and accounting fees
- Clerical help and office rent
- Contract help (e.g., just account) fees
- Contract help (e.g., just account) fees
- Contract help (e.g., just account) fees

Other Miscellaneous Deductions. Line 23. Only certain miscellaneous deductions are deductible on line 23. See the instructions for Form 1040, line 23.

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Use line 21 of Schedule A to deduct the costs of deducting expenses in the index (topic no. 305) or **Publication 587**, Business Use of Your Home.

Educational expenses you paid for your child, including tuition, or for a spouse, dependent, or other person, under a law or regulations, to keep your present salary or job. In general, you may also include the cost of maintaining or improving skills you must have in your present position. For more details, see **Tele-Tax Information** in the index (topic no. 305) or **Publication 506**, Educational Expenses. Some educational expenses are **NOT** deductible. See **Expenses You MAY NOT Deduct**.

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Use line 21 of Schedule A to deduct the costs of deducting expenses in the index (topic no. 305) or **Publication 587**, Business Use of Your Home.

Educational expenses you paid for your child, including tuition, or for a spouse, dependent, or other person, under a law or regulations, to keep your present salary or job. In general, you may also include the cost of maintaining or improving skills you must have in your present position. For more details, see **Tele-Tax Information** in the index (topic no. 305) or **Publication 506**, Educational Expenses. Some educational expenses are **NOT** deductible. See **Expenses You MAY NOT Deduct**.

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Beginning in 1987, you must complete and attach **Form 2106**, Employee Business Expenses, to figure the amount to enter on line 20. However, if none of your expenses are for travel, entertainment, travel, or transportation expenses, you do not have to complete **Form 2106**. Report your expenses on line 21, instead.

Line 21. Use this line to report amounts you received from a business or other source, other than a business or other source, for producing income, or determine your tax liability. List the type and amount of each expense. Enter one total in the total amount column on line 21. If necessary, show the required information on an attached statement.

Examples of these expenses are:

- Tax preparer fee
- Safe deposit box rental
- Contract legal and accounting fees
- Clerical help and office rent
- Contract help (e.g., just account) fees
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Other Miscellaneous Deductions. Line 23. Only certain miscellaneous deductions are deductible on line 23. See the instructions for Form 1040, line 23.

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Use line 21 of Schedule A to deduct the costs of deducting expenses in the index (topic no. 305) or **Publication 587**, Business Use of Your Home.

Educational expenses you paid for your child, including tuition, or for a spouse, dependent, or other person, under a law or regulations, to keep your present salary or job. In general, you may also include the cost of maintaining or improving skills you must have in your present position. For more details, see **Tele-Tax Information** in the index (topic no. 305) or **Publication 506**, Educational Expenses. Some educational expenses are **NOT** deductible. See **Expenses You MAY NOT Deduct**.

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[illegible]

- for personal purposes by you, or any other person who has an interest in it, unless the unit is rented to that person, or
- under a shared equity financing agreement, or
- by a member of your family or family member of any other person who has an interest in it, unless the unit is rented at fair rental as that person's residence, or
- by anyone who is not a tenant, but who lets someone else occupy the unit, or
- if anyone at less than fair rental.

If you used the property as a residence and rented it out for less than 15 days, you may not deduct any rental expenses. However, if you itemize your deductions, you may deduct interest, taxes, and casualty losses on **Schedule A (Form 1040)**. You do not have to report the rental income.

Line 3. A rental real estate activity is treated as a passive activity and, therefore, is subject to the limitation on losses from passive activities. However, a special rule applies if you actively participated in rental real estate activities and had losses from such activities that exceed the \$25,000 limit to deduct up to \$25,000 of losses from all rental real estate activities. However, other amounts apply if you are married filing separately.

The active participation requirement can be met without regular, continuous, and substantial involvement in operations, as well as making management decisions or arranging for others to provide services (such as repairs), in a significant and bona fide sense. Management decisions that are relevant in this context include approving new tenants, making decisions regarding capital repairs or expenditures, and other similar decisions.

For more information, see the instructions for Form 8582 and Publication 925.

Lines 12 and 13. Beginning in 1987, new rules apply for allocating interest expense for purposes of applying the passive activity loss limitation. The new rules require that interest expense allocable to the rental activities, you will have to keep records to show how the proceeds of each debt were used. Specific tracing rules apply for allocating debt proceeds and repayment of the debt.

See **Publication 535**, Business Expenses, for more information, including special transitional rules that may require you to attach statements to your tax return.

If you have a mortgage on your rental property, enter on line 12 the interest you paid for 1987 to financial institutions. Be sure to fill in the "Totals" column.

If you paid \$500 or more of interest on a mortgage during 1987, enter on line 13 the amount of that interest. See **Form 1098**, Mortgage Interest Statement, or similar statement, showing the total interest received from you during 1987. If you and at least one other person (other than your spouse if you file a joint return) were liable for, and paid interest on, the mortgage, and the other

Report royalties from oil, gas, or mineral properties, copyrights, and patents. However, if you hold an operating oil, gas, or mineral interest, or are in business as a self-employed writer, inventor, artist, etc., report gross income and expenses on **Schedule C (Form 1040)**.

If you use Part I to report rental and royalty expenses for each property in the appropriate columns on lines 6 through 22. If you have a loss from an activity, see **At-Risk Rules and Passive Activity Losses** discussed earlier.

If you have more than three rental or royalty properties, complete and attach as many **Schedules E** as are needed to list the properties. However, fill in the "Totals" column for lines 4, 5, 12, 20, 21, and 25 through 29 on only one **Schedule E**. The figures in the total column of that **Schedule E** should be the combined totals of all the **Schedules**.

If you also need to use page 2 of **Schedule E**, enter the **Schedule E** that you used to enter the combined totals in Part I.

Rentals. If you were not in the real estate sales business and you received rent from property you own or control, report it on line 4. If you received services or property, instead of money, as rent, report its fair market value.

You can deduct an amount for the depreciation of rental property. You can deduct the following expenses: taxes, interest, repairs, insurance, maintenance, and agent's commissions. Do not deduct the value of your own labor. Do not deduct capital investments or improvements. Instead, add these to the basis of the property for depreciation.

Renting Out a Home That Is Also Used for Personal Purposes. Generally, you may deduct only those expenses which apply to the time that the home or other dwelling unit is rented out. A dwelling unit includes a house, apartment, condominium, mobile home, boat, or other similar property. If you or your family used the property as a residence, certain expenses cannot be more than the gross rental income minus the sum of the business percentage of mortgage interest, real estate taxes, and casualty losses. See **Publication 545**, Interest Expense, to determine how much any amount you cannot deduct for 1987.

because of this limitation, may be taken into account for 1988. See **Publication 545**, Interest Expense, to determine how much interest you may deduct. Generally, a home or other dwelling unit is used as a residence if it is used for more than the greater of 14 days, or 10% of the number of days during 1987 that the property was actually rented out at a fair rental.

A day of personal use is any day, or part of a day, that the unit is used—

from Form 6198, in the appropriate column(s) on line 23 of **Schedule E**. If the loss is from Part II, **Schedule E**, and the activity is a nonpassive activity, enter the deductible amount from Form 6198 in column (h) of **Schedule E**. If your loss is from a passive activity, you must also figure the amount of your deductible loss (line 10 of **Schedule E**) and enter it on line 8582 to **Schedule E**.

See **Passive Activity Losses** below.

Any loss from an activity not allowed for the tax year because of the at-risk rules is treated as a deduction allocable to the activity in the next tax year.

Passive Activity Losses (Parts I–III). Beginning in 1987, you generally can deduct losses from passive activities only to the extent of income from passive activities. Exceptions apply to certain types of rental real estate losses. See **Part I** of **Schedule E** for more information.

Also, phase-in rules apply to passive activities acquired before October 23, 1986.

Losses from passive activities are first subject to the at-risk rules. Losses deductible under the at-risk rules are then subject to the passive activity rules. Income from a passive activity generally is any activity business in which you **DO NOT** materially participate. In addition, a rental activity is a passive activity regardless of whether you materially participate in the rental activity.

You are considered to materially participate in an activity if you are involved in the activity on a regular, continuous, and substantial basis in the operation of the activity. Except as otherwise provided in regulations, you do not materially participate if you own an interest in a limited partnership.

However, a working interest in oil and gas property that you hold directly or through an entity that does not limit your liability is not considered to be a limited partnership interest if you do not materially participate.

Generally, royalty income not derived in the ordinary course of a trade or business reported on **Schedule E** is not considered income from a passive activity.

Use **Form 8582**, Passive Activity Loss Limitations, to summarize your income and losses from passive activities and to figure the deductible loss for each passive activity.

For more information on passive activities, see the instructions for Parts I, II, and III of **Schedule E**, the instructions for **Form 8582**, and **Publication 925**.

Part I Rental and Royalty Income or (Loss)

Generally, you should use this part to report rental and royalty income. Report rents from property you own or control, including income from a partnership or joint venture, if you provided significant services to the renter, or if your business was selling real estate, report the income on **Schedule C (Form 1040)**. For more information on rental income and expenses, see **Publication 527**, Rental Property.

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Note: If you attach your own schedule(s) to report income or (loss) from any of these sources, use the same form as for the **Schedule E** and enter the loss for each part. **DO NOT** combine the total income with the total loss on the separate schedule(s).

Filers of Forms 1041 and 1041S. Enter your employer's social security number in the designated space on line 2c of **Form 1041** or **Form 1041S**.

At-Risk Rules (Parts I and II). If you have (1) a loss from any activity that you, your partnership, or S corporation engaged in as a trade or business, or for the production of income, and (2) a loss from real property (other than mineral property) placed in service after December 31, 1986, and (2) you have amounts for **Form 6198**, Computation of Deductible Losses, you must complete Part I of **Schedule E** to determine the allowable loss to report on **Schedule E**.

Amounts for which you are not at risk are amounts such as the following:

1. nonrecourse loans used to finance the activity, or acquire property used in the activity, unless they are secured by property you own or control, or
2. amounts protected against loss by a guarantee, stop-loss agreement, or similar arrangement.

3. loans from someone who has an interest in the activity, other than as a creditor, or who is related, under section 465(b)(3)(C), to a person (other than yourself) having such an interest; or

4. your interests in, or protected against by, similar arrangement, or

• nonrecourse loans, or

• loans from a person described in 3 above and **At-Risk Rules**, for more information.

The at-risk rules may apply to a member of a partnership or joint venture, a shareholder in an S corporation, or a lessor of certain property. Generally, the amount of certain property is the loss you can deduct for tax purposes.

Partners and S corporation shareholders should get a separate statement of income, expenses, deductions, and credits for each activity engaged in by the partnership and S corporation. See **Form 6198** and the related instructions for more information.

It is in addition to the amount that you report on **Schedule E**, you sell or otherwise dispose of the property, or if you are the owner of which the at-risk rules apply, or (2) any part of your interest in an activity to which the at-risk rules apply, and you have amounts for the activity for which you are not at risk, see the instructions for **Form 6198**.

If you have amounts that are not at risk, you must complete Part II of **Schedule E** to determine the amount of deductible loss. If you are a partner, S corporation, or S corporation, see **Form 6198**.

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making an entry in column (e), unless you reported net sales price in column (d) of **Schedule E**. For more information, see **Publication 551**, Basis of Assets.

Lines 2a and 9a. Enter all sales of stocks, bonds, etc. whether or not you actually received a **Form 1099-B**. Do not include real estate transactions on lines 2a and 9a. These include sales of real estate on lines 2c and 9c, unless they are reported directly on **Forms 2119, 4797, or 6252**.

Line 6. **Short-Term Capital Loss Carryover.** Enter the amount from your 1986 **Schedule E**, line 28, or your 1986 **Form 4798**, Part II, line 44.

Line 15. **Long-Term Capital Loss Carryover.** Enter the amount from your 1986 **Schedule E**, line 50, or your 1986 **Form 4798**, Part II, line 50.

Part VII. **Reconciliation of Forms 1099-B for Bartering Transactions.** This part will enable IRS to compare amounts of bartering income reported to you on **Forms 1099-B** with amounts you report on your tax return.

Instructions for Schedule E Supplemental Income. In general, the cost or other basis is the cost of the property plus purchase commissions, improvements, and minus depreciation, amortization, and depletion. If you inherited the property or got it as a gift in a tax-free exchange, the basis is the same as the donor's. If the property was sold to you in a sale of stock, you may not be able to use the actual cash cost as the basis. If you do not use cash cost, attach an explanation of your basis.

When selling stock, adjust your basis by subtracting all the nontaxable distributions (dividends) and by adding all the taxable distributions (capital gains). Also adjust your basis for any stock splits.

The basis of property acquired by gift generally is the basis of the property in the hands of the donor.

The basis of property acquired from a decedent is generally the fair market value at the date of death.

The cost or other basis of an OID debt instrument is increased by the amount of OID that has been included in gross income for that instrument.

If a charitable contribution deduction is allowed because of a sale of property to a charitable organization, the adjusted basis for determining gain from the sale is an amount which has the same ratio to the fair market value amount realized has to

Purpose of Schedule E. Use **Schedule E** to report income or (loss) from rents, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, estates, trusts, and REMICs.

substitute statement(s) but do not include real estate transactions reported to you on **Form 1099-B**. For more information, see **Publication 551**, Basis of Assets.

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increase your cost or other basis by any expense of sale such as broker's fee, commission, and option premium before

Royalties

Report on line 5 royalties from oil, gas, or mineral properties (not including operating oil, gas, or mineral interests), copyrights, and patents. If you received \$10 or more of royalties from any source during 1987, enter the amount on line 5. If you received more than \$100,000 from any source during 1987, a Form 1099-MISC or similar statement, showing the royalties. If you are in business as a self-employed writer, inventor, artist, etc., report income and expenses on Schedule C (Form 1040).

Under certain circumstances, you can treat a transfer of a mineral interest as a sale of the disposal of coal and iron ore as the sale of a capital asset. For more details, get Publication 544, *Sales and Other Dispositions of Assets*.

If state or local taxes were withheld from oil, gas, or mineral property, enter on line 5 the gross amount of the property, less the taxes withheld by the producer on line 16, but **DO NOT** include on line 16 the amount of windfall profit taxes actually withheld in 1987. Instead, enter that amount on Part V, line 40.

Tax Shelter Registration Number. If you have a tax shelter, enter the registration number, credit, or other tax benefit, or reporting income from an interest purchased or otherwise acquired in a tax shelter, you must attach Form 8271, *Investor Reporting of Tax Shelter Registration Number*, to your return. For more information, see the instructions for line 5.

Rental Income From Farm Production or Crop Shares. Report farm rental income and expenses on line 5. If you have a farm, and expenses, if you meet these two tests:

- a. You received rental income that was based on crops or livestock produced by the tenant.
- b. You did not manage or operate the farm to any great extent.

Note: Any loss from this kind of activity is subject to the passive activity loss rules. See Publication 925 for more information.

If you use Form 4835, enter on line 28 of Schedule E the net farm rental profit or loss. If you use Form 4835, line 8, in Part VI of Schedule E, line 43.

Note: For purposes of the estimated tax penalty, income received from your share of crops and rental based on farm production is considered income from farming.

Expenses To Rehabilitate Low-Income Housing

You may amortize a portion of the costs you paid or incurred to rehabilitate qualified low-income housing in 1987. The rehabilitation that began after 1986, the amortization deduction has been replaced by a new tax credit. Get Form 8586, *Low-Income Housing Credit*, and Publication 922 for more details. Also, see Publication 922 for the rules that apply to passive activity loss rules as they apply to low-income housing.

Deduction For Removal of Barriers to the Handicapped and Elderly. You can deduct up to \$35,000 of the costs you paid or incurred in 1987 to remove architectural or transportation barriers to the handicapped and the elderly. Get Publication 535 for more details.

Parts II and III

Income or (Loss) From Partnerships, S Corporations, Estates, or Trusts

If you are a member of more than one S corporation, a shareholder in more than one S corporation, or a beneficiary of more than one estate or trust, enter all the information for each entity on the same line. For example, if you are a member of Partnerships X and Y, enter all the information for columns (a) through (f), as appropriate, for Partnership X on line A, and for Partnership Y on line B.

If you need additional space in Parts II and III to list your income or losses, attach a continuation sheet using the same format as the one in this booklet. Be sure to complete the "Totals" columns for lines 30a and 30b, or lines 34a and 34b, as appropriate. If you also completed Part I on more than one Schedule E, use the same Schedule E that you used to enter the combined totals in Part I.

Tax Shelter Registration Number. If you have a tax shelter, enter the registration number, credit, or other tax benefit, or reporting income from an interest purchased or otherwise acquired in a tax shelter, you must attach Form 8271, *Investor Reporting of Tax Shelter Registration Number*, to your return. For more information, see the instructions for line 5.

Partnerships and S Corporations. If you are a member of a partnership or S corporation, use Part II to report your share of the partnership or S corporation income (whether you received it or not) or loss. You should receive a Schedule K-1 from the partnership or S corporation. Attach that schedule to your return. Keep it for your records. You should also receive a copy of the partner's or shareholder's instructions for Schedule K-1. If you did not receive a copy of these instructions with your Schedule K-1, you can get a copy at most IRS offices.

New rules apply that limit losses from passive activities. Your copy of Schedule K-1 and its instructions will tell you where on your return to report your share of the items. However, please note the following:

- If you have either a passive or nonpassive activity loss on a partnership or S corporation, see the **At-Risk Rules** on page 27.
- If you have a passive activity loss, you must complete Form 8582 to figure the amount of the allowable loss to enter in Part II, column (f), for that activity.
- If you have passive activity income, complete Part II, column (g), for that activity.

Note: If you are a beneficiary of a fiscal year partnership, you must use the partnership's (Form 1041) for 1987, and one for the fiscal year ending during 1987, and one for the first year ending during December 31, 1987. See the instructions for Schedule K-1 for information on how to report the amounts shown on the schedules.

New rules apply that limit losses from passive activities. Your copy of Schedule K-1 and its instructions will tell you where on your return to report the items from Schedule K-1. However, please note the following:

- If you have either a passive or nonpassive activity loss from an estate or trust, see the **At-Risk Rules** on page 27.
- If you have a passive activity deduction or loss from an estate or trust, you will generally have to complete Form 8582 to figure the amount of the allowable loss to enter in column (f) of that activity.
- If you have passive activity income from an estate or trust, complete Part III, column (d), for that activity.
- If you have nonpassive activity income, deduction, or loss from an estate or trust, complete Part III, columns (e) and (f), as appropriate.

If you have estimated taxes credited to you from a trust (Schedule K-1, line 9a), write "ES payment claimed" and the amount in the space below the line 37 entry space. **Do not** include this amount in the total on line 37, instead, enter the amount on Form 1040, line 55.

A U.S. person who transferred property to a foreign trust may have to include in income the income received by the trust as a result of the transferred property if, during 1987, the trust had a U.S. beneficiary. For more information, see Form 3520, *Annual Return of Foreign Trust With U.S. Beneficiaries*.

Part IV
Income or (Loss) From REMICs

If you are a residual holder of a Real Estate Mortgage Investment Conduit (REMIC), use Part IV to report your total share of the REMIC's taxable income or (loss) for each quarter. Do not attach the schedule(s) to your return, but keep for your records. REMIC income or (loss) reported on Schedule E is not considered to be income or (loss) from a passive activity.

Note: If you are a regular holder of a REMIC, do not use Schedule E to report the income you received. Instead, report that income on Form 1040.

Column (c). Report the total of the amounts shown on Schedule Q, line 2c, in Part IV, column (c). This total is the smallest amount of taxable income you may report on Form 1040, line 36, for 1987. This means that if the taxable income you report on Form 1040, line 36, is smaller than the total of the amounts shown on Schedule Q, line 2c, in Part IV, column (c), you must report the total of the amounts shown on Schedule Q, line 2c, in Part IV, column (c).

Column (d). Report the total of the amounts shown on Schedule Q, line 2c, in Part IV, column (d). This total is the smallest amount of taxable income you may report on Form 1040, line 36, for 1987. This means that if the taxable income you report on Form 1040, line 36, is smaller than the total of the amounts shown on Schedule Q, line 2c, in Part IV, column (d), you must report the total of the amounts shown on Schedule Q, line 2c, in Part IV, column (d).

Column (e). Report the total of the amounts shown on Schedule Q, line 2c, in Part IV, column (e). This total is the smallest amount of taxable income you may report on Form 1040, line 36, for 1987. This means that if the taxable income you report on Form 1040, line 36, is smaller than the total of the amounts shown on Schedule Q, line 2c, in Part IV, column (e), you must report the total of the amounts shown on Schedule Q, line 2c, in Part IV, column (e).

Column (f). Report the total of the amounts shown on Schedule Q, line 2c, in Part IV, column (f). This total is the smallest amount of taxable income you may report on Form 1040, line 36, for 1987. This means that if the taxable income you report on Form 1040, line 36, is smaller than the total of the amounts shown on Schedule Q, line 2c, in Part IV, column (f), you must report the total of the amounts shown on Schedule Q, line 2c, in Part IV, column (f).

show on Form 1040, line 36, is smaller than the total reported in column (c), you must report the total of the amounts shown on Form 1040, line 36, for 1987. This means that if the taxable income you report on Form 1040, line 36, is smaller than the total of the amounts shown on Form 1040, line 36, for 1987, you must report the total of the amounts shown on Form 1040, line 36, for 1987.

Column (e). Report the total of the amounts shown on Schedule(s) Q, line 3b, in Part IV, column (e). If you itemize your deductions on Schedule A (Form 1040), enter this amount in the total on line 21 of Schedule A.

If you are a residual holder in more than one REMIC, enter the amounts shown on each schedule in the appropriate column of Part IV. Enter the totals of columns (d) and (e) on line 38 of Schedule E. If you also completed Part I on more than one Schedule E, use the same Schedule E that you used to enter the combined totals in Part I.

If you are treating REMIC items on your tax return differently from the way the REMIC is treating them in its return, you may have to file Form 902.

Part V

Caution: If you are a member of a partnership, the amounts entered on lines 39 and 40 may affect your net earnings from self-employment on Schedule SE (Form 1040).

Line 39

In certain situations, you must report as income on line 39 the amount of any credit or refund of overpaid windfall profit tax you received in 1987 for tax year 1986, based on overwithholding of the net income limitation.

In general, the amount of credit or refund you received is the amount of the overpaid windfall profit tax that you deducted on line 37 of your 1986 tax return. For more information, see the instructions for Form 6249, *Computation of Overpaid Windfall Profit Tax*.

Line 40

If you are a cash method taxpayer, deduct on line 40 the amount of windfall profit tax actually withheld in 1987.

Part VI

Line 43
Enter on this line your total share of gross farming and fishing income as shown on Form 4835, line 8; Schedule K-1 (Form 1040), line 14b; and Schedule K-1 (Form 1041), line 9.

You will not be charged a penalty for underpayment of estimated tax if you meet the following tests:

1. your gross farming or fishing income for 1986 or 1987 is at least two-thirds of your gross income, and
2. you file your 1987 tax return and pay the tax due by March 1, 1988.

more of consumer products to a person on a buy-sell, deposit-commission, or other basis for resale. For more information, get **Publication 316**, Information Returns.

If you receive cash of more than \$10,000 from the sale of your real estate transactions in the course of your trade or business, you may have to file **Form 8300**.

Line A

Enter the business or professional expenses when you incur them, even if you do not pay them during the tax year. Accrual-basis taxpayers are put on a cash basis if they have gross receipts exceeding a related cash basis taxpayer. Other rules also apply that determine the timing of deductions based on economic performance. See **Publication 538**.

Line H Within certain limits, you may deduct business expenses that apply to a part of your home only if that part is exclusively used on a regular basis:

1. as your principal place of business for any of your trades or businesses, or
2. as a place of business used by your patients, clients, or customers to meet or conduct the normal course of your trade or business.

3. in connection with your trade or business if it is a separate structure that is not attached to your home.

You may also deduct expenses that apply to space within your home if it is the only fixed location of your trade or business. The space must be used on a regular basis to store inventory held for use in your trade or business, selling products at retail or wholesale.

If you use space in your home on a regular basis in your trade or business of providing day care service, you may be able to deduct the business expenses even though you also use the same space for nonbusiness purposes.

Beginning in 1987, your deduction for the regular basis in your trade or business is limited to your gross income from the business use minus the sum of the business estate taxes, and casualty losses, plus your other business expenses that are not related to the business use of your home for 1987 because of this limitation may be taken into account for 1988. Get **Publication 587** for details. Also get **Publication 545** to determine how much interest you may deduct.

Line J Beginning in 1987, generally, you can deduct losses from passive activities only to the extent of income from passive activities. However, the new law provides exceptions for certain types of losses and also contains phase-in rules for 1988.

activity generally is any activity involving the conduct of a trade or business in which you DO NOT materially participate. You are considered to materially participate in an activity if you are involved on a regular, continuous, and substantial basis in the activity. In general, the amount of credit

operation of the activity. Check the "Yes" or "No" box, whichever applies, to indicate whether you materially participated in the activity. **Exception:** The passive loss rules do not apply to real and gas activities in which the taxpayer is a partner in a partnership. Liability is not limited in this case. Check "Yes" to Question J, even if you did not materially participate. For more details on passive activities, see **Passive Activity Losses** in the Schedule E instructions on page 26.

If you did not materially participate in the activity, you must check the "No" box. You must claim a loss for this business activity on your complete **Form 8562**, Passive Activity Loss Limitations, to figure your allowable loss to enter on **Schedule C**, line 31.

Line M Tax Shelter. If you are claiming or reporting any deduction, loss, credit, other tax benefit, or income on **Schedule C** from an interest purchased or otherwise acquired in a tax shelter, you must be registered, you must check the box on line M, and you must enter the tax shelter's identifying number on **Schedule C**, line 27.

Part II **Deductions (Lines 6 through 29)** **Capitalizing costs of property.** Beginning in 1987, the cost of certain tangible personal property or acquired property for resale, certain expenses attributable to the property must be included in inventory costs or capitalized. In addition to direct costs, producers of inventory property must also include a portion of certain indirect costs in the cost of the property. You may also choose under **Section 179** to deduct up to \$20,000 of certain depreciable property you bought in 1987 for use in your business. Figure your depreciation deduction, including the section 179 expense deduction, on **Form 4562**.

The depreciation deduction for cars, including light trucks, is limited. The deduction is limited to \$2,560. The allowable amounts are further limited if your business use is less than 100%. If you claim depreciation for any cars or other listed property, you must complete **Part III** of **Form 4562**. For more details, get **Publication 534**, for details.

If you have listed property (such as a car or light truck) that you placed in service after June 18, 1984, and the business use percentage of the property decreased to 50% or less during 1987, you may have to elect to depreciate the property under any section 179 expense deduction. Get **Form 4797** and its instructions for details.

If you took an investment credit on property that you disposed of before the end of its class life or life years, the business use percentage decreases, or the use of the property otherwise changes so that if no credit had been claimed, you would not have been entitled to the credit, get **Form 4255**, Recapture of Investment Credit, for details.

Line 14 Enter the amount of your contributions that you made to a qualified pension, profit-sharing, or other profit-sharing plan included on line 21. Also include here contributions to insurance, health, and welfare programs.

or refund you received is income to the extent you deducted windfall profit tax withheld in 1986 on **Schedule C**, and received a tax benefit for the deduction on your 1986 tax return. Get the instructions for **Form 2290**, Heavy Vehicle Use Tax, for details.

Also report on line 4, finance revenue from bad debts, interest (such as on notes and accounts receivable), the amount of credit for Federal tax on gasoline or other fuels claimed on your 1986 **Form 1040**, and the business of miscellaneous income from the business of miscellaneous income.

If you have listed property that you placed in service after June 18, 1984, and the business use percentage decreased to 50% or less in 1987, report on this line any recapture of excess depreciation, including the section 179 expense deduction. Use **Form 4797** to figure the recapture.

Part III **Deductions (Lines 6 through 29)** **Capitalizing costs of property.** Beginning in 1987, the cost of certain tangible personal property or acquired property for resale, certain expenses attributable to the property must be included in inventory costs or capitalized. In addition to direct costs, producers of inventory property must also include a portion of certain indirect costs in the cost of the property. You may also choose under **Section 179** to deduct up to \$20,000 of certain depreciable property you bought in 1987 for use in your business. Figure your depreciation deduction, including the section 179 expense deduction, on **Form 4562**.

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Line M Tax Shelter. If you are claiming or reporting any deduction, loss, credit, other tax benefit, or income on **Schedule C** from an interest purchased or otherwise acquired in a tax shelter, you must be registered, you must check the box on line M, and you must enter the tax shelter's identifying number on **Schedule C**, line 27.

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Instructions for Schedule C

Profit or (Loss) From Business or Profession

Changes You Should Note

The Tax Reform Act of 1986 made a number of changes that may affect your 1987 return. Some of the changes include:

- Travel, meal, and entertainment expenses. See page 2 and line 26.
- Self-employed health insurance costs. See page 2.
- State and local sales taxes. See line 25 instructions.
- Passive activity losses. Your losses from passive activities are generally limited. See instructions for new line J.
- Interest expense allocation. See the instructions for lines 17a and 17b.
- Asset acquisition. If after May 6, 1986, you buy or sell a group of assets that constitute a trade or business, you may elect to complete **Form 8594**, Asset Acquisition, to determine the major category, select the appropriate major category, and identify the business or profession that is the principal source of your sales or goodwill or a going concern value attaches, or could attach, to such assets and the buyer's basis in the assets is determined only by the amount paid for the assets. Get **Form 8594** for details.

Purpose of Schedule

If you operated a business or practiced a profession as a sole proprietorship, complete **Schedule C**. If you had more than one business or profession, you must file a separate business tax return for each business. Farmers should use **Schedule F**.

Fillers of Forms 1041 and 1041S. You are not required to complete the block labeled "Social security number", however, be sure to enter your employer identification number on line 6.

Deduct interest, taxes, and casualty losses not related to your business as itemized deductions on **Schedule A**.

Report sales, exchanges, and involuntary conversions (other than casualty or theft) of trade or business property on **Form 4797**.

Use **Form 4684**, Casualties and Thefts, to report a casualty or theft involving trade or business, or income-producing property or business, or income-producing property. You must pay social security self-employment taxes on net income from trade or business unless you are specifically exempted. Please see **Schedule SE**.

For more details about business income and expenses, get **Publication 334**, Tax Guide for Small Business.

Information Returns

You may have to file information returns for wages paid to employees, certain payments of fees and other nonemployee compensation, interest, rents, royalties, real estate transactions, annuities, and pensions, or for sales by you of \$5,000 or

are included in self-employment income (see Schedule SE, line 1). If you have a loss from self-employment, you cannot apply it to other income.

If your partnership is engaged solely in the operation of a group investment program, earnings from the operation are not self-employment earnings for either the general or limited partner. If a husband and wife are both partners in a partnership, you may figure earnings from self-employment on the basis of the partnership income on his or her spouse's share of partnership income. Self-employment tax purposes and report the partnership income or loss on Schedule E (Form 1040), Part II, for income tax purposes.

Part I Regular Computations of Net Earnings From Self-Employment

Compute your net earnings from self-employment as follows:

Coverage for Overseas Missionaries. If you are a U.S. citizen and a minister (except a Christian Science practitioner) or a member of a religious order serving outside the United States, you may figure earnings from self-employment on the basis of the net earnings from self-employment in the United States (provided you have not elected exemption from coverage). For more information, get Publication 517, Social Security for Members of the Clergy and Religious Workers.

Employers of Churches and Qualified Church-Controlled Organizations. Note: If you are a minister or member of a religious order, do not use the following instructions.

If you were employed by a church or a qualified church-controlled organization (see Publication 595, Tax Guide for Commercial Fishermen, for more information) and you are exempt from reporting social security taxes, and you received wages of \$100 or more from any one church or church-controlled organization, you may be subject to self-employment tax. See line 4 of Schedule SE. You also have included the wages from line 12b.

Share Farming. If you produced crops or livestock on land belonging to another for a share of the crops or livestock produced, or the proceeds from them, you are an independent contractor and a self-employed person rather than an employee. Report your net earnings or losses from self-employment on Schedule SE. For more information, get Publication 225, Farmer's Tax Guide.

Exemption From Self-Employment Tax for Members of the Clergy and Certain Religious Orders and Sects. Income you received as a duly ordained, commissioned, or licensed minister of a church, a member of a religious order (but only if you are not under a vow of poverty), or a Christian Science practitioner is subject to self-employment tax unless you received IRS approval to exempt your ministerial earnings. If you have received IRS approval and have no other income subject to self-employment tax, write "Exempt—Form 4361" on line 4361 of Form 1040. If you have \$400 or more from other earnings subject to self-employment tax, you must complete Schedule SE.

Note. The Tax Reform Act of 1986 provides a limited period in which to make an irrevocable election back into social security coverage. If you previously filed Form 4361 and received IRS approval, you must attach Form 2031, Waiver Certificate for Use by Ministers, Certain Members of Religious Orders, and Christian Science Practitioners Electing Coverage Under the Social Security Act.

If you have ever filed Form 2031 to elect social security coverage, you cannot apply for exemption now.

If you have conscientious objections to social security insurance because of your belief in the teachings of a recognized religious sect of which you are a member, you can request exemption from self-

employment tax by filing Form 4029. If you filed Form 4029 and have received IRS approval, do not file Schedule SE. Instead, write "Exempt—Form 4029" on Form 1040, line 48.

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If you have ever filed Form 2031 to elect social security coverage, you cannot apply for exemption now.

If you have conscientious objections to social security insurance because of your belief in the teachings of a recognized religious sect of which you are a member, you can request exemption from self-

If you use both options to figure net earnings, you may not deduct your maximum combined total of net earnings from self-employment for any tax year cannot be more than \$1,600.

Line 4
Enter the smaller of:
1. Your net earnings from self-employment (from all Schedules K-1 (Form 1065), line 14b, or from all Schedules C, line 5, plus your nonfarm net earnings from all Schedules K-1 (Form 1065), line 14c, or
2. \$1,600

Line 6
Enter the smallest of:
1. \$1,600, or
2. two-thirds (2/3) of the total gross income from all Schedules C, line 5, plus your nonfarm net earnings from all Schedules K-1 (Form 1065), line 14c, or
3. the amount on line 5 if you also had farm income and elect the farm optional method.

Part III Computation of Social Security Self-Employment Tax
Line 11a
Medicare Qualified Government Employee
If you are a Federal, state, or local government employee and your wages are subject ONLY to the 1.45% Medicare (hospital insurance benefits) tax, do NOT include this pay as social security wages on Schedule SE, line 11a. Social security wages include all other compensation subject to the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance tax in addition to the Medicare tax.

Note: Also see the instructions for Form 1040, line 60, to see if you should file Form 4469, Computation of Excess Medicare Tax Credit.

Figure your self-employment tax using the rate below line 13 if you do not have to reduce the Medicare tax rate by the Medicare tax rate.

If your pay is subject ONLY to the 1.45% Medicare tax and your combined wages and self-employment earnings (lines 7, 8, 11c, 12b, and 12c of Schedule SE) are in excess of \$43,800, skip line 13 and complete the worksheet below. Medicare qualified government employees and local government wages that are subject to the 1.45% Medicare tax are subject to the 1.45% Medicare tax.

Worksheet—Line 12b (keep for your records)
1. Enter total of lines 7, 8, and 12c from Schedule SE _____
2. Enter line 12a from Schedule SE _____
3. Enter line 12b from Schedule SE _____
4. Subtract line 2 from line 1. If zero or less, enter -0- _____
5. Multiply the smaller of line 1 or line 2 by .0981 _____
6. Multiply the smaller of line 1 or line 2 by .0145 _____
7. Add lines 5 and 6. Enter on line 14 of Schedule SE and on Form 1040, line 48 _____

If you are both a nonfarm and farm income, you may only use the nonfarm income method if your actual net earnings from self-employment are less than \$1,600. In all combined cases, your net nonfarm profits must be less than two-thirds of your gross nonfarm income to use both options. You may report less than actual total net earnings from farm and nonfarm income, but not less than actual net earnings from nonfarm self-employment alone.

Using Both Optional Methods
If you are both a nonfarm and farm income, you may only use the nonfarm income method if your actual net earnings from self-employment are less than \$1,600. In all combined cases, your net nonfarm profits must be less than two-thirds of your gross nonfarm income to use both options. You may report less than actual total net earnings from farm and nonfarm income, but not less than actual net earnings from nonfarm self-employment alone.

Optional Method for Figuring Net Earnings From Nonfarm Self-Employment
You may elect to use an optional method to figure your net earnings from self-employment if your net nonfarm profits are less than \$1,600 and less than two-thirds of your gross nonfarm income. You may use this optional method if you are regularly self-employed or regularly a member of a partnership. You meet this condition if your net nonfarm earnings are less than \$400 or if your net earnings (including your distributive share of the income or loss from any partnership of which you are a member) from nonfarm and farm businesses in at least 2 of the 3 years preceding the year for which you use the optional method.

You may report on line 6 two-thirds of your gross nonfarm income (but not more than \$1,600) as your net earnings from self-employment. But you may not report less than your actual net earnings from nonfarm self-employment.

For a nonfarm partnership, your share of gross income is figured according to the partnership agreement. If you are a partner in a partnership, your share of the partnership's gross income is your guaranteed payment plus your share of the gross income after it is reduced by all guaranteed payments of the partnership. Partners should include only business expenses that are deductible.

The limit for the optional method for nonfarm self-employment is 5 years. The 5 years need not be consecutive.

Using Both Optional Methods
If you are both a nonfarm and farm income, you may only use the nonfarm income method if your actual net earnings from self-employment are less than \$1,600. In all combined cases, your net nonfarm profits must be less than two-thirds of your gross nonfarm income to use both options. You may report less than actual total net earnings from farm and nonfarm income, but not less than actual net earnings from nonfarm self-employment alone.

Optional Method for Figuring Net Earnings From Farm Self-Employment
If your gross farm income for the year was more than \$2,400, you can report two-thirds of your gross farm income instead of your actual net earnings from self-employment. If you use both options to figure net earnings, you may not deduct your maximum combined total of net earnings from self-employment for any tax year cannot be more than \$1,600.

Line 4
Enter the smaller of:
1. Your net earnings from self-employment (from all Schedules K-1 (Form 1065), line 14b, or from all Schedules C, line 5, plus your nonfarm net earnings from all Schedules K-1 (Form 1065), line 14c, or
2. \$1,600

Line 6
Enter the smallest of:
1. \$1,600, or
2. two-thirds (2/3) of the total gross income from all Schedules C, line 5, plus your nonfarm net earnings from all Schedules K-1 (Form 1065), line 14c, or
3. the amount on line 5 if you also had farm income and elect the farm optional method.

Part III Computation of Social Security Self-Employment Tax
Line 11a
Medicare Qualified Government Employee
If you are a Federal, state, or local government employee and your wages are subject ONLY to the 1.45% Medicare (hospital insurance benefits) tax, do NOT include this pay as social security wages on Schedule SE, line 11a. Social security wages include all other compensation subject to the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance tax in addition to the Medicare tax.

Note: Also see the instructions for Form 1040, line 60, to see if you should file Form 4469, Computation of Excess Medicare Tax Credit.

Figure your self-employment tax using the rate below line 13 if you do not have to reduce the Medicare tax rate by the Medicare tax rate.

If your pay is subject ONLY to the 1.45% Medicare tax and your combined wages and self-employment earnings (lines 7, 8, 11c, 12b, and 12c of Schedule SE) are in excess of \$43,800, skip line 13 and complete the worksheet below. Medicare qualified government employees and local government wages that are subject to the 1.45% Medicare tax are subject to the 1.45% Medicare tax.

are more than 50% of your other deductible farming expenses. For an exception to this rule and additional information on prepaid expenses, see Publication 225.

Farming syndicates. A farming syndicate may be a partnership, any other noncorporate group, or an S corporation. If the interests in the business have ever been registered with any Federal or state agency, or

a. more than 35% of the loss during any tax year is spread between limited partners or limited entrepreneurs. (A limited partner is one who can lose only the amount invested in the partnership; a limited entrepreneur is one who can lose more than the amount invested in managing the business.) Any active part in managing the business.

If you are a farming syndicate, you cannot use the cash method of accounting.

Line 15

Beginning in 1987, you can deduct what you paid for the cost of your land only if the expenses are consistent with a conservation plan approved by the Soil Conservation Service (SCS) of the Department of Agriculture for the area in which your land is located. If no plan exists, the expenses must be for the purchase of land from a Federal, State, or local agency. You must attach Form 8645, Conservation Plan, to your return if you claim this deduction.

Also, beginning in 1987, any expenses you pay or incur to drain or fill wetlands or to prepare land for center pivot irrigation systems are no longer deductible. If 25% of your gross income from farming (excluding certain gains from selling assets such as farm machinery and land) if your conservation expenses are more than the limit, you can carry the excess over to following years.

Line 16

You can deduct depreciation of buildings, improvements, cars and trucks, machinery, and other farm equipment of a permanent nature.

Do not deduct depreciation on your home, livestock you bought or raised for resale, or other property in your inventory. You may also choose under section 179 to expense a portion of the cost of certain depreciable property you bought in 1987 for use in your business. Figure your depreciation deduction, including the section 179 deduction, on Form 4562, Depreciation and Amortization, on line 16 of Schedule F the amount from Form 4562, Part I.

The depreciation deduction for cars, including any section 179 deduction, is limited. For example, if you placed a car in service in 1987, your deduction is limited to \$2,500. If you placed a car in service after 1987, your deduction is limited if your business use is less than 100%. In general, for cars or other "listed property," you may not take a section 179 deduction if the property is used 50% or less in your trade or business. If you claim depreciation for any listed property, you must complete Part II of Form 4562. See

the instructions for Form 4562 and Publication 534, Depreciation, for details. If you have listed property (such as a car or light truck) that you placed in service after June 18, 1984, for which you claimed a depreciation deduction, and the business use of the property was less than 50% or less during 1987, you may have to recapture excess depreciation. Get Form 4797 and its instructions for details.

If you took an investment credit on property that you dispose of before the end of its class life or life years, the business use of the property must be at least 50% of the original business use so that if no longer qualifies, you may have to recapture the credit. Get Form 4255, Recapture of Investment Credit, for details.

Line 17

Enter any amounts you paid to programs for your employees that are not a part of the plans on line 26. Examples are insurance, health, and welfare programs. Do not include here amounts paid for yourself or your family.

Line 18

Generally, you cannot currently deduct expenses for feed to be consumed by your livestock in a later tax year. See **Prepaid farming expenses**, earlier.

Line 20

Do not include as freight paid the cost of transportation incurred in purchasing livestock held for resale. Instead, add these costs to the cost of the livestock, and deduct them when the livestock are sold.

Line 22

Enter only the amount of premiums for fire, storm, crop, and theft insurance for this year for your farm business assets. Do not include here amounts for life, health, medical, health, or disability insurance on yourself or your family.

Lines 23a and 23b

Interest allocation rules. The tax treatment of interest depends on the type of property (for example, personal interest, home mortgage interest, and investment interest). Beginning in 1987, new "interest allocation" rules apply that require you to allocate (classify) your interest expense so that it is deducted on the proper place of your tax return. These rules could affect how much interest you deduct on Schedule F.

Generally, you allocate your interest expense by tracing how the proceeds of the loan are used. See **Publications 535 and 545** for more information, including special transitional rules that may require you to allocate interest on a debt secured by your principal home, and any of the proceeds from that debt were used in connection with your farming business, you may have to complete Form 8598, Home Mortgage Interest, to figure the interest that is deductible on Schedule F. And that debt as not secured by your principal home. See **Publication 545** for details.

If you have a mortgage on your real property used in your farming business (other than your principal residence), enter on line 23a the interest you paid for 1987 to financial institutions. If you paid \$600 or more in interest, you must also attach Form 1098, Mortgage Interest Statement, or similar statement, showing the total interest received from you during 1987. You should receive this statement by February 1, 1988. If you and your spouse if you file a joint return, or if you are the sole owner, you must also attach a statement to your return showing the name and address of the person who received the Form 1098. In the left margin, next to line 23a, write "see attached."

On line 23b, enter the interest on other loans related to this farm. If you prepaid interest in 1987 for years after 1987, include only the part that applies to 1987.

Lines 24a and 24b

Enter the net cost of boarding farm labor. You can't deduct the cost of boarding farm labor but not the value of any products they used from the farm. You can count only what you paid household help to care for farm laborers. Do not count the value of your own or your family's labor.

Caution: If you provided taxable fringe benefits to your employees, you must deduct as farm business expenses the cost of those benefits and other expenses claimed elsewhere.

Enter on line 24b the jobs credit from Form 5884. Get Publication 572, General Business Credit, for information on the jobs credit.

Line 25

Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 26

Enter the amount you paid to pension, profit sharing, or annuity plans for your employees. If the plan included you as an owner-employee, see the instructions for Schedule C, line 21, on page 33. Enter the amount you paid for yourself on Form 1040, line 26.

Line 27

Enter what you paid to rent pasture or farm land.

Line 28

Enter what you paid for repairs and upkeep on machinery and equipment. You can also include what you paid for tools of short life or small cost, such as shovels and rakes.

Line 32

You can deduct the following taxes on farm business assets:

- Social security taxes you paid to match what you are required to pay for from farm employees' wages and any Federal unemployment tax paid
- Federal highway use tax

Do not deduct:

- Federal income taxes
- Estate and gift taxes
- Taxes assessed to pay for improvements, such as paving and sewers,
- Taxes on your home or personal property
- State and local sales taxes (these taxes are treated as part of the cost of the property).
- Other taxes not related to the farm business.

Line 33

Enter what you paid for gas, electricity, water, etc., for business use on the farm. Do not include personal utilities.

Lines 35a through 35c

Enter expenses not listed on another line, such as:

- Office supplies
- Advertising

- Any loss from this activity that was not allowed as a deduction last year because of the at-risk provisions. This is treated as a deduction allocable to this activity in 1987.
- Amortization of qualifying forestation and reforestation costs over an 84-month period.
- Amortization of certain business startup costs over a period of at least 60 months.

Use Form 4562. Depreciation and amortization to figure your amortization deduction on line 16. Do not deduct as farm business expenses the cost of depreciation and the amount of the deduction from Form 4562, Part II.

For more information on amortization, get Publication 535.

- Bad debts. Include debts and partial debts arising from sales that were included in income and are definitely known to be worthless. **Caution:** Cash method taxpayers cannot deduct bad debt deductions unless the amount was previously included in income.

If you later collect a debt that you deducted as a bad debt, include it as income in the year you collect it. **Note:** Beginning in 1987, you can no longer use the reserve method for figuring bad debt deductions. If you maintained a bad debt reserve, you must change to the specific charge-off method starting in 1987. You must include the balance remaining in the reserve account as income ratably over a four-year period.

For more information, please get Publication 548, Deduction for Bad Debts.

- Car and truck expenses. You can deduct the actual cost of running your car or truck, or take the standard mileage rate.

Note: If you claim car or truck expenses (actual costs or the standard mileage rate), you must complete Part III of Form 4562. The standard rate is 22½ cents a mile up to 15,000 miles, and 11 cents a mile for each mile after that. If you use more than one vehicle for business, you must use the actual cost method for the vehicle having the miles (or costs) which apply to the lawfully depreciated, the rate is 11 cents a mile.

For vehicles that have been fully depreciated, the rate is 11 cents a mile. If you use the standard rate, the vehicle is considered to have a useful life of 60,000 miles of business use at the maximum standard mileage rate.

For more details, get Publication 917, Business Use of a Car.

Note: If you use certain highway trucks, trailers, tractors, or buses in your trade or business, you may be able to pay a Federal highway use tax on these vehicles. Get Form 2290, Heavy Vehicle Use Tax Return, to see if you are subject to the tax.

Line 37

If you have a loss, the amount of loss you can deduct this year may be limited. On line 38 before entering your loss on line 37. If you answered "No" to Question F on Schedule F, also see Form 8582, Passive Activity Loss Limitations. Enter the net deductible loss here and on Form 1040, line 19. For a loss on line 37, 1 (or Form 1041, line 5, or Form 1041-S, line 5). Partnerships should stop here and enter the profit or loss on this line and on Form 1065, line 5.

Line 38

If you have (1) a loss from any farming activity that you engaged in as a trade or business or for the production of income, including the holding of real property (other than mineral property) placed in service in 1987, and (2) you have any other farming activity for which you have a deductible loss from an Activity Described in Section 465(c), to determine the allowable loss.

Answer the question on line 38 "YES" if you have any amounts for which you are not at risk for this farm such as the following:

- nonrecourse loans used to finance the activity, or to acquire your interest in the activity, unless they are secured by property not used in the activity or by real property.

- amounts protected against loss by a guarantee, stop-loss agreement, or similar arrangement; or
- loans from someone who has an interest in the activity, other than as a creditor, or

For more details, see **Publication 925, Passive Activity and At-Risk Rules**. Also see the instructions for Form 6198.

Part III

Farm Income—Accrual Method

If you use the accrual method, report farm income when you earn it, not when you receive it. Generally, you must inventory your animals and crops if you use this method. Get Publication 538, Accounting Periods and Methods, for exceptions. Periods and methods of change methods of accounting, and for new assets included in inventory.

Line 39

Enter the amount you got from the sales of livestock, other than dogs, and other products you raised.

Lines 40a through 45

See instructions for Part I, lines 5, 7, 10, and 11.

1987 Tax Table

Based on Taxable Income

For persons with taxable incomes of less than \$50,000.

Example: Mr. and Mrs. Brown are filing a joint return. Their taxable income on line 36 of Form 1040 is \$25,350. First, they find the line 36 amount of \$4,015 in the column headed "25,350 25,400." Then, they find the line 36 amount of \$4,015 in the column headed "25,350 25,400." This is the tax amount they must write on line 37 of their return.

1987 Tax Table—Continued														
If line 36 (taxable income) is—			And you are—			If line 36 (taxable income) is—			And you are—					
At least	But less than	Single	Married jointly	Head of a household	At least	But less than	Single	Married jointly	Head of a household	At least	But less than	Single	Married jointly	Head of a household
5,000	5,050	682	534	604	5,050	5,100	689	541	701	5,100	5,150	696	548	718
5,050	5,100	694	540	610	5,150	5,200	702	547	707	5,200	5,250	709	555	725
5,100	5,150	699	545	615	5,250	5,300	707	552	712	5,300	5,350	716	560	732
5,150	5,200	704	550	620	5,350	5,400	713	557	717	5,400	5,450	724	567	739
5,200	5,250	709	555	625	5,450	5,500	719	562	723	5,500	5,550	730	572	745
5,250	5,300	714	560	630	5,550	5,600	724	567	728	5,600	5,650	736	579	751
5,300	5,350	719	565	635	5,650	5,700	730	572	733	5,700	5,750	742	586	758
5,350	5,400	724	570	640	5,750	5,800	736	577	739	5,800	5,850	750	594	766
5,400	5,450	729	575	645	5,850	5,900	741	582	744	5,900	5,950	756	601	773
5,450	5,500	734	580	650	5,950	6,000	747	587	749	6,000	6,050	762	608	780
5,500	5,550	739	585	655	6,050	6,100	753	592	754	6,100	6,150	768	615	787
5,550	5,600	744	590	660	6,150	6,200	758	597	759	6,200	6,250	774	622	794
5,600	5,650	749	595	665	6,250	6,300	764	602	765	6,300	6,350	780	629	801
5,650	5,700	754	600	670	6,350	6,400	769	607	770	6,400	6,450	786	636	808
5,700	5,750	759	605	675	6,450	6,500	775	612	775	6,500	6,550	792	643	815
5,750	5,800	764	610	680	6,550	6,600	780	617	780	6,600	6,650	798	650	822
5,800	5,850	769	615	685	6,650	6,700	786	622	785	6,700	6,750	804	657	829
5,850	5,900	774	620	690	6,750	6,800	791	627	790	6,800	6,850	810	664	836
5,900	5,950	779	625	695	6,850	6,900	797	632	795	6,900	6,950	816	671	843
5,950	6,000	784	630	700	6,950	7,000	803	637	800	7,000	7,050	822	678	850
6,000	6,050	789	635	705	7,050	7,100	809	642	805	7,100	7,150	828	685	857
6,050	6,100	794	640	710	7,150	7,200	815	647	810	7,200	7,250	834	692	864
6,100	6,150	799	645	715	7,250	7,300	820	652	815	7,300	7,350	840	699	871
6,150	6,200	804	650	720	7,350	7,400	826	657	820	7,400	7,450	846	706	878
6,200	6,250	809	655	725	7,450	7,500	832	662	825	7,500	7,550	852	713	885
6,250	6,300	814	660	730	7,550	7,600	838	667	830	7,600	7,650	858	720	892
6,300	6,350	819	665	735	7,650	7,700	844	672	835	7,700	7,750	864	727	899
6,350	6,400	824	670	740	7,750	7,800	850	677	840	7,800	7,850	870	734	906
6,400	6,450	829	675	745	7,850	7,900	856	682	845	7,900	7,950	876	741	913
6,450	6,500	834	680	750	7,950	8,000	862	687	850	8,000	8,050	882	748	920
6,500	6,550	839	685	755	8,050	8,100	868	692	855	8,100	8,150	888	755	927
6,550	6,600	844	690	760	8,150	8,200	874	697	860	8,200	8,250	894	762	934
6,600	6,650	849	695	765	8,250	8,300	880	702	865	8,300	8,350	900	769	941
6,650	6,700	854	700	770	8,350	8,400	886	707	870	8,400	8,450	906	776	948
6,700	6,750	859	705	775	8,450	8,500	892	712	875	8,500	8,550	912	783	955
6,750	6,800	864	710	780	8,550	8,600	898	717	880	8,600	8,650	918	790	962
6,800	6,850	869	715	785	8,650	8,700	904	722	885	8,700	8,750	924	797	969
6,850	6,900	874	720	790	8,750	8,800	910	727	890	8,800	8,850	930	804	976
6,900	6,950	879	725	795	8,850	8,900	916	732	895	8,900	8,950	936	811	983
6,950	7,000	884	730	800	8,950	9,000	922	737	900	9,000	9,050	942	818	990
7,000	7,050	889	735	805	9,050	9,100	928	742	905	9,100	9,150	948	825	997
7,050	7,100	894	740	810	9,150	9,200	934	747	910	9,200	9,250	954	832	1,004
7,100	7,150	899	745	815	9,250	9,300	940	752	915	9,300	9,350	960	839	1,011
7,150	7,200	904	750	820	9,350	9,400	946	757	920	9,400	9,450	966	846	1,018
7,200	7,250	909	755	825	9,450	9,500	952	762	925	9,500	9,550	972	853	1,025
7,250	7,300	914	760	830	9,550	9,600	958	767	930	9,600	9,650	978	860	1,032
7,300	7,350	919	765	835	9,650	9,700	964	772	935	9,700	9,750	984	867	1,039
7,350	7,400	924	770	840	9,750	9,800	970	777	940	9,800	9,850	990	874	1,046
7,400	7,450	929	775	845	9,850	9,900	976	782	945	9,900	9,950	996	881	1,053
7,450	7,500	934	780	850	9,950	10,000	982	787	950	10,000	10,050	1,002	888	1,060
7,500	7,550	939	785	855	10,050	10,100	988	792	955	10,100	10,150	1,008	895	1,067
7,550	7,600	944	790	860	10,150	10,200	994	797	960	10,200	10,250	1,014	902	1,074
7,600	7,650	949	795	865	10,250	10,300	1,000	802	965	10,300	10,350	1,020	909	1,081
7,650	7,700	954	800	870	10,350	10,400	1,006	807	970	10,400	10,450	1,026	916	1,088
7,700	7,750	959	805	875	10,450	10,500	1,012	812	975	10,500	10,550	1,032	923	1,095
7,750	7,800	964	810	880	10,550	10,600	1,018	817	980	10,600	10,650	1,038	930	1,102
7,800	7,850	969	815	885	10,650	10,700	1,024	822	985	10,700	10,750	1,044	937	1,109
7,850	7,900	974	820	890	10,750	10,800	1,030	827	990	10,800	10,850	1,050	944	1,116
7,900	7,950	979	825	895	10,850	10,900	1,036	832	995	10,900	10,950	1,056	951	1,123
7,950	8,000	984	830	900	10,950	11,000	1,042	837	1,000	11,000	11,050	1,062	958	1,130
8,000	8,050	989	835	905	11,050	11,100	1,048	842	1,005	11,100	11,150	1,068	965	1,137
8,050	8,100	994	840	910	11,150	11,200	1,054	847	1,010	11,200	11,250	1,074	972	1,144
8,100	8,150	999	845	915	11,250	11,300	1,060	852	1,015	11,300	11,350	1,080	979	1,151
8,150	8,200	1,004	850	920	11,350	11,400	1,066	857	1,020	11,400	11,450	1,086	986	1,158
8,200	8,250	1,009	855	925	11,450	11,500	1,072	862	1,025	11,500	11,550	1,092	993	1,165
8,250	8,300	1,014	860	930	11,550	11,600	1,078	867	1,030	11,600	11,650	1,098	1,000	1,172
8,300	8,350	1,019	865	935	11,650	11,700	1,084	872	1,035	11,700	11,750	1,104	1,007	1,179
8,350	8,400	1,024	870	940	11,750	11,800	1,090	877	1,040	11,800	11,850	1,110	1,014	1,186
8,400	8,450	1,029	875	945	11,850	11,900	1,096	882	1,045	11,900	11,950	1,116	1,021	1,193
8,450	8,500	1,034	880	950	11,950	12,000	1,102	887	1,050	12,000	12,050	1,122	1,028	1,200
8,500	8,550	1,039	885	955	12,050	12,100	1,108	892	1,055	12,100	12,150	1,128	1,035	1,207
8,550	8,600	1,044	890	960	12,150	12,200	1,114	897	1,060	12,200	12,250	1,134	1,042	1,214
8,600	8,650	1,049	895	965	12,250	12,300	1,120	902	1,065	12,300	12,350	1,140	1,049	1,221
8,650	8,700	1,054	900	970	12,350	12,400	1,126	907	1,070	12,400	12,450	1,146	1,056	1,228
8,700	8,750	1,059	905	975	12,450	12,500	1,132	912	1,075	12,500	12,550	1,152	1,063	

1987 Tax Table—Continued

If line 36 (taxable income) is—		And you are—		If line 36 (taxable income) is—		And you are—		If line 36 (taxable income) is—		And you are—	
At least	But less than	Single	Married joint	Head of household	At least	But less than	Single	At least	But less than	Single	Married joint
Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—	
14,000		17,000		20,000		23,000		26,000		29,000	
14,000	14,050	2,324	1,984	2,047	2,004	17,050	17,050	2,511	2,434	2,887	2,454
14,050	14,100	2,332	1,992	2,055	2,012	17,100	17,100	2,525	2,448	2,901	2,468
14,100	14,150	2,340	2,000	2,063	2,020	17,150	17,150	2,539	2,462	2,915	2,482
14,150	14,200	2,348	2,008	2,071	2,028	17,200	17,200	2,553	2,476	2,929	2,496
14,200	14,250	2,356	2,016	2,079	2,036	17,250	17,250	2,567	2,490	2,943	2,510
14,250	14,300	2,364	2,024	2,087	2,044	17,300	17,300	2,581	2,504	2,957	2,524
14,300	14,350	2,372	2,032	2,095	2,052	17,350	17,350	2,595	2,518	2,971	2,538
14,350	14,400	2,380	2,040	2,103	2,060	17,400	17,400	2,609	2,532	2,985	2,552
14,400	14,450	2,388	2,048	2,111	2,068	17,450	17,450	2,623	2,546	3,000	2,566
14,450	14,500	2,396	2,056	2,119	2,076	17,500	17,500	2,637	2,560	3,014	2,580
14,500	14,550	2,404	2,064	2,127	2,084	17,550	17,550	2,651	2,574	3,028	2,594
14,550	14,600	2,412	2,072	2,135	2,092	17,600	17,600	2,665	2,588	3,042	2,608
14,600	14,650	2,420	2,080	2,143	2,100	17,650	17,650	2,679	2,602	3,056	2,622
14,650	14,700	2,428	2,088	2,151	2,108	17,700	17,700	2,693	2,616	3,070	2,636
14,700	14,750	2,436	2,096	2,159	2,116	17,750	17,750	2,707	2,630	3,084	2,650
14,750	14,800	2,444	2,104	2,167	2,124	17,800	17,800	2,721	2,644	3,098	2,664
14,800	14,850	2,452	2,112	2,175	2,132	17,850	17,850	2,735	2,658	3,112	2,678
14,850	14,900	2,460	2,120	2,183	2,140	17,900	17,900	2,749	2,672	3,126	2,692
14,900	14,950	2,468	2,128	2,191	2,148	17,950	17,950	2,763	2,686	3,140	2,706
14,950	15,000	2,476	2,136	2,199	2,156	18,000	18,000	2,777	2,700	3,154	2,720
15,000	15,050	2,484	2,144	2,207	2,164	18,050	18,050	2,791	2,714	3,168	2,734
15,050	15,100	2,492	2,152	2,215	2,172	18,100	18,100	2,805	2,728	3,182	2,748
15,100	15,150	2,500	2,160	2,223	2,180	18,150	18,150	2,819	2,742	3,196	2,762
15,150	15,200	2,508	2,168	2,231	2,188	18,200	18,200	2,833	2,756	3,210	2,776
15,200	15,250	2,516	2,176	2,239	2,196	18,250	18,250	2,847	2,770	3,224	2,790
15,250	15,300	2,524	2,184	2,247	2,204	18,300	18,300	2,861	2,784	3,238	2,804
15,300	15,350	2,532	2,192	2,255	2,212	18,350	18,350	2,875	2,798	3,252	2,818
15,350	15,400	2,540	2,200	2,263	2,220	18,400	18,400	2,889	2,812	3,266	2,832
15,400	15,450	2,548	2,208	2,271	2,228	18,450	18,450	2,903	2,826	3,280	2,846
15,450	15,500	2,556	2,216	2,279	2,236	18,500	18,500	2,917	2,840	3,294	2,860
15,500	15,550	2,564	2,224	2,287	2,244	18,550	18,550	2,931	2,854	3,308	2,874
15,550	15,600	2,572	2,232	2,295	2,252	18,600	18,600	2,945	2,868	3,322	2,888
15,600	15,650	2,580	2,240	2,303	2,260	18,650	18,650	2,959	2,882	3,336	2,902
15,650	15,700	2,588	2,248	2,311	2,268	18,700	18,700	2,973	2,896	3,350	2,916
15,700	15,750	2,596	2,256	2,319	2,276	18,750	18,750	2,987	2,910	3,364	2,930
15,750	15,800	2,604	2,264	2,327	2,284	18,800	18,800	3,001	2,924	3,378	2,944
15,800	15,850	2,612	2,272	2,335	2,292	18,850	18,850	3,015	2,938	3,392	2,958
15,850	15,900	2,620	2,280	2,343	2,300	18,900	18,900	3,029	2,952	3,406	2,972
15,900	15,950	2,628	2,288	2,351	2,308	18,950	18,950	3,043	2,966	3,420	2,986
15,950	16,000	2,636	2,296	2,359	2,316	19,000	19,000	3,057	2,980	3,434	3,000
16,000	16,050	2,644	2,304	2,367	2,324	19,050	19,050	3,071	2,994	3,448	3,014
16,050	16,100	2,652	2,312	2,375	2,332	19,100	19,100	3,085	3,008	3,462	3,028
16,100	16,150	2,660	2,320	2,383	2,340	19,150	19,150	3,099	3,022	3,476	3,042
16,150	16,200	2,668	2,328	2,391	2,348	19,200	19,200	3,113	3,036	3,490	3,056
16,200	16,250	2,676	2,336	2,399	2,356	19,250	19,250	3,127	3,050	3,504	3,070
16,250	16,300	2,684	2,344	2,407	2,364	19,300	19,300	3,141	3,064	3,518	3,084
16,300	16,350	2,692	2,352	2,415	2,372	19,350	19,350	3,155	3,078	3,532	3,098
16,350	16,400	2,700	2,360	2,423	2,380	19,400	19,400	3,169	3,092	3,546	3,112
16,400	16,450	2,708	2,368	2,431	2,388	19,450	19,450	3,183	3,106	3,560	3,126
16,450	16,500	2,716	2,376	2,439	2,396	19,500	19,500	3,197	3,120	3,574	3,140
16,500	16,550	2,724	2,384	2,447	2,404	19,550	19,550	3,211	3,134	3,588	3,154
16,550	16,600	2,732	2,392	2,455	2,412	19,600	19,600	3,225	3,148	3,602	3,168
16,600	16,650	2,740	2,400	2,463	2,420	19,650	19,650	3,239	3,162	3,616	3,182
16,650	16,700	2,748	2,408	2,471	2,428	19,700	19,700	3,253	3,176	3,630	3,196
16,700	16,750	2,756	2,416	2,479	2,436	19,750	19,750	3,267	3,190	3,644	3,210
16,750	16,800	2,764	2,424	2,487	2,444	19,800	19,800	3,281	3,204	3,658	3,224
16,800	16,850	2,772	2,432	2,495	2,452	19,850	19,850	3,295	3,218	3,672	3,238
16,850	16,900	2,780	2,440	2,503	2,460	19,900	19,900	3,309	3,232	3,686	3,252
16,900	16,950	2,788	2,448	2,511	2,468	19,950	19,950	3,323	3,246	3,700	3,266
16,950	17,000	2,796	2,456	2,519	2,476	20,000	20,000	3,337	3,260	3,714	3,280

Continued on next page

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1987 Tax Table—Continued

If line 36 (taxable income) is—		And you are—		If line 36 (taxable income) is—		And you are—		If line 36 (taxable income) is—		And you are—	
At least	But less than	Single	Married joint or surviving spouse	Head of household	At least	But less than	Single	Married joint or surviving spouse	Head of household	At least	But less than
Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—	
23,000		26,000		29,000		30,000		31,000		32,000	
23,000	23,050	4,191	3,334	4,604	3,357	26,050	26,050	5,031	3,784	5,554	4,157
23,050	23,100	4,205	3,341	4,621	3,364	26,100	26,100	5,045	3,791	5,567	4,169
23,100	23,150	4,219	3,349	4,638	3,381	26,150	26,150	5,059	3,799	5,580	4,181
23,150	23,200	4,233	3,356	4,656	3,399	26,200	26,200	5,073	3,806	5,593	4,193
23,200	23,250	4,247	3,364	4,674	3,417	26,250	26,250	5,087	3,814	5,606	4,205
23,250	23,300	4,261	3,372	4,692	3,435	26,300	26,300	5,101	3,821	5,619	4,217
23,300	23,350	4,275	3,380	4,710	3,453	26,350	26,350	5,115	3,829	5,632	4,229
23,350	23,400	4,289	3,388	4,728	3,471	26,400	26,400	5,129	3,836	5,645	4,241
23,400	23,450	4,303	3,394	4,746	3,489	26,450	26,450	5,143	3,844	5,658	4,253
23,450	23,500	4,317	3,401	4,764	3,507	26,500	26,500	5,157	3,851	5,671	4,265
23,500	23,550	4,331	3,408	4,782	3,525	26,550	26,550	5,171	3,859	5,684	4,277
23,550	23,600	4,345	3,416	4,799	3,543	26,600	26,600	5,185	3,866	5,697	4,289
23,600	23,650	4,359	3,424	4,817	3,561	26,650	26,650	5,199	3,874	5,710	4,301
23,650	23,700	4,373	3,431	4,835	3,579	26,700	26,700	5,213	3,881	5,723	4,313
23,700	23,750	4,387	3,439	4,853	3,597	26,750	26,750	5,227	3,889	5,736	4,325
23,750	23,800	4,401	3,446	4,871	3,615	26,800	26,800	5,241	3,896	5,749	4,337
23,800	23,850	4,415	3,454	4,889	3,633	26,850	26,850	5,255	3,904	5,762	4,349
23,850	23,900	4,429	3,462	4,907	3,651	26,900	26,900	5,269	3,911	5,775	4,361
23,900	23,950	4,443	3,469	4,925	3,669	26,950	26,950	5,283	3,919	5,788	4,373
23,950	24,000	4,457	3,476	4,943	3,687	27,000	27,000	5,297	3,926	5,801	4,385
24,000		27,000		29,000		30,000		31,000		32,000	
24,000	24,050	4,471	3,484	4,961	3,637	27,050	27,050	5,311	3,934	5,814	4,397
24,050	24,100	4,485	3,492	4,979	3,655	27,100	27,100	5,325	3,941	5,827	4,409
24,100	24,150	4,499	3,499	4,997	3,673	27,150	27,150	5,339	3,949	5,840	4,421
24,150	24,200	4,513	3,506	5,016	3,691	27,200	27,200	5,353	3,956	5,853	4,433
24,200	24,250	4,527	3,514	5,034	3,693	27,250	27,250	5,367	3,964	5,866	4,445
24,250	24,300	4,541	3,521	5,051	3,707	27,300	27,300	5,400	3,971	5,879	4,457
24,300	24,350	4,555	3,529	5,069	3,725	27,350	27,350	5,418	3,979	5,892	4,469
24,350	24,400	4,569	3,536	5,087	3,743	27,400	27,400	5,436	3,986	5,905	4,481
24,400	24,450	4,583	3,544	5,094	3,749	27,450	27,450	5,454	3,994	5,918	4,493
24,450	24,500	4,597	3,551	5,111	3,763	27,500	27,500	5,488	4,001	5,931	4,505
24,500	24,550	4,611	3,558	5,129	3,777	27,550	27,550	5,505	4,009	5,944	4,517
24,550	24,600	4,625	3,566	5,146	3,803	27,600	27,600	5,540	4,016	5,957	4,529
24,600	24,650	4,639	3,574	5,164	3,803	27,650	27,650	5,574	4,024	5,970	4,541
24,650	24,700	4,653	3,581	5,181	3,833	27,700	27,700	5,609	4,031	5,983	4,553
24,700	24,750	4,667	3,589	5,199	3,851	27,750	27,750	5,644	4,039	5,996	4,565
24,750	24,800	4,681	3,596	5,216	3,867	27,800	27,800	5,679	4,046	6,009	4,577
24,800	24,850	4,695	3,604	5,234	3,881	27,850	27,850	5,715	4,054	6,022	4,589
24,850	24,900	4,709	3,611	5,251	3,875	27,900	27,900	5,750	4,061	6,035	4,601
24,900	24,950	4,723	3,619	5,269	3,889	27,950	27,950	5,785	4,069	6,048	4,613
24,950	25,000	4,737	3,626	5,287	3,903	28,000	28,000	5,820	4,076	6,061	4,625
25,000		28,000		29,000		30,000		31,000		32,000	
25,000	25,050	4,751	3,634	5,304	3,917	28,050	28,050	5,853	4,083	6,074	4,637
25,050	25,100	4,765	3,641	5,321	3,931	28,100	28,100	5,880	4,101	6,087	4,649
25,100	25,150	4,779	3,649	5,339	3,945	28,150	28,150	5,908	4,115	6,100	4,661
25,150	25,200	4,793	3,657	5,357	3,959	28,200	28,200	5,936	4,129	6,113	4,673
25,200	25,250	4,807	3,665	5,375	3,973	28,250	28,250	5,964	4,143	6,126	4,685
25,250	25,300	4,821	3,671	5,393	3,987	28,300	28,300	5,992	4,157	6,139	4,697
25,300	25,350	4,835	3,679	5,411	4,001	28,350	28,350	6,020	4,171	6,152	4,709
25,350	25,400	4,849	3,686	5,429	4,015	28,400	28,400	6,048	4,185	6,165	4,721
25,400	25,450	4,863	3,694	5,446	4,029	28,450	28,450	6,076	4,199	6,178	4,733
25,450	25,500	4,877	3,701	5,464	4,043	28,500	28,500	6,104	4,213	6,191	4,745
25,500	25,550	4,891	3,709	5,481	4,057	28,550	28,550	6,132	4,227	6,204	4,757
25,550	25,600	4,905	3,716	5,499	4,071	28,600	28,600	6,160	4,241	6,217	4,769
25,600	25,650	4,919	3,724	5,516	4,085	28,650	28,650	6,188	4,255	6,230	4,781
25,650	25,700	4,933	3,731	5,534	4,099	28,700	28,700	6,216	4,269	6,243	4,793
25,700	25,750	4,947	3,739	5,552	4,113	28,750	28,750	6,244	4,283	6,256	4,805
25,750	25,800	4,961	3,746	5,569	4,127	28,800	28,800	6,272	4,297	6,269	4,817
25,800	25,850	4,975	3,754	5,587	4,141	28,850	28,850	6,300	4,311	6,282	4,829
25,850	25,900	4,989	3,762	5,605	4,155	28,900	28,900	6,328	4,325	6,295	4,841
25,900	25,950	5,003	3,769	5,623	4,169	28,950	28,950	6,356	4,339	6,308	4,853
25,950	26,000	5,017	3,776	5,641	4,183	29,000	29,000	6,384	4,353	6,321	4,865

† This column must also be used by a male non-widower.

1987 Tax Rate Schedules

Caution: You may use these schedules **ONLY** if your taxable income (Form 1040, line 36) is \$50,000 or more. **Example:** Mr. Jones is single. His taxable income on Form 1040, line 36, is \$53,525. First, he finds the schedule (Schedule X) for single taxpayers. Next, he finds the

\$27,000—\$4,000 income line. Then, he subtracts \$27,000 from \$53,525 and multiplies the result (\$26,525) by 35%. He then adds \$9,283.75 (\$26,525 × .35) to \$5,304 and enters the result (\$14,587.75) on Form 1040, line 37.

Schedule X—Single Taxpayers

Use this schedule if you checked Filing Status Box 1 on Form 1040—

If the amount on Form 1040, line 36 is—	Enter on line 37	of the amount over—
Over—	But not over—	
\$0	\$1,800	11%
1,800	16,800	\$198 + 15%
16,800	27,000	2,448 + 28%
27,000	54,000	5,304 + 35%
54,000		14,754 + 38.5%

Schedule Z—Heads of Household

(including certain married persons who live apart—see page 7 of the instructions)
Use this schedule if you checked Filing Status Box 4 on Form 1040—

If the amount on Form 1040, line 36 is—	Enter on line 37	of the amount over—
Over—	But not over—	
\$0	\$2,500	11%
2,500	23,000	\$275 + 15%
23,000	38,000	3,350 + 28%
38,000	80,000	7,550 + 35%
80,000		22,250 + 38.5%

Schedule Y—Married Taxpayers and Qualifying Widows and Widowers

Use this schedule if you checked Filing Status Box 2 or 5 on Form 1040—

If the amount on Form 1040, line 36 is—	Enter on line 37	of the amount over—
Over—	But not over—	
\$0	\$3,000	11%
3,000	28,000	\$330 + 15%
28,000	45,000	4,080 + 28%
45,000	90,000	8,840 + 35%
90,000		24,350 + 38.5%

Schedule Y—Married Taxpayers and Qualifying Widows and Widowers

Use this schedule if you checked Filing Status Box 3 on Form 1040—

If the amount on Form 1040, line 36 is—	Enter on line 37	of the amount over—
Over—	But not over—	
\$0	\$1,500	11%
1,500	24,000	\$165 + 15%
24,000	45,000	2,040 + 28%
45,000		4,420 + 35%
		12,295 + 38.5%

1987 Earned Income Credit Table

Caution: This Is Not a Tax Table

To find your earned income credit: Read down the column titled "If line 3 or 4 of the worksheet is—," and find the appropriate amount from the Earned Income Credit Worksheet on page 19. Read across to the right and find the amount of the earned income credit. Enter that amount on line 5 or 6 of the worksheet, whichever applies.

If line 3 or 4 of the worksheet is—		Your earned income credit is—		If line 3 or 4 of the worksheet is—		Your earned income credit is—		If line 3 or 4 of the worksheet is—		Your earned income credit is—		If line 3 or 4 of the worksheet is—		Your earned income credit is—	
At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than
80	82	\$1,600	\$1,625	\$226	\$3,200	\$3,225	\$4,800	\$4,825	\$6,74	\$7,225	\$7,250	\$7,225	\$7,250	\$7,225	\$7,250
82	84	1,625	1,650	229	3,225	3,250	4,825	4,850	6,77	7,250	7,275	7,275	7,300	7,275	7,300
84	86	1,650	1,675	233	3,250	3,275	4,850	4,875	6,81	7,275	7,300	7,300	7,325	7,300	7,325
86	88	1,675	1,700	236	3,275	3,300	4,875	4,900	6,84	7,300	7,325	7,325	7,350	7,325	7,350
88	90	1,700	1,725	240	3,300	3,325	4,900	4,925	6,88	7,325	7,350	7,350	7,375	7,350	7,375
90	92	1,725	1,750	243	3,325	3,350	4,925	4,950	6,91	7,350	7,375	7,375	7,400	7,375	7,400
92	94	1,750	1,775	247	3,350	3,375	4,950	4,975	6,95	7,375	7,400	7,400	7,425	7,400	7,425
94	96	1,775	1,800	251	3,375	3,400	4,975	5,000	6,98	7,400	7,425	7,425	7,450	7,425	7,450
96	98	1,800	1,825	254	3,400	3,425	5,000	5,025	7,02	7,425	7,450	7,450	7,475	7,450	7,475
98	100	1,825	1,850	257	3,425	3,450	5,025	5,050	7,05	7,450	7,475	7,475	7,500	7,475	7,500
100	102	1,850	1,875	261	3,450	3,475	5,050	5,075	7,09	7,475	7,500	7,500	7,525	7,500	7,525
102	104	1,875	1,900	264	3,475	3,500	5,075	5,100	7,12	7,500	7,525	7,525	7,550	7,525	7,550
104	106	1,900	1,925	268	3,500	3,525	5,100	5,125	7,16	7,525	7,550	7,550	7,575	7,550	7,575
106	108	1,925	1,950	271	3,525	3,550	5,125	5,150	7,19	7,550	7,575	7,575	7,600	7,575	7,600
108	110	1,950	1,975	275	3,550	3,575	5,150	5,175	7,23	7,575	7,600	7,600	7,625	7,600	7,625
110	112	1,975	2,000	278	3,575	3,600	5,175	5,200	7,26	7,600	7,625	7,625	7,650	7,625	7,650
112	114	2,000	2,025	282	3,600	3,625	5,200	5,225	7,30	7,625	7,650	7,650	7,675	7,650	7,675
114	116	2,025	2,050	285	3,625	3,650	5,225	5,250	7,33	7,650	7,675	7,675	7,700	7,675	7,700
116	118	2,050	2,075	289	3,650	3,675	5,250	5,275	7,37	7,675	7,700	7,700	7,725	7,700	7,725
118	120	2,075	2,100	292	3,675	3,700	5,275	5,300	7,40	7,700	7,725	7,725	7,750	7,725	7,750
120	122	2,100	2,125	296	3,700	3,725	5,300	5,325	7,44	7,725	7,750	7,750	7,775	7,750	7,775
122	124	2,125	2,150	301	3,725	3,750	5,325	5,350	7,47	7,750	7,775	7,775	7,800	7,775	7,800
124	126	2,150	2,175	303	3,750	3,775	5,350	5,375	7,51	7,775	7,800	7,800	7,825	7,800	7,825
126	128	2,175	2,200	306	3,775	3,800	5,375	5,400	7,54	7,800	7,825	7,825	7,850	7,825	7,850
128	130	2,200	2,225	310	3,800	3,825	5,400	5,425	7,58	7,825	7,850	7,850	7,875	7,850	7,875
130	132	2,225	2,250	313	3,825	3,850	5,425	5,450	7,61	7,850	7,875	7,875	7,900	7,875	7,900
132	134	2,250	2,275	317	3,850	3,875	5,450	5,475	7,65	7,875	7,900	7,900	7,925	7,900	7,925
134	136	2,275	2,300	320	3,875	3,900	5,475	5,500	7,68	7,900	7,925	7,925	7,950	7,925	7,950
136	138	2,300	2,325	324	3,900	3,925	5,500	5,525	7,72	7,925	7,950	7,950	7,975	7,950	7,975
138	140	2,325	2,350	327	3,925	3,950	5,525	5,550	7,75	7,950	7,975	7,975	8,000	7,975	8,000
140	142	2,350	2,375	331	3,950	3,975	5,550	5,575	7,79	7,975	8,000	8,000	8,025	8,000	8,025
142	144	2,375	2,400	334	3,975	4,000	5,575	5,600	7,82	8,000	8,025	8,025	8,050	8,025	8,050
144	146	2,400	2,425	338	4,000	4,025	5,600	5,625	7,86	8,025	8,050	8,050	8,075	8,050	8,075
146	148	2,425	2,450	341	4,025	4,050	5,625	5,650	7,89	8,050	8,075	8,075	8,100	8,075	8,100
148	150	2,450	2,475	344	4,050	4,075	5,650	5,675	7,93	8,075	8,100	8,100	8,125	8,100	8,125
150	152	2,475	2,500	348	4,075	4,100	5,675	5,700	7,96	8,100	8,125	8,125	8,150	8,125	8,150
152	154	2,500	2,525	352	4,100	4,125	5,700	5,725	8,00	8,125	8,150	8,150	8,175	8,150	8,175
154	156	2,525	2,550	355	4,125	4,150	5,725	5,750	8,03	8,150	8,175	8,175	8,200	8,175	8,200
156	158	2,550	2,575	359	4,150	4,175	5,750	5,775	8,07	8,175	8,200	8,200	8,225	8,200	8,225
158	160	2,575	2,600	362	4,175	4,200	5,775	5,800	8,10	8,200	8,225	8,225	8,250	8,225	8,250
160	162	2,600	2,625	366	4,200	4,225	5,800	5,825	8,14	8,225	8,250	8,250	8,275	8,250	8,275
162	164	2,625	2,650	369	4,225	4,250	5,825	5,850	8,17	8,250	8,275	8,275	8,300	8,275	8,300
164	166	2,650	2,675	373	4,250	4,275	5,850	5,875	8,21	8,275	8,300	8,300	8,325	8,300	8,325
166	168	2,675	2,700	376	4,275	4,300	5,875	5,900	8,24	8,300	8,325	8,325	8,350	8,325	8,350
168	170	2,700	2,725	380	4,300	4,325	5,900	5,925	8,28	8,325	8,350	8,350	8,375	8,350	8,375
170	172	2,725	2,750	383	4,325	4,350	5,925	5,950	8,31	8,350	8,375	8,375	8,400	8,375	8,400
172	174	2,750	2,775	387	4,350	4,375	5,950	5,975	8,35	8,375	8,400	8,400	8,425	8,400	8,425
174	176	2,775	2,800	394	4,375	4,400	5,975	6,000	8,38	8,400	8,425	8,425	8,450	8,425	8,450
176	178	2,800	2,825	397	4,400	4,425	6,000	6,025	8,42	8,425	8,450	8,450	8,475	8,450	8,475
178	180	2,825	2,850	401	4,425	4,450	6,025	6,050	8,45	8,450	8,475	8,475	8,500	8,475	8,500
180	182	2,850	2,875	404	4,450	4,475	6,050	6,075	8,49	8,475	8,500	8,500	8,525	8,500	8,525
182	184	2,875	2,900	408	4,475	4,500	6,075	6,100	8,52	8,500	8,525	8,525	8,550	8,525	8,550
184	186	2,900	2,925	411	4,500	4,525	6,100	6,125	8,56	8,525	8,550	8,550	8,575	8,550	8,575
186	188	2,925	2,950	415	4,525	4,550	6,125	6,150	8,59	8,550	8,575	8,575	8,600	8,575	8,600
188	190	2,950	2,975	418	4,550	4,575	6,150	6,175	8,62	8,575	8,600	8,600	8,625	8,600	8,625
190	192	2,975	3,000	422	4,575	4,600	6,175	6,200	8,65	8,600	8,625	8,625	8,650	8,625	8,650
192	194	3,000	3,025	426	4,600	4,625	6,200	6,225	8,69	8,625	8,650	8,650	8,675	8,650	8,675
194	196	3,025	3,050	429	4,625	4,650	6,225	6,250	8,72	8,650	8,675	8,675	8,700	8,675	8,700
196	198	3,050	3,075	432	4,650	4,675	6,250	6,275	8,76	8,675	8,700	8,700	8,725	8,700	8,725
198	200	3,075	3,100	436	4,675	4,700	6,275	6,300	8,79	8,700	8,725	8,725	8,750	8,725	8,750
200	202	3,100	3,125	440	4,700	4,725	6,300	6,325	8,83	8,725	8,750	8,750	8,775	8,750	8,775
202	204	3,125	3,150	443	4,725	4,750	6,325	6,350	8,86	8,750	8,775	8,775	8,800	8,775	8,800
204	206	3,150	3,175	447	4,750	4,775	6,350	6,375	8,90	8,775	8,800	8,800	8,825	8,800	8,825
206	208	3,175	3,200	450	4,775	4,800	6,375	6,400	8,93	8,800	8,825	8,825	8,850	8,825	8,850
208	210	3,200	3,225	454	4,800	4,825	6,400	6,425	8,97	8,825	8,850	8,850	8,875	8,850	8,875
210	212	3,225	3,250	458	4,825	4,850	6,425	6,450	9,00	8,850	8,875	8,875	8,900	8,875	8,900
212	214	3,250	3,275	462	4,850	4,875	6,450	6,475	9,04	8,875	8,900	8,900	8,925	8,900	8,925
214	216	3,275	3,300	466	4,875	4,900	6,475	6,500	9,08	8,900	8,925	8,925	8,950	8,925	8,950
216	218	3,300	3,325	470	4,900	4,925	6,500	6,525	9,12	8,925	8,950	8,950	8,975	8,950	8,975
218	220	3,325	3,350	474	4,925	4,950	6,525	6,550	9,16	8,950	8,975	8,975	9,000	8,975	9,000
220	222	3,350	3,375	478	4,950	4,975	6,550	6,575	9,20	8,975	9,000	9,000	9,025	8,975	9,025
222	224	3,375	3,400	482	4,975	5,000	6,575	6,600	9,24	9,000	9,025	9,025	9,050	9,025	9,050
224	226	3,400	3,425	486	5,000	5,025	6,600	6,625	9,28	9,025	9,050	9,050	9,075	9,050	9,075
226	228	3,425	3,450	490	5,025	5,050	6,625	6,650	9,32	9,050	9,075	9,075	9,100	9,075	9,100
228	230	3,450	3,475	494	5,050	5,075	6,650	6,675	9,36	9,075	9,100	9,100	9,125	9,100	9,125
230	232	3,475	3,500	498	5,075	5,100	6,675	6,700	9,40	9,100	9,125	9,125	9,150	9,125	9,150
232	234	3,500	3,525	502	5,100	5,125	6,700	6,725	9,44	9,125	9,150	9,150	9,175	9,150	9,175
234	236	3,525	3,550	506											

Tele-Tax

Automated Refund Information is available after March 15. If it has been 10 weeks since you mailed your 1987 tax return, we will be able to check the status of your refund.

Recorded Tax Information has about 150 topics of tax information that answer many Federal tax questions and a topic for local information such as the location of volunteer tax assistance sites (VITA and TCE). You can hear up to three topics on each call you make.

To Call Tele-Tax Toll-Free, Use Only the Numbers Listed Below for Your Area.

Long distance charges apply if you call from outside the local dialing area of the numbers listed below. Do not dial 800 when using a local number. A complete list of these topics is on the next page.

How To Use Tele-Tax

Automated Refund Information

- 1 Have a copy of your tax return available since you will need to know the first social security number shown on your return, the filing status, and the exact amount of your refund.
- 2 Call the appropriate phone number listed below.
- 3 Follow the recorded instructions.
- 4 Push-button (tone signaling) service is available Monday through Friday from 6:30 A.M. to 6 P.M. (Hours may vary in your area.)

- Rotary (dial)/push-button (pulse dial) service is available Monday through Friday during regular office hours. (In Hawaii, from 6:30 A.M. to 1:00 P.M.)

Recorded Tax Information

- 1 Select, by number, the topic you wish to hear.
- 2 Have paper and pencil handy to take notes.
- 3 Call the appropriate phone number listed below.
- 4 If you have a push-button (tone signaling) phone, follow the recorded instructions, or
 - If you have a rotary (dial) or push-button (pulse dial) phone, ask the IRS operator for the topic number you want to hear.
- 5 Push-button (tone signaling) service is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.
 - Rotary (dial)/push-button (pulse dial) service is available Monday through Friday during regular office hours. (In Hawaii, from 6:30 A.M. to 1:00 P.M.)

INDIANA Indianapolis, 634 1550 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477	NORTH CAROLINA 1-800-554-4477
IOWA 1-800-554-4477	NORTH DAKOTA 1-800-554-4477
KANSAS 1-800-554-4477	OHIO Cincinnati, 421-0329 Cleveland, 522-3037 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477
KENTUCKY 1-800-554-4477	OKLAHOMA 1-800-554-4477
LOUISIANA 1-800-554-4477	OREGON Portland, 294-5363 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477
MAINE 1-800-554-4477	PENNSYLVANIA Philadelphia, 592-8946 Pittsburgh, 281-3120 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477
MARYLAND Baltimore, 244-7306 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477	RHODE ISLAND 1-800-554-4477
MASSACHUSETTS Boston, 523-8602 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477	SOUTH CAROLINA 1-800-554-4477
MICHIGAN Detroit, 961-4282 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477	SOUTH DAKOTA 1-800-554-4477
MINNESOTA St. Paul, 224-4288 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477	TENNESSEE Nashville, 242-1541 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477
MISSISSIPPI 1-800-554-4477	TEXAS Dallas, 767-1792 Houston, 850-8801 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477
MISSOURI St. Louis, 241-4700 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477	UTAH 1-800-554-4477
MONTANA 1-800-554-4477	VERMONT 1-800-554-4477
NEBRASKA Lincoln, 221-3324 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477	VIRGINIA Richmond, 771-2369 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477
NEVADA 1-800-554-4477	WASHINGTON Seattle, 343-7221 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477
NEW HAMPSHIRE 1-800-554-4477	WEST VIRGINIA Newark, 624 1223 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477
NEW JERSEY 1-800-554-4477	WISCONSIN Milwaukee, 291-1783 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477
NEW MEXICO 1-800-554-4477	WYOMING Cheyenne, 858-4461 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477
NEW YORK Brooklyn, 858-4461 Buffalo, 856-9320 Manhattan, 406-4080 Queens, 858-4461 Schenectady, 858-4461 Syracuse, 465-1111 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477	
FLORIDA Jacksonville, 353-9579 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477	GEORGIA Atlanta, 331-6572 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477
COLORADO Denver, 592-1118 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477	CONNECTICUT Phoenix, 252-4909 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477
ARIZONA Phoenix, 252-4909 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477	ARKANSAS 1-800-554-4477
DELAWARE 1-800-554-4477	CALIFORNIA Counties of Amador, Colaveras, Contra Costa, Mariposa, Mendocino, Monterey, Placer, Stanislaus, Sutter, Yuba, 785-0489 Elsewhere, 1-800-554-4477
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA 628-2929	

1987 Earned Income Credit Table—Continued

If line 3 or 4 of the worksheet is—		Your earned income is—		If line 3 or 4 of the worksheet is—		Your earned income is—		If line 3 or 4 of the worksheet is—		Your earned income is—		If line 3 or 4 of the worksheet is—		Your earned income is—	
At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than
8,825	8,850	9,025	9,050	9,205	9,230	9,405	9,430	9,605	9,630	9,805	9,830	10,005	10,030	10,205	10,230
8,875	8,900	9,075	9,100	9,255	9,280	9,455	9,480	9,655	9,680	9,855	9,880	10,055	10,080	10,255	10,280
8,925	8,950	9,125	9,150	9,315	9,340	9,515	9,540	9,715	9,740	9,915	9,940	10,115	10,140	10,315	10,340
8,975	9,000	9,175	9,200	9,365	9,390	9,565	9,590	9,765	9,790	9,965	9,990	10,165	10,190	10,365	10,390
9,025	9,050	9,225	9,250	9,425	9,450	9,625	9,650	9,825	9,850	10,025	10,050	10,225	10,250	10,425	10,450
9,075	9,100	9,275	9,300	9,475	9,500	9,675	9,700	9,875	9,900	10,075	10,100	10,275	10,300	10,475	10,500
9,125	9,150	9,325	9,350	9,525	9,550	9,725	9,750	9,925	9,950	10,125	10,150	10,325	10,350	10,525	10,550
9,175	9,200	9,375	9,400	9,575	9,600	9,775	9,800	9,975	10,000	10,175	10,200	10,375	10,400	10,575	10,600
9,225	9,250	9,425	9,450	9,625	9,650	9,825	9,850	10,025	10,050	10,225	10,250	10,425	10,450	10,625	10,650
9,275	9,300	9,475	9,500	9,675	9,700	9,875	9,900	10,075	10,100	10,275	10,300	10,475	10,500	10,675	10,700
9,325	9,350	9,525	9,550	9,725	9,750	9,925	9,950	10,125	10,150	10,325	10,350	10,525	10,550	10,725	10,750
9,375	9,400	9,575	9,600	9,775	9,800	9,975	10,000	10,175	10,200	10,375	10,400	10,575	10,600	10,775	10,800
9,425	9,450	9,625	9,650	9,825	9,850	10,025	10,050	10,225	10,250	10,425	10,450	10,625	10,650	10,825	10,850
9,475	9,500	9,675	9,700	9,875	9,900	10,075	10,100	10,275	10,300	10,475	10,500	10,675	10,700	10,875	10,900
9,525	9,550	9,725	9,750	9,925	9,950	10,125	10,150	10,325	10,350	10,525	10,550	10,725	10,750	10,925	10,950
9,575	9,600	9,775	9,800	9,975	10,000	10,175	10,200	10,375	10,400	10,575	10,600	10,775	10,800	10,975	11,000
9,625	9,650	9,825	9,850	10,025	10,050	10,225	10,250	10,425	10,450	10,625	10,650	10,825	10,850	11,025	11,050
9,675	9,700	9,875	9,900	10,075	10,100	10,275	10,300	10,475	10,500	10,675	10,700	10,875	10,900	11,075	11,100
9,725	9,750	9,925	9,950	10,125	10,150	10,325	10,350	10,525	10,550	10,725	10,750	10,925	10,950	11,125	11,150
9,775	9,800	9,975	10,000	10,175	10,200	10,375	10,400	10,575	10,600	10,775	10,800	10,975	11,000	11,175	11,200
9,825	9,850	10,025	10,050	10,225	10,250	10,425	10,450	10,625	10,650	10,825	10,850	11,025	11,050	11,225	11,250
9,875	9,900	10,075	10,100	10,275	10,300	10,475	10,500	10,675	10,700	10,875	10,900	11,075	11,100	11,275	11,300
9,925	9,950	10,125	10,150	10,325	10,350	10,525	10,550	10,725	10,750	10,925	10,950	11,125	11,150	11,325	11,350
9,975	10,000	10,175	10,200	10,375	10,400	10,575	10,600	10,775	10,800	10,975	11,000	11,175	11,200	11,375	11,400
10,025	10,050	10,225	10,250	10,425	10,450	10,625	10,650	10,825	10,850	11,025	11,050	11,225	11,250	11,425	11,450
10,075	10,100	10,275	10,300	10,475	10,500	10,675	10,700	10,875	10,900	11,075	11,100	11,275	11,300	11,475	11,500
10,125	10,150	10,325	10,350	10,525	10,550	10,725	10,750	10,925	10,950	11,125	11,150	11,325	11,350	11,525	11,550
10,175	10,200	10,375	10,400	10,575	10,600	10,775	10,800	10,975	11,000	11,175	11,200	11,375	11,400	11,575	11,600
10,225	10,250	10,425	10,450	10,625	10,650	10,825	10,850	11,025	11,050	11,225	11,250	11,425	11,450	11,625	11,650
10,275	10,300	10,475	10,500	10,675	10,700	10,875	10,900	11,075	11,100	11,275	11,300	11,475	11,500	11,675	11,700
10,325	10,350	10,525	10,550	10,725	10,750	10,925	10,950	11,125	11,150	11,325	11,350	11,525	11,550	11,725	11,750
10,375	10,400	10,575	10,600	10,775	10,800	10,975	11,000	11,175	11,200	11,375	11,400	11,575	11,600	11,775	11,800
10,425	10,450	10,625	10,650	10,825	10,850	11,025	11,050	11,225	11,250	11,425	11,450	11,625	11,650	11,825	11,850
10,475	10,500	10,675	10,700	10,875	10,900	11,075	11,100	11,275	11,300	11,475	11,500	11,675	11,700	11,875	11,900
10,525	10,550	10,725	10,750	10,925	10,950	11,125	11,150	11,325	11,350	11,525	11,550	11,725	11,750	11,925	11,950
10,575	10,600	10,775	10,800	10,975	11,000	11,175	11,200	11,375	11,400	11,575	11,600	11,775	11,800	11,975	12,000
10,625	10,650	10,825	10,850	11,025	11,050	11,225	11,250	11,425	11,450	11,625	11,650	11,825	11,850	12,025	12,050
10,675	10,700	10,875	10,900	11,075	11,100	11,275	11,300	11,475	11,500	11,675	11,700	11,875	11,900	12,075	12,100
10,725	10,750	10,925	10,950	11,125	11,150	11,325	11,350	11,525	11,550	11,725	11,750	11,925	11,950	12,125	12,150
10,775	10,800	10,975	11,000	11,175	11,200	11,375	11,400	11,575	11,600	11,775	11,800	11,975	12,000	12,175	12,200
10,825	10,850	11,025	11,050	11,225	11,250	11,425	11,450	11,625	11,650	11,825	11,850	12,025	12,050	12,225	12,250
10,875	10,900	11,075	11,100	11,275	11,300	11,475	11,500	11,675	11,700	11,875	11,900	12,075	12,100	12,275	12,300
10,925	10,950	11,125	11,150	11,325	11,350	11,525	11,550	11,725	11,750	11,925	11,950	12,125	12,150	12,325	12,350
10,975	11,000	11,175	11,200	11,375	11,400	11,575	11,600	11,775	11,800	11,975	12,000	12,175	12,200	12,375	12,400
11,025	11,050	11,225	11,250	11,425	11,450	11,625	11,650	11,825	11,850	12,025	12,050	12,225	12,250	12,425	12,450
11,075	11,100	11,275	11,300	11,475	11,500	11,675	11,700	11,875	11,900	12,075	12,100	12,275	12,300	12,475	12,500
11,125	11,150	11,325	11,350	11,525	11,550	11,725	11,750	11,925	11,950	12,125	12,150	12,325	12,350	12,525	12,550
11,175	11,200	11,375	11,400	11,575	11,600	11,775	11,800	11,975	12,000	12,175	12,200	12,375	12,400	12,575	12,600
11,225	11,250	11,425	11,450	11,625	11,650	11,825	11,850	12,025	12,050	12,225	12,250	12,425	12,450	12,625	12,650
11,275	11,300	11,475	11,500	11,675	11,700	11,875	11,900	12,075	12,100	12,275	12,300	12,475	12,500	12,675	12,700
11,325	11,350	11,525	11,550	11,725	11,750	11,925	11,950	12,125	12,150	12,325	12,350	12,525	12,550	12,725	12,750
11,375	11,400	11,575	11,600	11,775	11,800	11,975	12,000	12,175	12,200	12,375	12,400	12,575	12,600	12,775	12,800
11,425	11,450	11,625	11,650	11,825	11,850	12,025	12,050	12,225	12,250	12,425	12,450	12,625	12,650	12,825	12,850
11,475	11,500	11,675	11,700	11,875	11,900	12,075	12,100	12,275	12,300	12,475	12,500	12,675	12,700	12,875	12,900
11,525	11,550	11,725	11,750	11,925	11,950	12,125	12,150	12,325	12,350	12,525	12,550	12,725	12,750	12,925	12,950
11,575	11,600	11,775	11,800	11,975	12,000	12,175	12,200	12,375	12,400	12,575	12,600	12,775	12,800	12,975	13,000
11,625	11,650	11,825	11,850	12,025	12,050	12,225	12,250	12,425	12,450	12,625	12,650	12,825	12,850	13,025	13,050
11,675	11,700	11,875	11,900	12,075	12,100	12,275	12,300	12,475	12,500	12,675	12,700	12,875	12,900	13,075	13,100
11,725	11,750	11,925	11,950	12,125	12,150	12,325	12,350	12,525	12,550	12,725	12,750	12,925	12,950	13,125	13,150
11,775	11,800	11,975	12,000	12,175	12,200	12,375	12,400	12,575	12,600	12,775	12,800	12,975	13,000	13,175	13,200
11,825	11,850	12,025	12,050	12,225	12,250	12,425	12,450	12,625	12,650	12,825	12,850	13,025	13,050	13,225	13,250
11,875	11,900	12,075	12,100	12,275	12,300	12,475	12,500	12,675	12,700	12,875	12,900	13,075	13,100	13,275	13,300
11,925	11,950	12,125	12,150	12,325	12,350	12,525	12,550	12,725	12,750	12,925	12,950	13,125	13,150	13,325	13,350
11,975	12,000	12,175	12,200	12,375	12,400	12,575	12,600	12,775	12,800	12,975	13,000	13,175	13,200	13,375	13,400
12,025	12,050	12,225	12,250	12,425	12,450	12,625	12,650	12,825	12,850	13,025	13,050	13,225	13,250	13,425	13,450
12,075	12,100	12,275	12,300	12,475	12,500	12,675	12,700	12,875	12,900	13,075	13,100	13,275	13,300	13,475	13,500
12,125	12,150	12,325	12,350	12,525	12,550	12,725	12,750	12,925	12,950	13,125	13,150	13,325	13,350	13,525	13,550
12,175	12,200	12,375	12,400	12,575	12,600	12,775	12,800	12,975	13,000	13,175	13,200	13,375	13,400	13,575	13,600
12,225	12,250	12,425	12,450												

Notes

How To Get Forms

Generally, we mail forms and schedules directly to you based on what seems to be right for you. Schedules and forms you may need are listed below. Also see list of related publications.

You can order the following items from IRS or get them at many participating banks, post offices, or libraries:

Form 1040, U.S. Individual Income Tax Return
Instructions for Form 1040

Form 1040A
Instructions for Form 1040A

Form 1040EZ
Instructions for Form 1040EZ

Schedule A for itemized deductions

Schedule B for interest income if more than \$400; for dividends and other distributions on stock if more than \$400; and for answering the Foreign Accounts or Foreign Trusts questions

You can photocopy the following items (as well as those listed above) at many participating libraries or order them from IRS:

Schedule C, Profit or (Loss) From Business or Profession of Forms 1099-B

Schedule D, Capital Gains and Losses and Reconciliation of Forms 1099-B

Schedule E, Supplemental Income Schedule

Schedule F, Farm Income and Expenses

Schedule R, Credit for the Elderly or for the Permanently and Totally Disabled

Schedule SE, Computation of Social Security Self-Employment Tax

Form 1040-ES, Estimated Tax for Individuals

Form 2106, Employee Business Expenses

Form 2119, Sale or Exchange of Principal Residence

Form 2210, Underpayment of Estimated Tax by Individuals

Form 2441, Credit for Child and Dependent Care Expenses

Form 3468, Computation of Investment Credit

Form 3903, Moving Expenses

Form 4136, Computation of Credit for Federal Tax on Gasoline and Special Fuels

Form 4562, Depreciation and Amortization

Form 4684, Casualties and Thefts

Form 4797, Gains and Losses From Sales or Exchanges of Assets Used in a Trade or Business and Involuntary Conversions

Form 4868, Application for Automatic Extension of Time To File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return

Form 5695, Residential Energy Credit Carryforward

Form 6251, Alternative Minimum Tax—Individuals

Form 8283, Noncash Charitable Contributions

Form 8332, Release of Claim to Exemption for Child of Divorced or Separated Parents

Form 8582, Passive Activity Loss Limitations

Form 8598, Home Mortgage Interest

Form 8606, Nondeductible IRA Contributions, IRA Basis, and Nontaxable IRA Distributions

Form 8615, Computation of Tax for Children Under Age 14 Who Have Investment Income of More Than \$1,000

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How To Get Publications

The following publications can be ordered from IRS or you can read or photocopy them at many participating libraries:

17 Your Federal Income Tax

54 Tax Guide for U.S. Citizens and Resident Aliens Abroad

334 Tax Guide for Small Business

463 Travel, Entertainment, and Gift Expenses

501 Exemptions and Standard Deduction

502 Medical and Dental Expenses

503 Child and Dependent Care Credit, and Employment Taxes for Household Employers

504 Tax Information for Divorced or Separated Individuals

505 Tax Withholding and Estimated Tax

508 Educational Expenses

521 Moving Expenses

523 Tax Information on Selling Your Home

524 Credit for the Elderly or for the Permanently and Totally Disabled

525 Taxable and Nontaxable Income

526 Charitable Contributions

527 Rental Property

529 Miscellaneous Deductions

530 Tax Information for Owners of Homes, Condominiums, and Cooperative Apartments

531 Reporting Income From Tips

533 Self-Employment Tax

545 Interest Expense

547 Nonbusiness Disasters, Casualties, and Thefts

550 Investment Income and Expenses

552 Recordkeeping for Individuals and a List of Tax Publications

553 Highlights of 1987 Tax Changes

554 Tax Information for Older Americans

575 Pension and Annuity Income

583 Information for Business Taxpayers

587 Business Use of Your Home

590 Individual Retirement Arrangements (IRAs)

596 Earned Income Credit

907 Tax Information for Handicapped and Disabled Individuals

910 Guide to Free Tax Services

915 Social Security Benefits and Equivalent Railroad Retirement Benefits

917 Business Use of a Car

920 Explanation of the Tax Reform Act of 1986 for Individuals

921 Explanation of the Tax Reform Act of 1986 for Business

929 Tax Rules for Children and Dependents

Other publications and forms referred to in the instructions are also available without cost from the "Forms Distribution Center" for your state. See Publication 910 for a complete list of available publications.

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Where To Send Your Order for Free Forms and Publications

Please send your order to the "Forms Distribution Center" for your state

Alabama—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	New Jersey—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260
Alaska—P O Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778	New Mexico—P O Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778
Arizona—P O Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778	New York—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260
Arkansas—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	North Carolina—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260
California—P O Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778	North Dakota—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799
Colorado—P O Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778	Ohio—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799
Connecticut—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260	Oklahoma—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799
Delaware—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260	Oregon—P O Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778
District of Columbia—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260	Pennsylvania—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260
Florida—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260	Rhode Island—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260
Georgia—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260	South Carolina—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260
Hawaii—P O Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778	South Dakota—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799
Idaho—P O Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778	Tennessee—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799
Illinois—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	Texas—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799
Indiana—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	Utah—P O Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778
Iowa—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	Vermont—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260
Kansas—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	Virginia—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260
Kentucky—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	Washington—P O Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778
Louisiana—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	West Virginia—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260
Maine—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260	Wisconsin—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799
Maryland—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260	Wyoming—P O Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778
Massachusetts—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260	
Michigan—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	
Minnesota—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	
Mississippi—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	
Missouri—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	
Montana—P O Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778	
Nebraska—P O Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	
Nevada—P O Box 12626, Fresno, CA 93778	
New Hampshire—P O Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23260	

Detach at this line

Circle Desired Form or Publications	Schedule SE (1040)	4136 Instructions	8598 & 1040 ES (1988)	8606 Instructions	Pub 503	Pub 527	Pub 920
1040 Schedules A & B	2105 & 1040	4684 & 1040	4562 & 1040	8606	Pub 504	Pub 529	Pub 921
1040C Schedules C and D	2119	4797 & 1040	8615	Pub 17	Pub 505	Pub 530	Pub 929
1040A Schedule O	2210 & 1040	4868	Pub 334	Pub 521	Pub 552	Pub 553	Pub 554
1040EZ Schedule E	2441	6251 & 1040	Pub 463	Pub 523	Pub 552	Pub 553	Pub 554
1040A & 1040EZ Schedules F and G	3468 & 1040	8283 & 1040	Pub 501	Pub 524	Pub 552	Pub 553	Pub 554
1040X & 1040EZ Schedules H and I	3903 & 1040	8582 & 1040	Pub 502	Pub 526	Pub 552	Pub 553	Pub 554

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Order Blank—We will send you 2 copies of each form and 1 copy of each set of instructions or publication you circle. Please cut out the blank on the dotted line and send it to the address on the other side. This will be the label used to return material to you. Enclose this order blank in your own envelope and address your order to the IRS address shown on the label. Please allow 2 weeks to allow 2 weeks to receive your order.

Index to Instructions

A Address Change 20	H Health Insurance Deduction—Self Employed 14	U Unemployment Compensation—U.S. Citizens and Resident Aliens Living Abroad 5 and 9	W When To File 5
B Business Income and Expenses (Schedule C) 31	I Important Reminders 3	V Veterans' Benefits 11	X Which Form To File 5
C Capital Gains and Losses (Schedule D) 25	J Joint or Separate Returns—Married Persons 6	Y Widows and Widowers Qualifying for Special Tax Treatment 7	Z Which Form To File 5
D Death of Taxpayer 21	K Keogh Plan—Deduction for 14	AA Annuities 11	ZZ Which Form To File 5
E Earned Income Credit 18	L Life Insurance—Deduction for 14	BB Backup Withholding 9	
F Farm Income and Expenses (Schedule F) 37	M Married Persons—Joint or Separate Returns 6	CC Child Tax Credit 19	
G Gifts 24	N Nonresident Alien—Exemption for Spouse 7	DD Child Tax Credit 19	
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	R Rents 16	HH Child Tax Credit 19	
	S Savings 14	II Child Tax Credit 19	
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	U Unemployment Compensation—U.S. Citizens and Resident Aliens Living Abroad 5 and 9	KK Child Tax Credit 19	
	V Veterans' Benefits 11	LL Child Tax Credit 19	
	W When To File 5	MM Child Tax Credit 19	
	X Which Form To File 5	NN Child Tax Credit 19	
	Y Widows and Widowers Qualifying for Special Tax Treatment 7	OO Child Tax Credit 19	
	Z Which Form To File 5	PP Child Tax Credit 19	

Print or type your name and address on this label. It will be used to speed your order for forms to you.

Name

Number and street

City or town, state, and ZIP code

Save Time! Participating libraries have IRS tax forms available for copying and reference sets of Tax Information Publications. Also, participating banks, post offices, and libraries stock Forms 1040, 1040A, 1040EZ, their Instructions, and Schedules A&B.

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Form 1040A Department of the Treasury — Internal Revenue Service	U.S. Individual Income Tax Return (98) 1987	OMB No. 1545-0048 Your social security no. _____ Spouse's social security no. _____ For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see page 31. Note: Checking "Yes" will not change your tax or reduce your refund.																								
Step 1 Label Use IRS instructions. Otherwise, please print or type.																										
Your first name and initial (If joint return, also give spouse's name and initial) _____ Last name _____ Present home address (number and street). (If you have a P.O. Box, see page 9 of the instructions.) PLACE LABEL HERE City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code _____																										
Presidential Election Campaign Fund Do you want \$1 to go to this fund? _____ Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> If joint return, does your spouse want \$1 to go to this fund? _____ Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>																										
Step 2 Check your filing status (Check only one)																										
1 <input type="checkbox"/> Single (See if you can use Form 1040EZ.) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Married filing joint return (even if only one had income) 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Married filing separate return. Enter spouse's social security number above and spouse's full name here. 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Head of household (with qualifying person). If the qualifying person is your child but not your dependent, enter this child's name here.																										
Step 3 Figure your exemptions (See page 12 of instructions.)																										
Caution: If you can be claimed as a dependent on another person's tax return (such as your parents' return), do not check box 5a. But be sure to check the box on line 14b on page 2.																										
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 30%;">5a <input type="checkbox"/> Yourself</th> <th style="width: 30%;">5b <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse</th> <th style="width: 40%;">5c <input type="checkbox"/> Dependents</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1. Name (first, initial and last name)</td> <td>2. Check if under age 19</td> <td>3. If age 6 or over, dependent's social security number</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. Relationship</td> <td colspan="2">5. No. of months lived in your home in 1987</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. No. of boxes on line 1a and 1b</td> <td colspan="2">7. No. of children on line 1c</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8. No. of children on line 1d</td> <td colspan="2">9. No. of children on line 1e</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10. No. of children who died 1</td> <td colspan="2">11. No. of children due to divorce or separation</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12. No. of parents listed on line 1c</td> <td colspan="2">13. No. of other dependents listed on line 1c</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">Add numbers entered on lines above: 14</td> </tr> </table>			5a <input type="checkbox"/> Yourself	5b <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse	5c <input type="checkbox"/> Dependents	1. Name (first, initial and last name)	2. Check if under age 19	3. If age 6 or over, dependent's social security number	4. Relationship	5. No. of months lived in your home in 1987		6. No. of boxes on line 1a and 1b	7. No. of children on line 1c		8. No. of children on line 1d	9. No. of children on line 1e		10. No. of children who died 1	11. No. of children due to divorce or separation		12. No. of parents listed on line 1c	13. No. of other dependents listed on line 1c		Add numbers entered on lines above: 14		
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12. No. of parents listed on line 1c	13. No. of other dependents listed on line 1c																									
Add numbers entered on lines above: 14																										
If more than 7 dependents, attach statement.																										
Attach Copy B of Form(s) W-2 here																										
Step 4 Figure your total income Attach check or money order here																										
6 <input type="checkbox"/> Wages, salaries, tips, etc. This should be shown in Box 10 of your W-2 form(s). (Attach Form(s) W-2.) 6 7a <input type="checkbox"/> Taxable interest income (see page 17). (If over \$400, also complete and attach Schedule 1, Part II.) 7a b <input type="checkbox"/> Tax-exempt interest income (see page 17). (DO NOT include on line 7a.) 7b 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Dividends. (If over \$400, also complete and attach Schedule 1, Part III.) 8 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Unemployment compensation (insurance) from Form(s) 1099-G. 9 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Add lines 6, 7a, 8, and 9. Enter the total. This is your total income. 10																										
Step 5 Figure your adjusted taxable income																										
11a <input type="checkbox"/> Your IRA deduction from applicable Worksheet. New rules for IRAs begin on page 18. 11a b <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse's IRA deduction from applicable Worksheet. New rules for IRAs begin on page 18. 11b c <input type="checkbox"/> Add lines 11a and 11b. Enter the total. These are your total adjustments. 11c 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Subtract line 11c from line 10. Enter the result. This is your adjusted gross income. (If this line is less than \$15,432 and a child lived with you, see "Earned Income Credit" (line 21b) on page 27 of instructions.) 12																										

Form 1040A (1987)

Form 1040EZ (1987)

Schedule C (Form 1040) 1987

SCHEDULE E
(Form 1040)
OMB No. 1545-0074
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service (IRS)
Name(s) as shown on Form 1040
Attachment Sequence No. **13**
Your social security number

Supplemental Income Schedule

(From rents, royalties, partnerships, estates, trusts, REMICs, etc.)

See instructions for Schedule E (Form 1040).

Part I Rental and Royalty Income or (Loss) Caution: Your rental loss may be limited. See instructions.

1 In the space provided below, show the kind and location of each rental property.

Property A	Property B	Property C	Total
			(Add columns A, B, and C)

Rental and Royalty Income

4 Rents received	5 Royalties received	6 Advertising	7 Auto and travel	8 Cleaning and maintenance	9 Commissions	10 Insurance	11 Legal and other professional fees	12 Mortgage interest paid to financial institutions (see instructions)	13 Other interest	14 Repairs	15 Supplies	16 Taxes (Do not include windfall profit tax here. See Part V, line 40.)	17 Utilities	18 Wages and salaries	19 Other (list) ▶
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20 Total expenses other than depreciation and depletion. Add lines 6 through 19.	21 Depreciation expense (see instructions) or depletion (see Publication 535).	22 Total. Add lines 20 and 21.	23 Income or (loss) from rental or royalty properties. Subtract line 22 from line 4 (rents) or 5 (royalties).	24 Deductible rental loss. Caution: Your rental loss on line 23 may be limited. See instructions to determine if you must file Form 8582, Passive Activity Loss Limitations.	25 Profits. Add rental and royalty profits from line 23, and enter the total profits here.	26 Losses. Add royalty losses from line 23 and rental losses from line 24, and enter the total (losses) here.	27 Combine amounts on lines 25 and 26, and enter the net profit or (loss) here.	28 Net farm rental profit or (loss) from Form 4835. (Also complete Part VI, line 43.)	29 Total rental or royalty income or (loss). Combine amounts on lines 27 and 28, and enter the total here. If Parts II, IV, and V on page 2 do not apply to you, enter the amount from line 29 on Form 1040, line 17. Otherwise, include the amount from line 29 in line 42 on page 2 of Schedule E.
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For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see Form 1040 instructions.

Schedule E (Form 1040) 1987

Schedule E (Form 1040) 1987
Name(s) as shown on Form 1040. (Do not enter name and social security number if shown on other side.)
Attachment Sequence No. **13**
Your social security number

Part III Income or (Loss) from Partnerships and S Corporations

If you report a loss below and have amounts invested in that activity for which you are not at risk, you MUST check "Yes" in column (e) and attach Form 6198. Otherwise, you must check "No." See instructions.

	(a) Name	(b) Enter P for partnership or S corporation	(c) Check if partner in partnership	(d) Employer identification number	(e) Not at risk? Yes No
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					

	(f) Passive loss allowed from Form 8582	(g) Passive income from Schedule K-1	(h) Nonpassive loss from Schedule K-1	(i) Section 179 deduction	(j) Nonpassive income from Schedule K-1
A					
B					
C					
D					
E					

30a Totals					
b Totals					
31 Add amounts in columns (g) and (j). Line 30a. Enter total income here					31
32 Add amounts in columns (f), (h), and (i). Line 30b. Enter total here					32
33 Total partnership and S corporation income or (loss). Combine amounts on lines 31 and 32. Enter the total here and include in line 42 below					33

Part III Income or (Loss) from Estates and Trusts

	(a) Name	(b) Employer identification number
A		
B		
C		

	(a) Passive deduction or loss allowed from Form 8582	(b) Passive income from Schedule K-1	(c) Deduction or loss from Schedule K-1	(d) Other income from Schedule K-1
A				
B				
C				
34a Totals				
b Totals				
35 Add amounts in columns (d) and (f). Line 34a. Enter total income here				35
36 Add amounts in columns (c) and (e). Line 34b. Enter total (loss) here				36
37 Total estate and trust income or (loss). Combine amounts on lines 35 and 36. Enter the total here and include in line 42 below				37

Part IV Income or (Loss) from Real Estate Mortgage Investment Conduits (REMICs)—Residual Holder

	(a) Name	(b) Employer identification number	(c) Excess inclusion from Schedules O, line 2c (see instructions)	(d) Taxable income (net loss) from Schedules O, line 1b	(e) Income from Schedules O, line 2b
A					
B					
C					
38 Combine columns (d) and (e) only. Enter the total here and include in line 42 below					38
39 Windfall profit tax credit or refund received in 1987 (see instructions)					39
40 Windfall profit tax withheld in 1987 (see instructions)					40
41 Combine amounts on lines 39 and 40. Enter the total here and include in line 42 below					41

Part V Summary

42 TOTAL income or (loss). Combine lines 29, 33, 37, 38, and 41. Enter total here and on Form 1040, line 17					42
43 Farmers and fishermen. Enter your share of GROSS FARMING AND FISHING INCOME applicable to Parts I, II, and III (see instructions)					43

Page 18321-01

Part III **Farm Income—Actual Method**
 Do not include sales of livestock held for draft, breeding, sport, or dairy purposes; report these sales on Form 4797 and do not include them on line 47 below.

39	Sales of livestock, produce, grains, and other products during year			39
40a	Total distributions received from cooperatives (from Form 1099-PATR)	40a		
40b		40b		
b	Less: Nonincome items			
41	Net distributions. Subtract line 40b from line 40a		41	
42	Agricultural program payments		42a	
a	Cash		42b	
b	Materials and services		43	
43	Commodity credit loans under election (or forfeited)		44	
44	Machine work (custom hire) income		45	
45	Other income, including Federal and state gasoline tax credit or refund (see instructions)		46	
46	Total. Add amounts on lines 39 and 41 through 45	47		
47	Inventory of livestock, produce, grains, and other products at beginning of year	48		
48	Cost of livestock, produce, grains, and other products purchased during year	49		
49	Add lines 47 and 48	50		
50	Inventory of livestock, produce, grains, and other products at end of year			
51	Cost of livestock, produce, grains, and other products sold. Subtract line 50 from line 49*		51	
52	Gross income. Subtract line 51 from line 46. Enter here and on Part I, line 12		52	

* If you use the unit-livestock price method or the farm price method of valuing inventory and the amount on line 50 is larger than the amount on line 49, subtract line 49 from line 50. Enter the result on line 51, and add lines 46 and 51. Enter the total on line 52.

Part IV **Principal Agricultural Activity Codes**

Select one of the following codes and write the 3-digit number on line 6 on page 1 of this schedule. (Note: If your principal source of income is from providing agricultural services, such as soil conservation, or if you are a contractor, you should file Schedule C (Form 1040), Profit or (Loss) From Business or Profession.)

211	Beef cattle feedlots			
212	Beef cattle, except feedlots			
215	Hogs, sheep, and goats			
240	Dairy			
250	Poultry and eggs, including chickens, ducks, pigeons, quail, etc.			
260	General livestock, not specializing in any one livestock category			
270	Animal specialty, including fur-bearing animals, pets, horses, etc.			
280	Animal aquaculture, including fish, shellfish, mollusks, frogs, etc.; produced within confined space			
290	Forest products, including forest nurseries and seed processing; extraction of pine gum, and gathering of forest products			
300	Agricultural production, not specified			

120	Field crop, including grains and nongrains such as cotton, peanuts, feed corn, wheat, tobacco, fish potatoes, etc.			
160	Vegetables and melons, garden-type vegetables and melons, such as sweet corn, tomatoes, squash, etc.			
170	Fruit and tree nuts, including grapes, berries, olives, etc.			
180	Ornamental floriculture and nursery products			
185	Food crops grown under cover, including hydroponic crops			

Schedule R (Form 1040) 1987

OMB No. 1545-0074
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service (01)
Name(s) as shown on Form 1040

Credit for the Elderly or for the Permanently and Totally Disabled

► For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see separate instructions.
► Attach to Form 1040. ► See separate instructions for Schedule R.

Attachment
Sequence No. 17

Your social security number

You may be able to use Schedule R to reduce your tax if by the end of 1987:

- You were 65 or over, **OR**
 - You were under 65, you retired on permanent and total disability, and you received taxable disability income.
- Even if one of the situations described above applies to you, you must meet other tests to be able to take the credit on Schedule R. See the separate Schedule R instructions for details.
- Note:** In most cases, IRS and figure this credit for you. See page 15 of the Form 1040 Instructions.

Part I Check the Box That Applies to Your Filing Status and Age (Check only one box)

If your filing status is:

Single* 1 You were 65 or over

2 You were under 65 and you retired on permanent and total disability

3 Both spouses were 65 or over

4 Both spouses were under 65, but only one spouse retired on permanent and total disability

5 Both spouses were under 65, and both retired on permanent and total disability

6 One spouse was 65 or over, and the other spouse was under 65 and retired on permanent and total disability

7 One spouse was 65 or over, and the other spouse was under 65 and **NOT** retired on permanent and total disability

8 You were 65 or over, and you did not live with your spouse at any time in 1987

9 You were under 65, you retired on permanent and total disability, and you did not live with your spouse at any time in 1987

Note: If you checked the box on line 1, 3, 7, or 8, skip Part II and complete Part III. If you checked the box on line 2, 4, 5, 6, or 9, complete Parts II and III.

Part II Statement of Permanent and Total Disability (Complete only if you checked the box on line 2, 4, 5, 6, or 9 above)

IF: 1 You filed a physician's statement for this disability for 1983 or an earlier year, or you filed a statement for tax years after 1983 and your physician checked Box B on the statement, **AND**

2 Due to your continued disabled condition you were unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity in 1987, check this box ☐ **A**

If you checked this box, you do not have to file another statement for 1987. If you did not check this box, have your physician complete the following statement

Physician's Statement

I certify that _____

Name of disabled person

was permanently and totally disabled on January 1, 1976, or January 1, 1977, **OR** was permanently and totally disabled on the date he or she retired. Date retired if retired after December 31, 1976: _____

Physician. Sign your name on either line A or B below and check the box to the right of your signature

A The disability has lasted, or can be expected to last, continuously for at least a year

B There is no reasonable probability that the disabled condition will ever improve

Physician's signature _____ Date _____

Physician's signature _____ Date _____

Physician's address _____

Instructions for Statement

Physician A physician determines that the disability

Taxpayer Enter in the space provided the date you retired if you retired after December 31, 1976

(Continued on back)

Schedule R (Form 1040) 1987

Part III Figure the Amount of Your Credit

10 Enter \$5,000 if you checked the box on line 1, 2, 4, or 7 in Part I, **OR** \$7,500 if you checked the box on line 3, 5, or 6 in Part I, **OR** \$3,750 if you checked the box on line 8 or 9 in Part I.

Caution: If you checked the box on line 2, 4, 5, 6, or 9 in Part I, you **MUST** complete line 11 below. Otherwise, skip line 11 and enter the amount from line 10 on line 12.

11 Enter on this line your taxable disability income (and also your spouse's if you checked the box on line 5 in Part I) that you reported on Form 1040. However, if you checked the box on line 6 in Part I, enter on this line the taxable disability income of the spouse who was under age 65 **PLUS** \$5,000. (For more details on what to include, see the instructions.)

12 If you completed line 11 above, compare the amounts on lines 10 and 11, and enter the **smaller** of the two amounts on this line. Otherwise, enter the amount from line 10 on this line.

13 Enter the following pensions, annuities, or disability income that you (and your spouse if you file a joint return) received in 1987:

a Nontaxable part of social security benefits

b Nontaxable part of railroad retirement benefits treated as social security, and

Nontaxable veterans' pensions, and

Any other pension, annuity, or disability benefit that is excluded from income under any other provision of law

c Add lines 13a and 13b. (Even though these income items are not subject to income tax, they must be included to figure your credit.) If you did not receive any of the types of nontaxable income listed on line 13a or 13b, enter -0- on line 13c.

14 Enter the amount from Form 1040, line 31

15 Enter \$7,500 if you checked the box on line 1 or 2 in Part I, **OR** \$10,000 if you checked the box on line 3, 4, 5, 6, or 7 in Part I, **OR** \$5,000 if you checked the box on line 8 or 9 in Part I

16 Subtract line 15 from line 14. Enter the result. If line 15 is more than line 14, enter -0-

17 Divide the amount on line 16 by 2. Enter the result

18 Add lines 13c and 17. Enter the total

19 Subtract line 18 from line 12. Enter the result. If the result is zero or less, stop here; you **cannot** take the credit. Otherwise, go on to line 21

20 Percentage used to figure the credit

21 Multiply the amount on line 19 by the percentage (.15) on line 20 and enter the result. If you do not file Schedule C, D, E, or F (Form 1040) enter the amount from line 21 on Form 1040, line 41. Otherwise, see the instructions to determine if your credit may be further limited

U.S.G.P.O. 1987-183-116

SCHEDULE SE
Computation of Social Security Self-Employment Tax
(Form 1040)

OMB No. 1545-0074
1987
Attachment
Sequence No. 18

Name of person with self-employment income (as shown on social security card) Social security number of person with self-employment income ▶

▶ See instructions for Schedule SE (Form 1040).
▶ Attach to Form 1040

- A** If your only self-employment income was from earnings as a minister, member of a religious order, or Christian Science practitioner, and you filed Form 4361, then DO NOT file Schedule SE. Instead, write "Exempt Form 4361" on Form 1040, line 48. However, if you filed Form 4361, but have \$400 or more of other earnings subject to self-employment tax, continue with Part I and check here: ☐ **B** If you filed Form 4029 and have received IRS approval, DO NOT file Schedule SE. Write "Exempt Form 4029" on Form 1040, line 48. **C** If your only earnings subject to self-employment tax are wages from an electing church or church-controlled organization that is exempt from employer social security taxes and you are not a minister or a member of a religious order, skip lines 1-8. Enter zero on line 9.

Part I Regular Computation of Net Earnings From Self-Employment

- 1 Net farm profit (or loss) from Schedule F (Form 1040), line 37, and farm partnerships, Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14a 1
- 2 Net profit (or loss) from Schedule C (Form 1040), line 31, and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14a (other than farming). (See instructions for other income to report.) Employees of an electing church or church-controlled organization DO NOT enter your Form W-2 wages on line 2. See the instructions.

Part II Optional Computation of Net Earnings From Self-Employment (See "Who Can Use Schedule SE" in the instructions.)

See instructions for limitations. Generally, this part may be used only if you meet any of the following tests:

- A** Your gross farm income was not more than \$2,400, or
- B** Your gross farm income was more than \$2,400 and your net farm profits were less than \$1,600, or
- C** Your net farm profits were less than \$1,600 and your net nonfarm profits were also less than two-thirds (2/3) of your gross nonfarm income.*
- Note.** If line 2 above is two-thirds (2/3) or more of your gross nonfarm income*, or, if line 2 is \$1,600 or more, you may not use the optional method.
- *From Schedule F (Form 1040), line 12, and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14b. *From Schedule C (Form 1040), line 31, and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14a. *From Schedule F (Form 1040), line 37, and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14a. *From Schedule C (Form 1040), line 5, and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14c.

- 3 Maximum income for optional methods 3 \$1,600 00
- 4 Farm Optional Method—If you meet test A or B above, enter the smaller of: two-thirds (2/3) of gross farm income from Schedule F (Form 1040), line 12, and farm partnerships, Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14b, or \$1,600 4

- 5 Subtract line 4 from line 3 5

- 6 Nonfarm Optional Method—If you meet test C above, enter the smallest of: two-thirds (2/3) of gross nonfarm income from Schedule C (Form 1040), line 5, and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14c (other than farming), or \$1,600, or, if you elected the farm optional method, the amount on line 5 6

Part III Computation of Social Security Self-Employment Tax

- 7 Enter the amount from Part I, line 1, or, if you elected the farm optional method, Part II, line 4 7

- 8 Enter the amount from Part I, line 2, or, if you elected the farm optional method, Part II, line 6 8

- 9 Add lines 7 and 8. If less than \$400, do not file this schedule. (Exception: If you are an employee of an electing church or church-controlled organization and the total of lines 7 and 8 is less than \$400, enter zero and complete the rest of this schedule.) 9

- 10 The largest amount of combined wages and self-employment earnings subject to social security or railroad retirement tax (tier 1) for 1987 is 10 \$43,800 00

- 11a** Total social security wages and tips from Forms W-2 and railroad retirement compensation (tier 1). **Note.** Medicare qualified government employees whose wages are only subject to the 1.45% medicare (hospital insurance benefit) tax and employees of certain church or church-controlled organizations should not include those wages on this line. (See instructions.) 11a

- b** Unreported tips subject to social security tax from Form 4137, line 9, or to railroad retirement tax (tier 1) 11b

- c Add lines 11a and 11b 11c

- 12a** Subtract line 11c from line 10. (If zero or less, enter zero.) 12a

- b Enter your medicare qualified government wages if you are required to use the worksheet in Part III of the instructions 12b

- c Enter your Form W-2 wages of \$100 or more from an electing church or church-controlled organization 12c

- d Add lines 9 and 12c 12d

- 13** Enter the smaller of line 12a or line 12d 13

- If line 13 is \$43,800, enter \$5,387.40 on line 14. Otherwise multiply line 13 by 12.3 and enter the result on line 14.

- 14** Self-employment tax. Enter this amount on Form 1040, line 48. 14 x 12.3

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see Form 1040 instructions.

U.S. Government Printing Office: 1987-103-122 Schedule SE (Form 1040) 1987

Form 2441
Credit for Child and Dependent Care Expenses

OMB No. 1545-0048
1987
Attachment
Sequence No. 23

Department of the Treasury
Special Interest Schedule (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

Name(s) as shown on Form 1040 Your social security number

▶ Attach to Form 1040.
▶ See instructions below.

Note. If you paid cash wages of \$50 or more in a calendar quarter for an individual for services performed in your home, you must file an employment tax return. Get Form 942 for details.

- 1 Enter number of qualifying persons who were cared for in 1987. (See instructions for definition of qualifying persons.) 1

- 2 Enter the amount of qualified expenses you incurred and actually paid in 1987 for the care of the qualifying person. (See **What Are Qualified Expenses** in the instructions.) Do not enter more than \$2,400 (\$4,800 if you paid for the care of two or more qualifying persons) 2

- 3a You must enter your earned income on line 3a. See line 3 instructions for definition of earned income 3a

- b If you are married, filing a joint return for 1987, you must enter your spouse's earned income on line 3b. (If spouse is a full-time student or is disabled, see the line 3 instructions for amount to enter.) 3b

- c If you are married filing a joint return, compare the amounts on lines 3a and 3b, and enter the smaller of the two amounts on line 3c. 3c

- 4 **a** If you were unmarried at the end of 1987, compare the amounts on lines 2 and 3a, and enter the smaller of the two amounts on line 4. **b** If you are married, compare the amounts on lines 2 and 3c, and enter the smaller of the two amounts on line 4. 4

- 5 Enter percentage from table below that applies to the adjusted gross income on Form 1040, line 31 5 x

Percentage is:	But not over—	Percentage is:	But not over—
If line 31 is:	Over—	If line 31 is:	Over—
30% (30)	\$0-10,000	24% (24)	\$0-22,000
28% (28)	10,000-20,000	22% (22)	22,000-24,000
27% (27)	20,000-30,000	21% (21)	24,000-26,000
26% (26)	30,000-40,000	20% (20)	26,000-28,000
25% (25)	40,000-50,000	20% (20)	28,000

- 6 Multiply the amount on line 4 by the percentage shown on line 5, and enter the result 6

- 7 Multiply any child and dependent care expenses for 1986 that you paid in 1987 by the percentage that applies to the adjusted gross income on your 1986 Form 1040, line 33, or Form 1040A, line 15. Enter the result. (See line 7 instructions for the required statement.) 7

- 8 Add amounts on lines 6 and 7. See the worksheet in the instructions for line 8 for the amount of credit you can claim 8

General Instructions

Paperwork Reduction Act Notice.—We ask for this information to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. We need it to ensure that taxpayers are getting all the tax benefits and credits that they are entitled to figure and collect the right amount of tax. You are required to give us this information.

What Is the Child and Dependent Care Expenses Credit?

You may be able to take a tax credit for the cost of care for a child or other qualifying person so you can work or look for work in 1987. The most the credit may be is \$2,400 for the care of one qualifying person, or \$4,800 for the care of two or more qualifying persons.

Additional information.—For more details, please see Publication 503, Child and Dependent Care Expenses, and the Employment Taxes for Household Employers.

Who Is a Qualifying Person?

A qualifying person is:

- Any person under age 15 whom you claim as a dependent (but see the rule for Children of divorced or separated parents)

• Your disabled spouse who is mentally or physically unable to care for himself or herself

• Any disabled person who is mentally or physically unable to care for himself or herself and whom you claim as a dependent, or she had income of \$1,900 or more during the year. **Note.** This rule does not apply if your decree or agreement was made after 1985 and states that the other parent cannot claim the child's exemption.

Children of divorced or separated parents.—If you are the custodial parent during the last 6 months of 1987, you may be able to claim the credit even if your child is not your dependent. If your child is not your dependent, he or she is a qualifying person if all five of the following apply:

1. The child lived with you for more than half of the year, and
2. The child received over half of his or her support from one or both of the parents, and
3. The child was in the custody of one or both of the parents over half of the year, and
4. The child was under age 15, or was physically or mentally unable to care for himself or herself, and
5. The child is not your dependent because—

1. You paid for the care so you (and your spouse if you were married) could work or support your home. The cost includes rent, mortgage interest, property taxes, utilities, home repairs, and food eaten at home.
2. You and the qualifying person(s) lived in the same home.
3. You (and your spouse if you were married) paid over half the cost of keeping up your home. The cost includes rent, mortgage interest, property taxes, utilities, home repairs, and food eaten at home.

Who May Take the Credit?

To claim the credit, all five of the following must apply:

1. You paid for the care so you (and your spouse if you were married) could work or support your home. The cost includes rent, mortgage interest, property taxes, utilities, home repairs, and food eaten at home.
2. You and the qualifying person(s) lived in the same home.
3. You (and your spouse if you were married) paid over half the cost of keeping up your home. The cost includes rent, mortgage interest, property taxes, utilities, home repairs, and food eaten at home.

Student or is disabled.

2. You and the qualifying person(s) lived in the same home.

3. You (and your spouse if you were married) paid over half the cost of keeping up your home. The cost includes rent, mortgage interest, property taxes, utilities, home repairs, and food eaten at home.

4. The child was under age 15, or was physically or mentally unable to care for himself or herself, and

5. The child is not your dependent because—

1. You paid for the care so you (and your spouse if you were married) could work or support your home. The cost includes rent, mortgage interest, property taxes, utilities, home repairs, and food eaten at home.
2. You and the qualifying person(s) lived in the same home.
3. You (and your spouse if you were married) paid over half the cost of keeping up your home. The cost includes rent, mortgage interest, property taxes, utilities, home repairs, and food eaten at home.

Continued on back

U.S. Government Printing Office: 1987-103-122 Form 2441 (1987)

Form
3800Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**General Business Credit**

► Attach to your tax return.

OMB No 1545-0895

1987
Attachment
Sequence No. 25

Name(s) as shown on return Identifying number

Part I Tentative Credit

1	Investment credit (Form 3468, line 8)	1
2	Jobs credit (Form 5884, line 7)	2
3	Credit for alcohol used as fuel (Form 6478, line 11)	3
4	Credit for increasing research activities (Form 6765, line 25)	4
5	Low-income housing credit (Form 8586, line 8)	5
6	Current year general business credit—Add lines 1 through 5	6
7	Carryforward of general business credit (or investment) (see instructions), WIN, jobs, alcohol fuel, research, ESOP, or low-income housing credit	7
8	Carryback of general business credit to 1987	8
9	Tentative general business credit—Add lines 6, 7, and 8	9

Part II Tax Liability Limitations

10a	Individuals—From Form 1040, enter amount from line 43	
b	Corporations—From Form 1120, Schedule J, enter tax from line 3 (or Form 1120-A, Part I, line 1)	
11a	Other filers—Enter income tax before credits from return	10
b	Corporations—From Form 1040, enter credit from line 44, plus any orphan drug and nonconventional source fuel credits included on line 45	
c	Corporations—From Form 1120, Schedule J, enter credits from lines 4(a) through 4(d) (Form 1120-A filers, enter zero)	
d	Other filers—See instructions for line 11c	11
12	Income tax liability as adjusted—Subtract line 11 from line 10	12
13	Tentative minimum tax—	
a	Individuals—From Form 6251, enter amount from line 17	
b	Corporations—From Form 4626, enter amount from line 19	
c	Estates and Trusts—From Form 9656, enter amount from line 20	13
14	Excess of income tax liability over tentative minimum tax—Subtract line 13 from line 12	14
15a	Enter smallest of line 12 or \$25,000 (see instructions for line 15)	15a
b	If line 12 is more than \$25,000—Enter 75% of the excess	15b
16	Add lines 15a and 15b	16
17	General business credit—Enter smallest of line 9, line 14, or line 16 (corporations, see instructions) here and on Form 1040, line 45; Form 1120, Schedule J, line 4(e); Form 1120-A, Part I, line 2; or the proper line on other returns	17

General Instructions

(Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.)

Paperwork Reduction Act Notice. We ask for this information to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. We need it to ensure that taxpayers are complying with these laws and to allow us to figure and collect the right amount of tax. You are required to give us this information.

Changes You Should Note. The Tax Reform Act of 1986 changed the alternative minimum tax rules for the year 1987. If you have a liability, you will require an additional tax liability limitation computation on lines 13 and 14. The Act also repealed the Employee Stock Ownership Plan (ESOP) credit as of 12-31-86.

If you have credits from passive activities, see Form 8582-CR. Passive Activity Credit Limitations, before completing Form 3800.

Purpose of Form. The general business credit consists of the investment credit (Form 3468), jobs credit (Form 5884), alcohol fuel credit (Form 6478), research credit (Form 6765), and low-income housing credit (Form 8586). If you have more than one credit, you must attach the appropriate credit forms and summarize them here on Form 3800. If you have only one of these credits for 1987, you do not have to file Form 3800. Instead, use only that particular form to claim the credit. For example, if you have only a 1987 investment credit, you may use Form 3468 to claim your credit. You do not have to file Form 3800 in this case.

You do not have to take the jobs or alcohol fuel credits if you do not wish to. For more information on the investment credit, see Form 3468. Computation of Investment Credit, or

Form 3800 (1987)

Form
6251Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**Alternative Minimum Tax—Individuals**► See separate instructions.
► Attach to Form 1040 or Form 1040NR. Estates and trusts, use Form 9656.

OMB No 1545-0227

1987
Attachment
Sequence No. 32

Name(s) as shown on Form 1040 Your social security number

1	Taxable income from Form 1040, line 36 (can be less than zero)	1
2	Net operating loss deduction (Do not enter as a negative amount)	2
3	Add lines 1 and 2	3
4	Adjustments: (See instructions before completing.)	
a	Standard deduction from Form 1040, line 33b	4a
b	Medical and dental expense	4b
c	Miscellaneous itemized deductions from Schedule A, line 24	4c
d	Taxes from Schedule A, line 8	4d
e	Interest from Schedule A, line 12b	4e
f	Other interest adjustments	4f
g	Depreciation of property placed in service after 1986	4g
h	Circulation and research and experimental expenditures paid or incurred after 1986	4h
i	Mining exploration and development costs paid or incurred after 1986	4i
j	Long-term contracts entered into after 2/28/86	4j
k	Pollution control facilities placed in service after 1986	4k
l	Installation sales of certain property	4l
m	Basis adjustment	4m
n	Certain loss limitations	4n
o	Tax shelter farm loss	4o
p	Passive activity loss	4p
q	Beneficiaries of estates and trusts	4q
r	Personal exemptions (see instructions)	4r
s	Total adjustments (combine lines 4a through 4r)	4s

5 Tax preference items. (See instructions before completing.)

a	Accelerated depreciation of real property placed in service before 1987	5a
b	Accelerated depreciation of leased personal property placed in service before 1987	5b
c	Amortization of certified pollution control facilities placed in service before 1987	5c
d	Appreciated property charitable deduction	5d
e	Incentive stock options	5e
f	Tax-exempt interest from private activity bonds issued after August 7, 1986	5f
g	Intangible drilling costs	5g
h	Depletion	5h
i	Reserves for losses on bad debts of financial institutions	5i

j Total tax preference items (add lines 5a through 5i)

6	Combine lines 3, 4s, and 5j	6
7	Alternative tax net operating loss deduction (Do not enter more than 90% of line 6)	7
8	Alternative minimum taxable income (subtract line 7 from line 6)	8
9	Enter: \$40,000 (\$20,000 if married filing separately, \$30,000 if single or head of household)	9
10	Enter: \$150,000 (\$75,000 if married filing separately, \$112,500 if single or head of household)	10
11	Subtract line 10 from line 8. If zero or less, enter zero	11
12	Multiply line 11 by 25% (.25)	12
13	Subtract line 12 from line 8. If zero or less, enter zero	13
14	Subtract line 13 from line 8. If zero or less, enter zero	14
15	Multiply line 14 by 21% (.21)	15
16	Alternative minimum tax (subtract line 15 from line 13)	16
17	Tentative minimum tax (subtract line 16 from line 15)	17
18	Regular tax before credits (Form 1040, line 37) minus foreign tax credit (Form 1040, line 44)	18
19	Alternative minimum tax (subtract line 18 from line 17). Enter on Form 1040, line 49	19

Form 6251 (1987)

05/29/90-RT ALP-CAL-7081 BOUND BUREAU MEMPHIS 2:04

Form 8615 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service	Computation of Tax for Children Under Age 14 Who Have Investment Income of More Than \$1,000 <small>► Attach ONLY to the Child's Form 1040, Form 1040A, or Form 1040NR</small>	OMB No. 1545-0098 1987 Attachment Sequence No. 33
<p>General Instructions</p> <p>Purpose of Form. Before 1987, the tax law allowed income-producing property to be given to children so that the investment income from the property could be taxed at the children's 1987 rate and rates so that the children under age 14 investment income (such as taxable interest and dividends) over \$1,000 will be taxed at the parent's rate if higher than the child's rate. Do not use this form if the child's investment income is \$1,000 or less in any manner on the child's income tax return. For example, if the child had \$900 of taxable interest income and \$200 of income from wages, Form 8615 is not required to be completed and the child's tax should be figured on Form 1040A using the Tax Table.</p> <p>If the child's investment income is more than \$1,000, use this form to see if any of the child's investment income is taxed at the child's 1987 rate and rates so that the child's tax. For example, if the child had \$1,100 of taxable interest income and \$200 of income from wages, Form 8615 should be completed and attached to the child's Form 1040A.</p> <p>Investment income. As used on this form, investment income is the child's taxable income other than earned income, such as interest income and dividends income, which is defined on page 2. It includes income such as taxable interest, dividends, capital gains, rents, royalties, etc. It also includes pension and annuity income and income (other than earned income) received as the beneficiary of a trust.</p> <p>Who Must File. Generally, Form 8615 must be filed for any child who was under age 14 on December 31, 1987, and who had more than \$1,000 of investment income. However, if neither parent was alive on December 31, do not use Form 8615. Instead, figure the child's tax based on his or her own rate.</p> <p>Additional Information. For more information on the child's investment income of children, please get Publication 929, Tax Rules for Children and Dependents (Instructions continue on back.)</p>		
<p>Child's name as shown on return</p> <p>Parent's name (first, initial, and last) (Caution: See instructions on back before completing.)</p> <p>Parent's filing status (check one) <input type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Married filing jointly <input type="checkbox"/> Married filing separately <input type="checkbox"/> Head of household <input type="checkbox"/> Qualifying widow(er)</p>		
<p>Parent's social security number</p>		
<p>Child's social security number</p>		
<p>Step 1 Figure child's net investment income</p> <p>1 Enter the child's investment income, such as taxable interest and dividend income (see instructions) (If this amount is \$1,000 or less, stop here; do not file this form) 1</p> <p>2 If the child DID NOT itemize deductions on Schedule A (Form 1040 or Form 1040NR), enter \$1,000. If the child ITEMIZED deductions, see the instructions 2</p> <p>3 Subtract the amount on line 2 from the amount on line 1. Enter the result. (If zero or less, stop here; do not complete the rest of this form but ATTACH it to the child's return.) 3</p> <p>4 Enter the child's taxable income (from Form 1040, line 36; Form 1040A, line 17; or Form 1040NR, line 35) 4</p> <p>5 Compare the amounts on lines 3 and 4. Enter the smaller of the two amounts 5</p>		
<p>Step 2 Figure tentative tax based on the tax rate of the parent listed above</p> <p>6 Enter the parent's taxable income (from Form 1040, line 36; Form 1040A, line 17; Form 1040EZ, line 7; or Form 1040NR, line 35) 6</p> <p>7 Enter the total, if any, of the net investment income from Forms 8615, line 5, of ALL OTHER children of the parent. (Do not include the amount on line 5 above.) 7</p> <p>8 Add the amounts on lines 6, 7, and 7. Enter the total 8</p> <p>9 Tax on the amount on line 8 based on the parent's filing status (see instructions). Check if from 9</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Tax Table <input type="checkbox"/> Tax Rate Schedules or <input type="checkbox"/> Schedule D</p> <p>10 Enter the parent's tax (from Form 1040, line 37; Form 1040A, line 18; Form 1040EZ, line 9; or Form 1040NR, line 36). Check if from <input type="checkbox"/> Tax Table <input type="checkbox"/> Tax Rate Schedules or <input type="checkbox"/> Schedule D 10</p> <p>11 Subtract the amount on line 10 from the amount on line 9. Enter the result. (If no amount is entered on line 7, enter the amount from line 11 on line 13; skip lines 12a and 12b.) 11</p> <p>12a Add the amounts on lines 5 and 7. Enter the total 12a</p> <p>12b Divide the amount on line 5 by the amount on line 12a. Enter the result as a decimal (to two places) 12b</p> <p>13 Multiply the amount on line 11 by the decimal amount on line 12b. Enter the result 13</p>		
<p>Step 3 Figure child's tax</p> <p>Note. If the amounts on lines 4 and 5 are the same, skip to line 16.</p> <p>14 Subtract the amount on line 5 from the amount on line 4. Enter the result 14</p> <p>15 Tax on the amount on line 14 based on the child's filing status (see instructions). Check if from <input type="checkbox"/> Tax Table <input type="checkbox"/> Tax Rate Schedule X, or <input type="checkbox"/> Schedule D 15</p> <p>16 Add the amounts on lines 13 and 15. Enter the total 16</p> <p>17 Tax on the amount on line 4 based on the child's filing status. Check if from <input type="checkbox"/> Tax Table, <input type="checkbox"/> Tax Rate Schedule X, or <input type="checkbox"/> Schedule D 17</p> <p>18 Compare the amounts on lines 16 and 17. Enter the larger of the two amounts here and on Form 1040, line 37; Form 1040A, line 18; or Form 1040NR, line 36. Be sure to check the box for "Form 8615" 18</p>		
<p>For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see back of form.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Form 8615 (1987)</p>		

References in the index are either to Table numbers or page numbers. Table numbers are in the format x.x (Table 1.1 would be "1.1") or letters (Table A would be "A"). Remaining references are to page numbers.

A

ADDITIONAL STANDARD DEDUCTION

(See also basic and standard deductions)

Change in law.....7

Classified by:

Marital status1.3

Size of adjusted gross income.....1.4

Reported on Form 1040A returns.....1.6

ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME LESS DEFICIT

Classified by:

Marital status.....1.3

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1979 income concept.....	B
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Marital status.....	1.3
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Returns with itemized deductions.....	2.1
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